UNIDIR NEWSLETTER

LETTRE DE L'UNIDIR

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RESEARCH IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE

LA RECHERCHE EN EUROPE CENTRALE ET DE L'EST

Editor's Note

This issue of the *UNIDIR Newsletter* is devoted to research in Central and Eastern Europe. It was prepared in parallel with the Conference *Institutes and the Security Dialogue* held in Zurich on 26 - 28 April 1994.

Research institutes in Eastern Europe are confronted with important processes of transition, not only conceptual, but also material. Indeed a great many institutes have been established during the past two years. By publishing a listing of research institutes in the region we endeavour to assist in identifying the new centers.

This issue also contains a report of the conference proceedings as well as some personal reflections from some of the participants on the changing nature of research in Eastern Europe.

The research institue information is based on data contained in the *UNIDIR Research Institute Data Base (DATARIs)*. Information in DATARIs is regularly updated by way of questionnaire. Subject-specific questionnaires are sent out quarterly. General institute questionnaires are sent out once every two years. The latest general institute questionnaire was sent out in December 1993 and January/ February 1994.

Any comments and corrections on the information contained in this issue of the *Newsletter* will be welcomed.

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The next issue of the *UNIDIR Newsletter* will be a double issue (No. 26/27). It will combine the June and September 1994 issues and will be published late September 1994. It will be devoted to the subject of ***Landmines***.

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Chantal de Jonge Oudraat

Note de la Rédactrice en chef

Ce numéro de la *Lettre de l'UNIDIR* est consacré à la recherche en Europe Centrale et de l'Est. Il a été préparé en parallèle avec la Conférence *Les Instituts et le dialogue sur la sécurité* qui s'est tenue à Zurich du 26 au 28 avril 1994.

Les instituts de recherche dans les pays d' Europe de l'Est se trouvent confrontés à d'importants processus de transition non seulement conceptuels, mais également matériels. En effet, un grand nombre d'instituts ont été créés durant les deux dernières années. En publiant une liste d'instituts de recherche dans la région, nous souhaiterions contribuer à l'identification des nouveaux centres.

Ce numéro contient aussi un compte rendu de la conférence ainsi que les réflexions personnelles de certains participants concernant les changements intervenus dans la nature même de la recherche en Europe de l'Est.

Les informations ayant trait aux instituts de recherche s'appuient sur les données contenues dans la base de données de l'UNIDIR sur les instituts de recherche (DATARIs). L'information dans DATARIs est régulièrement mise à jour par le biais de questionnaires. Des questionnaires portant sur des sujets spécifiques sont envoyés trimestriellement. D'autres portant sur les activités générales des instituts sont envoyés une fois tous les deux ans. Le dernier questionnaire général fut envoyé en décembre 1993 et janvier/février 1994.

Tout commentaire ou correction de l'information contenue dans cette publication de la *Lettre* sera le bienvenu.

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Le prochain numéro de la *Lettre de l'UNIDIR* sera un numéro double (26/27). Il comportera les numéros de juin et septembre 1994 et sera publié à la fin du mois de septembre. Il sera consacré au sujet des ***mines terrestres***.

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Chantal de Jonge Oudraat

The UNIDIR Newsletter *is a quarterly publication of the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research.*
All correspondence is to be addressed to the Editor,
UNIDIR, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland.
Tel. (41 22) 917 42 54, Fax. (41 22) 917 0176

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Toute correspondance est à adresser à la Rédactrice en chef,
UNIDIR, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Genève 10, Suisse.
Tél. (41 22) 917 42 54, Fax. (41 22) 917 0176

N.B. Opinions expressed in the *UNIDIR Newsletter* are those of their authors and do not necessarily reflect those of UNIDIR.
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Pour le texte français, voir p. 49-50

Institutes and the Security Dialogue

by

Christian Catrina

Christian Catrina, Deputy to the Representative of the Chief of the General Staff for Politico-Military Affairs, Swiss Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland

At the initiative of the Federal Military Department and the Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, and in cooperation with the Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research of the Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, the Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (Ebenhausen) and the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, an international conference was convened in Zurich on April 26-28, 1994, to discuss practical ways and means to increase communication and cooperation among institutions engaged in research related to international security in Europe and North America. About 200 representatives from institutions in 30 countries took part in the Conference, as well as officials of NATO, the WEU, the Council of Europe, and the CSCE Conflict Prevention Centre, and the six representatives of major American and German foundations.

The immediate objective of the conference was for once not to discuss the current situation in Europe, or specific aspects thereof, but to engage in a dialogue on how concrete cooperation between such institutes, in particular between those in Central and Eastern Europe and their counterparts in Western Europe and North America, could be intensified. This should serve to increase the viability of such institutions, in particular in Central and Eastern Europe, and better enable them to become, and remain, independent sources of expertise in politico-military affairs.

Federal Councilor Kaspar Villiger, Head of the Federal Military Department of Switzerland, pointed out, in his keynote address, that independent scientific institutes dealing with issues of security policy are an attribute of a normal civilized state and that they help in achieving and maintaining democratic civil-military relations and preventing the return of totalitarian regimes. He also placed the initiative for this conference in the framework of Swiss security policy, seeking to contribute to the stability of Europe.

The presentations and discussions highlighted the known problems faced by the Central and European institutes, such as decreasing financial resources, the drain of experts from these institutes to private enterprise. But attention was also drawn to simple day-to-day problems, such as the lack of funds for subscription of newspapers, periodicals and books. Four workshops were established at the conference to deal with specific aspects of cooperation:

Electronic networking:This workshop was designed to establish a working group to promote the use of electronic mail as a quick and relatively inexpensive means of communication. (The contact person is Mr. Thomas Koppel, Centre for Security Studies and Conflict Research, ETH Zurich, Tel.(++41)1 632-5911, Fax (++41) 1 364-0069.) The workshop appealed to foundations to support the objective of electronic links. As further goals the workshop identified the setting up of an electronic discussion group on defence and strategic issues. Chris Scheurweghs of NATO announced that the University of Leuven (Belgium) is prepared to establish the server for a cooperative electronic system on defence and security. The rapporteur of the workshop warned, at the same time, of a possible future divide between institutes using modern electronic means of communications and those who do not. The Swiss Federal Military Department informed the participants that it has a programme under which five institutes in Central and Eastern Europe are each year given electronic equipment for electronic mail. (The equipment can of course also be used for other tasks, such as word processing.)

International training cooperation:A number of states, multilateral organizations and institutions have established training programmes dedicated to Central and Eastern Europe. These programmes are directed to journalists, researchers and officials (civil servants, diplomats, or military officers) from Foreign and Defense Ministries and aim to increase their knowledge about international security, arms control, and the democratic model of civil-military relations. The workshop found that there should be more cooperation, or at least mutual information, between those programmes, so as to avoid duplication. The Federal Department of Switzerland offered its services as centre for collection and dissemination of information on such training programmes. (Dr. Daniel Warner, Assistant Director of the International Training Course in Security Policy and Arms Control, Graduate Institute of International Studies, 132, Rue de Lausanne, 1211 Geneva, Tel.(++41) 22 731-1730, Fax (++41) 22 738-3582.)

Prerequisites for cooperation: This workshop stressed the need for setting priorities for the intellectual agenda. There should also develop a clear sense of the political role of research institutions, and of the proper relations between them and governments. In this context, it was acknowledged that in some cases institutes cannot avoid dependence on government. If unable to change this situation, they should, however, make transparent their links. The workshop identified, not surprisingly, the need for a firmer infrastructure, in terms of personnel and equipment, as a prerequisite for cooperation. Between institutes and foundations a better dialog is necessary, which is not limited to decisions on the funding of proposed

projects. Important in the area of funding is long-term support; one-time grants are usually not sufficent as the infrastructure is in jeopardy when they have run out.

Identification of partners, information needs, and future networks: One concrete step identified by this workshop as necessary is to compile a comprehensive "phone book" of institutes and individuals, with all the data necessary for contact. In addition to such a general-purpose data base (information on institutes, projects, publications, conferences, experts), there might also be strong interest for issue-specific data bases, e.g. on peacekeeping (what missions are under way, what are their mandates, who provides which contingents). In the area of information needs, a proposal was also made to increasingly translate, print and publish books in the languages of Central and Eastern Europe. The workshop recognized that there are parallel efforts in setting up data bases. While this may not be the most efficient use of resources, it was also pointed out that one should not put all the eggs in one basket and that many institutes may continue to rely on non-electronic means.

In the final panel discussion, it was pointed out that East-West cooperation, though leaving much to be desired, may now be in a much better state than that between institutions in Central and Eastern Europe. The dialogue between institutes within the region - in particular between Russian institutes and those in other Central and Eastern European states - was described as having virtually collapsed. The Director of UNIDIR, announced that UNIDIR shall give consideration on how best to follow-up this conference. UNIDIR will react to the suggestion to convene such a conference in 1996.

Pour le texte français, voir p. 50-51

Disarmament and International Security Research in Russia

by

Sergei Blagovolin

Sergei Blagovolin, Director, Institute for National Security and Strategic Studies, c/o IMEMO, Moscow, Russian Federation.

In Russia today disarmament and international security research is in an involved state of flux, after all the changes which have taken place in the country and in the world. For decades, this research proceeded from the prevalence of East-West confrontation. Its primary concern was presumed to be just to find ways of scaling down the confrontation and resolving the disarmament problem so as not to upset the existing power balance. In point of fact, the objective was to discover the most rational ways of preserving the established structure of international relations, although very often the declared purposes both of the policies to pursue and the research to match them were points of sheer propaganda such as general and complete disarmament, the creation of a global system of international security, the dismantling of all war blocs and alliances, etc... Naturally, nobody ever seriously believed them to be really possible.

The situation has since changed fundamentally. The most complex issue today is to change from a mentality of rivalry to that of partnership. This has proved to be much easier to say than to do. One thing that is obvious, whichever way one looks at it, is that the key objective for the *"new generation"* of foreign affairs research is to identify the real possibilities for partnership between Russia and her former opponents in matters of security, the prerequisites which make such partnership necessary and the actual restraints standing in its way. In earlier times, the West was seen as something more or less uniform, which, by and large, fitted the logic of confrontation. Now, one attempt that is being made in research studies is to establish with greater precision which forms and trends of cooperation could be most adequate to Russia's specific relationship with the US and the European nations, Japan and other countries.

Neither should one forget, however, that quite powerful forces on the Russian political scene are opposed to the idea of partnership with the West. Consequently, there are certain research ventures which purport to prove them right. The parallel existence of two diametrically opposite *"schools of thought"* can, beyond doubt, also be considered to be one of the important characteristics of the new stage in this area of research in Russia.

Speaking of the first trend, an essential point, of course, is to determine Russia's place in the present geopolitical situation and to explore the problem of the correlation of her national interests with those of her partners. This implies a review of Russia's involvement in various regions of the world, which also requires other than traditional approaches. In particular, a reconsideration would be warranted concerning the prospects of relations with India, and the countries of the Middle East, to name just a few.

Among the problems which have become quite special and very complex for Russia are those connected with the situation inside the CIS, that is, Russia's relations with the new independent states in matters of security. The significance of this area of research is very great, yet the amount of knowledge and information is still manifestly inadequate. The break-up of the

USSR has actually made it imperative for experts in Russia and in the other former republics to devise an entirely new method of analysis. Finally, one has to note the changing pattern and structure of the research organizations. In the old times, research was all concentrated in a few research centers either within the framework of the Academy of Sciences or that of the ministries. Now there is an appreciable number of independent (or, at least, partly independent), relatively small centers. They cannot and must not, of course, altogether replace the old ones, but they have already diversified research in large measure, made it more flexible, and contributed towards bringing out various points of view. Moreover, these new centers are, as a rule, less prone to financial straits. This, apart from everything else, is conducive towards resolving a major problem of preserving competent staff. To lose them, which is a real danger today, could jeopardize the future of research on international security in Russia.

Last but not least, it is very important that Russian research centers establish working contacts with their colleagues in the West. Promoting such contacts is a common interest.

Pour le texte français, voir p. 51-53

Establishment of Independent Centers for Analysis and Research as an Attribute of the New Democratic Society

by

Anatol Maisenia

Anatol Maisenia, President, National Centre for Strategic Initiatives "East-West"

One of the gravest consequences of the uncontrolled disintegration of the USSR that adversely affected the formulation of an independent foreign policy, and that continues to produce this negative effect, was the complete disappearance and disjunction of the system of intellectual support, the infrastructure of which had been concentrated in Moscow. This breakdown occurred also because the early partition of the assets of the former USSR was carried out on the territorial principle. The fact that Russia declared its ownership over all assets of the former USSR, including those outside Russian territory, would further seriously undermine the capabilities of the newly independent states to formulate an independent policy in the field of international relations, including in the sphere of national security. Figuratively speaking, the Siamese twins - the once single body of the USSR - were dissected with a surgeon's scalpel in such a manner that their heads remained in Russia, while the newly independent states inherited only isolated agonizing bits and pieces of the body. Similarily, industrial enterprises were doomed to a serious crisis, and were forced to operate in a situation where the entire economic system was ruined. Thus, from the very beginning, Russia had a strong edge over the other former Soviet republics.

A certain inequality in initial opportunities could also be observed amongst the newly independent states. For instance, the Baltic States, with comparatively recent traditions and experiences of statehood, were able to restore the earlier forms and create a new foreign policy and national security infrastructure more quickly.

Belarus belongs to a group of newly independent states which for centuries did not have their statehood. In this sense, they had to start from scratch.

Despite the fact that Belarus was one of the founding members of the United Nations and was invited to the Constitutional Conference in San Francisco in 1945, and despite the fact that it was an official member of the UN General Assembly and other United Nations fora, its role was but nominal. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Belarus functioned as a subsidiary of the USSR Foreign Ministry, and would always strictly obey instructions from Moscow. Diplomatic staff for the Belorussian Foreign Ministry were trained in Moscow. In Minsk, there was not a single center for the development and analysis of foreign policy and national security.

The proclamation of sovereignty was a starting point in building a Belorussian system of foreign policy and national security, and in setting up training of its own personnel as well as establishing special research centers.

For the sake of objectivity, it must be noted that in Belarus these elements are still in an embryonic stage.

Shortage of ideas and personnel remain two of the most formidable challenges to the sovereignty of the Republic of Belarus.

The major centers of intellectual support for the official foreign policy are the newly established International Relations Faculty at the National University in Minsk and the International Relations Department at the Institute of Philosophy and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Belarus.

Putting an end to the state-dominated society in Belarus, and introducing democratic elements in public institutions brought to life a number of independent centers for analysis and research into problems of foreign policy and national security. In parallel to this development new institutions within the framework of the government and the official foreign policy bodies were also established.

The National Centre for Strategic Initiatives "East-West", founded in June 1992, was one of the first such institutions. The Centre employs a team of highly professional researchers and experts. In the implementation of the program on foreign policy and national security, the Centre deployed the following activities:

1. A large international conference on European security was held in Minsk in June 1993. The Conference was organized by the NCSI "East-West, the Executive Secretariat of the CIS and the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus. It was recognized that this conference should be held on an annual basis. The second international conference will take place in Minsk, 25-27 May 1994, and NATO will take part in it.

2. Development of basic principles of foreign policy and foreign economic relations of the Republic of Belarus and targeted distribution of these among the supreme bodies of power (February - March 1993).

3. Analysis of the official foreign policy of the Republic of Belarus in 1993 as a separate section in the general review of the government policy during the past year.

Along with the NCSI "East-West", the Development and Security Research Institute, which in 1993 initiated a number of conferences and round-table discussions on the problems of national security, is also expanding its activities. This Institute, together with the Monterey University (USA), founded the Minsk Centre for Non-Proliferation and Export Control.

The activities of the Centre of Research into the Future set up in the second half of 1993 by the Eridan Corporation, should also be mentioned.

Problems of studying foreign policy and national security at the level of public awareness are dealt with by the independent Institute of Socio-Economic Studies. It reviews the principal parameters and examines the trends of the shaping of the national mentality.

In 1993, representative offices of two international organizations were opened in Minsk: the Soros Foundation and the Friedrich Ebert Institute. Both provide financial and technical assistance in conducting research in the above areas.

A common weakness of all the emerging independent research establishments is that they have a poor resource, i.e. information, base. The lack of contacts and partnership with similar organizations abroad, both in the West and in the East, is also to be emphasized.

Moreover, it is to be regretted that research centers in Russia mostly turn to Western counterparts, which is why Belorussian organizations have lost even their traditional contacts and ties with Moscow.

Similarily, Western research centers and international organizations rely mostly upon Russia for their contacts. On the one hand, such an attitude is quite understandable. Indeed, the Russian "think tanks" can act as equal partners in a scientific dialogue, whereas similar institutions in other newly independent states, objectively, cannot perform this role as they are still in an early stage of development.

It is this condition that should motivate a special attitude toward them on the part of both governmental and non-governmental research centers and institutes in the West. Greater assistance in professional training of experts on international relations and national security should be rendered. To begin with, independent organizations could be provided with the latest computer and office equipment and be connected to information networks.

The effect of such involvement and integration would be the most beneficial to the NIS, Belarus among them.

Pour le texte français, voir p. 53

Security Studies in Ukraine: Research Topics in Progress

by

Shirov Pirozhkov and Oleg Shamshur

Shirov Pirozhkov, Director, National Institute of Strategic Studies (NISS), Kiev, Ukraine
Oleg Shamsur, Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Ukraine to the United Nations Office in Geneva.

Following the attainment of independence by Ukraine in 1991, Ukrainian academics working in the field of international security and disarmament have been confronted with a completely new set of intellectual challenges stemming from the radically changed nature of Ukraine's statehood and, consequently, the pressing need to define its national interests and foreign policy objectives. This arduous task has been complicated by the process of overcoming a certain "*provinciality complex*" which has formed due to the fact that during the Soviet period most of the research dealing with the most difficult problems of international affairs was carried out in the Moscow-based academic centres.

Developments in the different sectors of this "international" segment of Ukrainian social science have been dependent

eventually on the progress achieved in the field of national security studies, which within the context of the post-Soviet rehabilitation of Ukraine being overburdened with the ominous nuclear "heritage", acquired special prominence. The specific task of the elaboration of a Ukrainian national security concept was entrusted to the National Institute of Strategic Studies (NISS), established by a presidential decree in March 1992.

It has been presumed from the very outset that national security had to be treated as a multifaceted phenomenon embracing the security of individuals, the people and the state, and including different elements:governmental, political, military, economic, legal, humanitarian, ecological, and elements related to communication and information. Within this methodological framework the Institute was given the task of working out Ukrainian foreign and internal policy strategies. Strategies which would ensure a peaceful societal transition of its multiethnic population and the creation of a democratic socio-economic system which could integrate the European economic space as well as a collective security system.

NISS was also given the task to be the national coordinating body in the field of national security studies carried out by both state and private research centres and institutions. Indeed, different research structures addressing various aspects of national security are functioning within the Ministries of Defense and Internal Affairs, and within the Security Service of Ukraine, the Academy of Sciences (Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Institute of Economy, etc...), as well as in a number of universities (in first instance, the Institute of International Relations and International Law of Kiev University). There are also over ten private research centres conducting independent studies on national security problems. The last two years have witnessed a steady growth of joint research projects in the field uniting the efforts of Ukrainian and foreign scholars.

In 1992, the first publications covering problems related to national security appeared in Ukrainian scientific journals and in the periodical press. They contained analyses of the definition of "security" (a completely new notion for the post-Soviet states) as well as reviews of the main features of the "National Security Concept".

Finally, it is to be noted that Ukrainian scholars have made important contributions to the elaboration of the "*Guidelines for the foreign policy of Ukraine*", and to Ukraine's "*Military Doctrine*". These documents have defined basic national interests of the Ukrainian state, its relation to global and regional security systems, as well as the existing interrelation between the latter and the national security of Ukraine.

Pour le texte français, voir p. 54

Research on International Security and Disarmament in Poland

by

Janusz Prystrom

Janusz Prystrom, Polish Institute of International Affairs (PISM), Warsaw, Poland

The changes in the geostrategic situation in Europe have made a big impact in Poland on the directions and scope of research in the field of international security. The most pressing research tasks are now related to the changed and enlarged external factors of Poland's security. Defining the guidelines of Poland's security policy towards her neighbours has become a strategic priority, on a par with the European realignment of Polish foreign policy and the process of integration with West European and Euro-Atlantic security structures. In this respect, the main topics of research are the following:

- -territorial inviolability and security problems in relations with neighbouring countries;
- -the regulation by international law of the status of national minorities;
- -the necessity of maintaining military capabilities of a clearly defensive character, sufficient to act as a deterrent but not perceived as a threat (NOD in relations with neighbouring countries).

Connected with the Polish aim of entry into Euro-Atlantic security structures are the following research topics:

- -the influence on Western risk analyses of the disappearance of the danger of Soviet expansion;
- -the tendencies towards (partial) isolationism of US involvement in European security;
- -the implications of the new inter-European rivalry (precipitated by the unification of Germany) for the durability of the transatlantic links;
- -the prospects for enlargement of NATO membership and the role of "PfP" in this respect;
- -the prospects for Poland's participation in the security structures of the European Union.

It is recognised that any analysis of Poland's security policy should take into account the process of the CSCE, and particularly its new substantive and geographical scope; the dynamics of its institutional forms; and its considerable transformational potential. Polish researchers are paying increasingly attention to such topics as:

-the ways to a more rigorous determination of whether the behaviour of particular States conforms to acknowledged CSCE standards;
-the political costs of violating the rules and principles developed and applied within the CSCE system and the importance of the normative standards of cooperative security;
-the needed and possible mechanisms for international crisis management and conflict prevention;
-the main elements of a new military order in the CSCE area.

Poland's interest in the role of the Vienna Forum for Security Cooperation has been reflected in intensive inquiry into the following questions:

-the new negotiations on arms control, disarmament and confidence and security building measures ("beyond CFE");
-the prospects for expansion of the levels of cooperation in security matters;
-the codification and development of rules of State behaviour in the field of security ("Code of Conduct");
-the prospective significance of the CSCE for the non-proliferation system.

The problems of nuclear weapons and non-proliferation policies have always occupied the attention of international security research in Poland. In contrast with previous times (when the main topics were SALT, START, PTBT) the attention of researchers is being concentrated now on European aspects of nuclear weapons and non-proliferation policies, in particularly as they relate to Poland's security. Among them, extremely important are the following problems:

-security assurances to non-nuclear weapon states;
-activities of the Nuclear Suppliers Group: the revival of the NSG and dual-use export controls; changes to the nuclear transfer regime; the Eastern dimension - the newly independent states; the interrelation of the NSG, the IAEA, and the Zangger Committee;
-the role of nuclear weapons in post-Cold War Europe;
-the West-European Defense (Security) Structures and nuclear deterrence ("European nuclear doctrine" as an element of European defence identity);
-the problems of nuclear safety in the context of the break-up of the Soviet Union;
-the process of denuclearisation on the territory of the former Soviet Union and the prospects for the 1995 NPT Review Conference.

The scope of international security research in contemporary Poland is much broader than the subjects listed above. These subjects, however, illustrate the changed research directions and the new topics which correspond with the new strategic realities in Europe as well as the new external security environment of Poland.

Pour le texte français, voir p. 55

Problems of Studying International Relations and International Security in Hungary

by

Laszlo Valki

Laszlo Valki, Director, Centre for Security Studies, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary

The historic developments in 1989-1990 did not fundamentally change the conditions of research in international relations and international security in Hungary. The reasons are among the following:

1. The scientific research community did not grow during the past four years, *i.e., since the country had gained full independence*. Those countries that had been living in a one-party system have had (with the obvious exception of Russia) small scientific elites, too. Some researchers left their institutions, others just went to work elsewhere, and only a few joined the community since 1990. Thus, there are many research areas where there is not even a single expert who could be asked to provide advice for the policy-makers or who might be invited to international conferences. The "small country - small research institutes" approach could not be applied, since conducting independent foreign policy would by definition require a significantly larger research staff.

2. There is a *lack of young, capable researchers*, trained at Western universities, and military academics, speaking and writing fluently in foreign languages. Some researchers cannot even use any foreign language.

3. The *resources* at the disposal of research institutes are insufficient. Due to financial reasons, it is rather troublesome to maintain international contacts. There is no comprehensive Hungarian library in the field of international relations and international security, providing at least the recent foreign literature and other sources of information like the most important newspapers and periodicals. The computerisation of research and the introduction of the E-mail system have just started. However, the users of the latter system may not have access to commercial data-banks because of the lack of funds.

4. The Government did not expect too much from the researchers, partly because of the above reasons, and partly because

of the *legacy* of the previous system, in which professional expertise was rarely required for decision making, especially in security matters. In addition, the Government looked toward independent research institutes. This might be, of course, also a legacy of the previous system, in which "independent" always meant non-communist. The Government has not realised yet that the existence of independent researchers or institutes is a part and parcel of a pluralistic society and may contribute to the development of social sciences.

5. Hungarian researchers do not know sufficiently their colleagues in other Central and East European countries. They do not know, in fact, about the countries themselves, either, as they have been studying mostly the West. It had been somehow improper to study the other "brotherly" nations before 1989. However, as contemporary history shows, one will have to deal much more with conflicts among the nations in the Central and East European region in the future, consequently, the focus of the research will have to be different, too.

6. There is a lack of a reliable *theoretical framework* for any research in international relations and international security. Marxism is, of course, gone, but it has not been replaced by anything else. Those Western theoretical tools which were so popular some time during the last 40 years - from system analysis to behaviourism - cannot be adapted to the recent historic circumstances. Thus, researchers are using simple empirical tools, and the results for the time being for the most part have nothing to do with genuine scientific analyses.

The Stabilization of Europe: Domestic Factors and Western Influence

"New Faces" Conference

organized by

International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS)

and

Research Institute of the German Society for Foreign Affairs (DGAP)

16 - 19 October 1994
Bonn, Germany

Conference Programme

First Day:

Session 1: Patterns of domestic developments in Eastern Europe
Session 2: Perception of security problems in Eastern Europe
Session 3: Foreign policy strategies of Eastern European States

Second Day:

Session 4: Western influence in supporting economic development of Eastern Europe: instruments and their limits
Session 5: Western influence in securing Eastern Europe: instruments and their limits
Session 6: The balance between self-help and external assistance

Participants:

From Eastern and Western Central Europe (Germany, France, Poland, Czech Republic, Austria, Switzerland, Hungary), Eastern Europe (Russia, Ukraine, Belarus, Baltic States, Bulgaria and others) under the age of 30 (exceptions are possible for Eastern Europeans under the age of 42)

For information contact:

Dr. Joachim Krause, Deputy Director
Forschungsinstitut der Deutschen Gesellschaft
für Auswärtige Politik,
Adenauerallee 131, 53113 Bonn
Germany
Tel. 49-228-2675 140
Fax. 49-228-2675 173

Dr. Phil Gordon
The International Institute for Strategic Studies
23 Tavistock Street
London WC2E 76 NQ
United Kingdom
Tel. 44-71-872 07 70
Fax. 44-71-836 31 08

RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE

INSTITUTS DE RECHERCHE EN EUROPE CENTRALE ET DE L'EST

A. List of Institutes - by country, state and/or city

ALBANIA p. 16

TIRANA

I-0001 - Albanian Foundation for European Affairs
I-0002 - Institute of International Relations
I-0003 - Universiteti Tiranes

BELARUS pp. 16 - 17

MINSK

I-0004 - Center of Social Prognostics of the Foundation - «Children of Chernobyl»
I-0005 - Department of International Relations - Belarusian State University
I-0006 - Development and Security Research Institute of Belarus (D&S)
I-0007 - Independent Institute of Socio-Economic and Political Studies
I-0008 - National Center for Strategic Initiatives «East-West»

BULGARIA pp. 17 - 18

SOFIA

I-0009 - Bulgarian Aero-Space Agency (BASA)
I-0010 - Institute for International Relations and Foreign Policy
I-0011 - Institute for Social and Political Studies (ISPS)
I-0012 - void

CROATIA pp. 18 - 19

ZAGREB

I-0013 - Faculty of Political Science - University of Zagreb

CZECH REPUBLIC pp. 19 - 21

PRAGUE

I-0014 - Center for Peace and Disarmament Research
I-0015 - Council for International Affairs -Academy of Sciences
I-0016 - Department of International Relations - Prague School of Economics
I-0017 - Institute of East European History - Czech Academy of Sciences
I-0018 - Institute of International Relations/Institut des Relations Internationales (UMV)
I-0019 - International Forum, Institute of International Politics - Charles University
I-0020 - Liberální Institut (LI)
I-0021 - Prague School of Economics
I-0022 - Research Center for Peace and Disarmament (VSMO/CSAV)
I-0023 - void

STIRIN

I-0024 - European Studies Center at Stirin

ESTONIA p. 21

TALLINN

I-0025 - Institute Jaan Tonnisson
I-0026 - Institute of Foreign Policy of Estonia
I-0027 - Institute of Philosophy, Sociology and Law - Estonian Academy of Sciences

GEORGIA p. 21

TBILISI

I-0028 - Caucasian Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development (CIPDD)

HUNGARY pp. 22 - 24

BUDAPEST

I-0029 - Center for Security and Conflict Studies - Hungarian Academy of Sciences (CSCS)
I-0030 - Center for Security Studies
I-0031 - void
I-0032 - void
I-0033 - Department of International Relations - Budapest University of Economics
I-0034 - Hungarian Institute for International Affairs (HIIA)
I-0035 - void
I-0036 - Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies (SVKI)
I-0037 - Institute for World Economics - Hungarian Academy of Sciences
I-0038 - International Law Department - Eotvos University
I-0039 - void

LATVIA pp. 24 - 25

RIGA

I-0040 - Institute of International Affairs - University of Latvia (IIA)
I-0041 - Latvian Institute of International Affairs (LIIA)
I-0042 - Support Fund for Latvia

LITHUANIA pp. 25 - 26

VILNIUS

I-0043 - Baltic Regional Research Centre (BRRC)
I-0044 - Department of International Relations - Lithuanian Institute of History
I-0045 - Institute of International Relations and Political Sciences - University of Vilnius (IIRPS)
I-0046 - Lietuvos-Europos Institutas/Lithuanian-European Institute (LEI)

MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF p. 26

CHISINAU

I-0047 - Center for Strategic Studies on the Problems of Development and Stability

POLAND pp. 26 - 30

KRAKOW

I-0048 - Institute of Organization and Management

OPOLE

I-0049 - Silesian Institute

POZNAN

I-0050 - Centrum Studiów nad Pokojem i Współpraca Miedzynardowa - A. Mickiewicz University/Centre for Studies on Peace and International Co-operation
I-0051 - Institute for Western Affairs
I-0052 - Institute of Political Science - A. Mickiewicz University

WARSAW

I-0053 - Center of International Studies - Senate Chancellery (CIS)
I-0054 - Institute of International Economic Relations and International Law - Main School of Planning and Statistics
I-0055 - Institute of Peace and Law - Polish Academy of Sciences
I-0056 - Institute of Political Studies - Polish Academy of Sciences (IPS)
I-0057 - Instytut Stosunkow Miedzynarodowych - University of Warsaw/Institute of International Relations
I-0058 - void
I-0059 - Military Political Academy - Faculty of Political Sciences
I-0060 - Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights - Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE/ODIHR)
I-0061 - Peace Research Centre
I-0062 - Polski Instytut spraw Miedzynarodowych/Polish Institute of International Affairs/Institut Polonais des Relations Internationales (PISM/PIIA)
I-0063 - Department of Strategic Studies, Polish Defence Ministry
I-0064 - void
I-0065 - University of Warsaw - Department of Chemistry

ROMANIA p. 30

BUCHAREST

I-0066 - Association of International Law and International Relations/Association de Droit International et Relations Internationales (AILIR)
I-0067 - Institut des Sciences Politiques et pour l'Etude de la Question Nationale

RUSSIAN FEDERATION pp. 30 - 41

IRKUTSK

I-0068 - Department of Modern History and International Relations - Irkutsk State University

MOSCOW

I-0069 - Academy of the Ministry of External Relations
I-0070 - Association for Euro-Atlantic Cooperation (AEAC)
I-0071 - Association for Non-Proliferation
I-0072 - void
I-0073 - Center for Geopolitical and Military Forecasts (CGMF)
I-0074 - Center for Political and International Studies (CPIS)
I-0075 - Center for Social and Strategic Studies
I-0076 - Center of International and Strategic Studies - RAU Corporation (CISS)
I-0076 bis - Center for Strategic and Global Studies, Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0077 - Council on Foreign and Defense Policy (CFDP)
I-0078 - Federation Peace and Conciliation
I-0079 - Foreign Policy Association
I-0080 - Foundation «Reforma»
I-0081 - Higher Military Humanitarian College of the Armed Forces (HMHC)
I-0082 - Institut Mirovoi Economiki i Mejdunarodnyh Otnoshenii/Institute of World Economy and International Relations - Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEMO)
I-0083 - Institut Vseobschei Istorii/Institute of World History - Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0084 - Institute for National Security and Strategic Studies
I-0085 - Institute for Systems Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0086 - Institute for the USA and Canada - Russian Academy of Sciences (ISKAN)
I-0087 - Institute of Africa - Russian Academy of Sciences (IA)
I-0088 - Institute of Comparative Politology and of the Problems of the International Labour Movement - Russian Academy of Sciences (ISPRAN)
I-0089 - Institute of Contemporary International Studies - Diplomatic Academy (ICIS)
I-0090 - Institute of Europe - Russian Academy of Sciences (IE)
I-0091 - Institute of Far Eastern Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences (IFES)
I-0092 - Institute of General History - Russian Academy of Sciences (IVI)

I-0093 - Institute of Geopolitics and Security - Academy of Natural Sciences of Russia
I-0094 - Institute of International Economic and Political Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEPI)
I-0095 - Institute of Latin America - Russian Academy of Sciences (ILA)
I-0096 - Institute of Oriental Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences (IDV)
I-0097 - Institute of Scientific Information on Social Sciences - Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0098 - Institute of Slav and Balkan Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0099 - Institute of State and Law - Russian Academy of Sciences
I-0100 - void
I-0101 - International Center for Human Values
I-0102 - International Foundation for Socio-Economic and Politological Studies (Gorbachev Foundation)
I-0103 - International Integration Association
I-0104 - International University
I-0105 - Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO)
I-0105 bis - Center of International Studies - Moscow State Institute for International Relations (MGIMO)
I-0106 - Peace Research Institute Moscow - Russian Academy of Sciences (PRIM)
I-0107 - Russian Peace Foundation (RPF)
I-0108 - Russian Public Policy Center
I-0109 - Russian Research Centre «Kurchatov Institute» (RRC)
I-0110 - Russian-American University (RAU)
I-0111 - Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research
I-0112 - Space Research Institute - Russian Academy of Sciences

SLOVAKIA p. 41

BRATISLAVA
I-0113 - Institute of International Relations
I-0113 bis - Slovensky Institut Medzinarodnych Studii/ Slovak Institute for Internmational Studies

SLOVENIA pp. 41 - 42

LJUBLJANA
I-0114 - Mirovni Institute - Peace Institute

UKRAINE pp. 42 - 45

DNEPROPETROVSK
I-0115 bis - Dnepropetrovsk Branch of the National Institute for Strategic Studies (NISS)

KIEV
I-0115 - National Institute for Strategic Studies (NISS)
I-0116 - Centre for Security and World Politics - Ukrainian Institute of Foreign Relations
I-0117 - Institute of International Relations - University of Kiev
I-0118 - Institute of Oriental Studies - Ukrainian Academy of Sciences (IOS)
I-0119 - Institute of World Economy and International Relations - Ukrainian Academy of Sciences
I-0120 - International Institute of Global and Regional Security
I-0121 - void
I-0122 - Ukrainian Centre for International Security Studies (UCISS)
I-0123 - Ukrainian Centre for Peace, Conversion and Conflict Resolution Studies (UCPCCRS)

B. List of Institutes - by name

A

Academy of the Ministry of External Relations, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0069
Albanian Foundation for European Affairs, ALBANIA, RN:I-0001
Association for Euro-Atlantic Cooperation - (AEAC), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0070
Association for Non-Proliferation, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0071
Association of International Law and International Relations/Association de Droit International et Relations Internationales - (AILIR), ROMANIA, RN: I-0066

B

Baltic Regional Research Centre - (BRRC), LITHUANIA, RN: I-0043
Bulgarian Aero-Space Agency - (BASA), BULGARIA, RN: I-0009

C

Caucasian Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development - (CIPDD), GEORGIA, RN: I-0028
Center for Geopolitical and Military Forecasts - (CGMF), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0073
Center for Peace and Disarmament Research, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0014

Center for Political and International Studies - (CPIS), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0074

Center for Security and Conflict Studies - Hungarian Academy of Sciences - (CSCS), HUNGARY, RN: I-0029

Center for Security and Defence Studies - (CSDS), HUNGARY, RN: I-0030

Center for Social and Strategic Studies, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0075

Center for Strategic and Global Studies, Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0076 bis

Center for Strategic Studies on the Problems of Development and Stability, MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF, RN: I-0047

Center of International and Strategic Studies - RAU Corporation - (CISS), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0076

Center of International Studies - Senate Chancellery - (CIS), POLAND, RN: I-0053

Center of International Studies - Moscow State Institute for International Relations - (MGIMO), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0105 bis

Center of Social Prognostics of the Foundation - «Children of Chernobyl», BELARUS, RN: I-0004

Centre for Security and World Politics - Ukrainian Institute of Foreign Relations, UKRAINE, RN: I-0116

Centrum Studiów nad Pokojem i Współpraca Miedzynardowa - A. Mickiewicz University/Centre for Studies on Peace and International Co-operation, POLAND, RN: I-0050

Council for International Affairs, Academy of Sciences, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0015

Council on Foreign and Defense Policy (CFDP), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0077

D

Department of International Relations - Belarusian State University, BELARUS, RN: I-0005

Department of International Relations - Budapest University of Economics - (MKKE), HUNGARY, RN: I-0033

Department of International Relations - Prague School of Economics, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0016

Department of International Relations - Lithuanian Institute of History, LITHUANIA, RN: I-0044

Department of Modern History and International Relations - Irkutsk State University, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0068

Department of Strategic Studies, Polish Defence Ministry, POLAND, RN: I-0063

Development and Security Research Institute of Belarus - (D&S), BELARUS, RN: I-0006

Dnepropetrovsk Branch of the National Institute for Strategic Studies - (NISS), UKRAINE, RN: I-0115-bis

E

European Studies Center at Stirin, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0024

F

Faculty of International Relations - Lvov University, UKRAINE, RN: I-0124

Faculty of Political Science - University of Zagreb, CROATIA, RN: I-0013

Federation Peace and Conciliation, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0078

Foreign Policy Association, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0079

Foundation «Reforma», RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0080

H

Higher Military Humanitarian College of the Armed Forces - (HMHC), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0081

Hungarian Institute of International Relations - (HIIR), HUNGARY, RN: I-0035

I

Independent Institute of Socio-Economic and Political Studies, BELARUS, RN: I-0007

Institut des Sciences Politiques et pour l'Etude de la Question Nationale, ROMANIA, RN: I-0067

Institut Mirovoi Economiki i Mejdunarodnyh Otnoshenii/ Institute of World Economy and International Relations - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IMEMO), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0082

Institut Vseobschei Istorii/Institute of World History - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0083

Institute for International Relations and Foreign Policy, BULGARIA, RN: I-0010

Institute for National Security and Strategic Studies, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0084

Institute for Social and Political Studies - (ISPS), BULGARIA, RN: I-0011

Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies - (SVKI), HUNGARY, RN: I-0036

Institute for Systems Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0085

Institute for the USA and Canada - Russian Academy of Sciences - (ISKAN), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0086

Institute for Western Affairs, POLAND, RN: I-0051

Institute for World Economics - Hungarian Academy of Sciences, HUNGARY, RN: I-0037

Institute Jaan Tonnisson, ESTONIA, RN: I-0025

Institute of Africa - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IA), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0087

Institute of Comparative Politology and of the Problems of the International Labour Movement - Russian Academy of Sciences - (ISPRAN), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0088

Institute of Contemporary International Studies - Diplomatic Academy - (ICIS), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0089

Institute of East European History - Czech Academy of Sciences, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0017
Institute of Europe - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IE), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0090
Institute of Far Eastern Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IFES), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0091
Institute of Foreign Policy of Estonia, ESTONIA, RN: I-0026
Institute of General History - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IVI), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0092
Institute of Geopolitics and Security - Academy of Natural Sciences of Russia, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0093
Institute of International Affairs - University of Latvia - (IIA), LATVIA, RN: I-0040
Institute of International Economic and Political Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IMEPI), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0094
Institute of International Economic Relations and International Law - Main School of Planning and Statistics, POLAND, RN: I-0054
Institute of International Relations/Institut des Relations Internationales - (UMV), CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0018
Institute of International Relations, ALBANIA, RN: I-0002
Institute of International Relations, SLOVAKIA, RN: I-0113
Institute of International Relations - University of Kiev, UKRAINE, RN: I-0117
Institute of International Relations and Political Sciences - University of Vilnius - (IIRPS), LITHUANIA, RN: I-0045
Institute of Latin America - Russian Academy of Sciences - (ILA), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0095
Institute of Organization and Management, POLAND, RN: I-0048
Institute of Oriental Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences - (IDV), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0096
Institute of Oriental Studies - Ukrainian Academy of Sciences - (IOS), UKRAINE, RN: I-0118
Institute of Peace and Law - Polish Academy of Sciences, POLAND, RN: I-0055
Institute of Philosophy, Sociology and Law - Estonian Academy of Sciences, ESTONIA, RN: I-0027
Institute of Political Science - A. Mickiewicz University, POLAND, RN: I-0052
Institute of Political Studies - Polish Academy of Sciences - (IPS), POLAND, RN: I-0056
Institute of Scientific Information on Social Sciences - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0097
Institute of Slav and Balkan Studies - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0098
Institute of State and Law - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0099
Institute of World Economy and International Relations - Ukrainian Academy of Sciences, UKRAINE, RN: I-0119
Instytut Stosunkow Miedzynarodowych - University of Warsaw/Institute of International Relations, POLAND, RN: I-0057
International Center for Human Values, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0101
International Forum, International Institute of International Politics (UMP) - Charles University, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0019
International Foundation for Socio-Economic and Politological Studies (Gorbachev Foundation), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0102
International Institute of Global and Regional Security, UKRAINE, RN: I-0120
International Integration Association, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0103
International Law Department - Eotvos University, HUNGARY, RN: I-0038
International University, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0104

L

Latvian Institute of International Affairs - (LIIA), LATVIA, RN: I-0041
Liberální Institut - (LI), CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0020
Lietuvos-Europos Institutas/Lithuanian-European Institute - (LEI), LITHUANIA, RN: I-0046

M

Military Political Academy - Faculty of Political Sciences, POLAND, RN: I-0059
Mirovni Institute - Peace Institute, SLOVENIA, RN: I-0114
Moscow State Institute of International Relations - (MGIMO), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0105

N

National Center for Strategic Initiatives «East-West», BELARUS, RN: I-0008
National Institute for Strategic Studies - (NISS), UKRAINE, RN: I-0115

O

Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights - Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe - (CSCE/ODIHR), POLAND, RN: I-0060

P

Peace Research Centre, POLAND, RN: I-0061
Peace Research Institute Moscow - Russian Academy of Sciences - (PRIM), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0106
Polski Instytut spraw Miedzynarodowych/Polish Institute of International Affairs/Institut Polonais des Relations Internationales - (PISM/PIIA), POLAND, RN: I-0062

Prague School of Economics, CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0021

R

Research Center for Peace and Disarmament - (VSMO/CSAV), CZECH REPUBLIC, RN: I-0022
Russian Peace Foundation - (RPF), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0107
Russian Public Policy Center, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0108
Russian Research Centre «Kurchatov Institute» - (RRC), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0109
Russian-American University - (RAU), RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0110

S

Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0111
Silesian Institute, POLAND, RN: I-0049
Slovensky Institut Medzinarodnych Studii/Slovak Institute for Internmational Studies, SLOVAKIA, RN: I-0113 bis
Space Research Institute - Russian Academy of Sciences, RUSSIAN FEDERATION, RN: I-0112
Support Fund for Latvia, LATVIA, RN: I-0042

U

Ukrainian Centre for International Security Studies - (UCISS), UKRAINE, RN: I-0122
Ukrainian Centre for Peace, Conversion and Conflict Resolution Studies - (UCPCCRS), UKRAINE, RN: I-0123
Universiteti Tiranes, ALBANIA, RN: I-0003
University of Warsaw - Department of Chemistry, POLAND, RN: I-0065

Distribution of Research Institutes

(In brackets the number of Institutes as identified in the UNIDIR Repertory of Disarmament Research 1990*)*

Albania	3	(2)	Lithuania	4	
Belarus	5		Moldova, Republic of	1	
Bulgaria	3	(3)	Poland	16	(10)
Croatia	1		Romania	2	(2)
Czech Republic	10	(3)	Russian Federation	45	(13)
Estonia	3		Slovakia	2	
Georgia	1		Slovenia	1	
Hungary	7	(7)	Ukraine	10	
Latvia	3				
			Total	117	

ALBANIA

RN: I-0001

Albanian Foundation for European Affairs

Str. Ismail Qemali 27/2,Tirana, Albania.
Tel. (355) 42 27 421, Fax. (355) 42 27 421 or 42 27 490.

STAFF
Director:Nesho AGIM

RN: I-0002

Institute of International Relations

Tirana, Albania.

RN: I-0003

Universiteti Tiranes

Tirana, Albania.

BELARUS

RN: I-0004

Center of Social Prognostics of the Foundation - «Children of Chernobyl»

Prospekt Fantsyska Skariny 35, Apartment 3, Minsk, Belarus. Tel: (7-017-2) 36-61-79.

Year of establishment : 1992

STAFF
President: Gennady Vladimirovich KRUSHEVOI
Vice-President: David Genrikhovich ROTMAN

RN: I-0005

Department of International Relations Belarusian State University

Krasnoarmeiskaya street 6-2, Minsk 220050, Belarus.
Tel: (7-0172) 26-59-40/29-33-00.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Aleksandr Viktorovich SHARAPO
Deputy Director: Anatoli Arkadyevich ROZANOV
Total staff: 5

RN: I-0006

Development and Security Research Institute of Belarus (D&S)

Minsk, Belarus.
Tel: (7-0172) 264-563/208-481, Fax: (7-0172) 265-124.

The main activities of the Institute consist of: (1) independent research projects on the most topical problems of foreign and home policy of the Republic; (2) expert, consultative and other kinds of support to governmental and non-governmental organizations; (3) personnel training and upgrading; (4) development of contacts with foreign governmental and non-governmental research centres and elaboration of joint research projects; (5) conferences, seminars, and round tables on the issues of secure development of Belarus; (6) promoting efficient international information exchange.

The research programme of the Institute deals with the following topics: (1) export control in the Republic of Belarus: current state and measures to increase its effectiveness; (2) mechanisms of co-operation between the Newly Independent States and export control; (3) providing security of foreign investments in the Republic of Belarus; and (4) European system of collective security.

The Institute co-operates with research centres such as: Russian-American University; University of Georgia (USA); Swedish Institute of International Affairs; Conflict Studies Research Centre (Great Britain); Monterey Institute of International Studies (USA).

Year of establishment : 1993
Type of organization : Non-governmental research centre
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
President: Vladimir BARYSHEVSKY
General Director: Alexander N. YEGOROV
Vice-President: Ural R. LATYPOV

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Gaining the Neutrality Status in Belarus: Political and Legislative Aspects

Ways and Methods to Stabilize the Financial System of Belarus

New Control Methods to Prevent Illegal Transfer of Nuclear Materials

Political and Legislative Aspects of Struggle with Terrorism in the Newly Independent States

RN: I-0007

Independent Institute of Socio-Economic and Political Studies

Ulitsa Kirova 13, Minsk, Belarus.
Tel: (7-0172) 20-49-93.

Year of establishment : 1992

STAFF
Director: Prof. Oleg Temofeyevich MANAYEV
Deputy Director: Aleksandr Olgerdovich DOBROVOLSKY
Total staff: 5

RN: I-0008

National Center for Strategic Initiatives «East-West»

Rooms 416-417, Prospekt Fantsyska Skariny 66, Minsk 20072, Be!arus. Tel: (7-0172) 39-58-84/39-49-19, Fax: (7-0172) 27-89-95.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : Contract research

STAFF
Director: Anatoli Yosifovich MAISENIA
Total staff: 7
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Vyacheslave POZDNIAK - Political scientist, specialist on security policy issues; Leonid ZAIKO - Economist, vice rector of the National Institute of Human Sciences

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Belarus Foreign Policy
Research undertaken for: Belarus Parliament

Belarus and International Relations

BULGARIA

RN: I-0009

Bulgarian Aero-Space Agency (BASA)

c/o Space Research Institute, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 6 Moskovska Street, 1000 Sofia, Bulgaria. Tel: (359-2) 88-11-82, Telex: 23351 IKIBAN BG, Fax: (359-2) 80-13-47.

The Bulgarian Aerospace Agency is a National Centre for development and popularization of aerospace investigations and technologies. It co-ordinates the activities of State, scientific and industrial establishments.

The Agency (1) organizes, finances and supports scientific projects and problems, connected with aerospace investigations and technologies; (2) popularizes and contributes to the distribution of ideas of co-operation in this field; (3) supports activities of Bulgarian and foreign scientists and specialists in the field of aerospace research and technologies by - organizing seminars and symposia; - assisting in reciprocal visits aimed at sharing each other's experiences or developing joint projects; - interacting with component bodies and other autonomous structures in Bulgaria and abroad; - lending of support to the training of specialists in the field of aerospace investigations and technologies, in co-operation with Universities and scientific Institutions; (4) establishes contacts and interacts with organizations and persons with similar aims.

Year of establishment : 1993
Type of organization : Non-profit association

RN: I-0009 BIS

Center for Studies of International Relations (CISR)

Varna Free University. Temporary mailing address: 1c Krasno selo bl. 194, vh.B., ap.36, 1618 Sofia, Bulgaria. Tel: (359-2) 56 22 11, Fax: (359-2) 56 01 19.

Year of establishment : 1993
Main sources of funds : Contract research, Association Varna Free University, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Private business sponsorship

STAFF
Director: Dr. Plamen PLANTEV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Rumiana MICHNEVA - Blakan and Mediterranean; Liet. Col. Valery RACHEV - Political-Military affairs; Dr. Tatiana HUBENOVA, European Economic Integration, Black Sea Economic Cooperation and National Economic Security;

RN: I-0010

Institute for International Relations

Boul. Evlogi Georgiev 161, 1504 Sofia, Bulgaria. Tel:(359-2) 46 70 65

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization: non-governmental
Type of main activities: Research
Main sources of funds : Private business sponsorship, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

STAFF
Chairman: Stefan NIKOLOV
Director of Studies: Plamen PLANTEV
Director (Administration): Julia ZAHARIEVA

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

National Security, Foreign Policy of Bulgaria and Euro Atlantic security
Researcher(s): Dr. Plamen PLANTEV

European Integration: The political aspect
Researcher(s): Dr. Julia ZAHARIEVA

Ex-Yugoslav Affairs
Researcher(s): Dr. Juliana RADEVA

Russian and CIS Affairs
Researcher(s): Dr. Ilko VULKOV

Middle East and Mediterranean affairs
Researcher(s): Dr. Petranka FILEVA

RN: I-0011

Institute for Social and Political Studies (ISPS)

169, Blvd. Evlogi Georgiev, 1504 Sofia, Bulgaria.
Tel: (359-2) 441-432, Fax: (359-2) 441-432.

The Institute has as objectives: to research the social and political developments in Bulgaria; to work and prepare social and political information and disseminate it to the media; to strengthen the cooperation and connections with foreign institutes for social and political sciences; to organize seminars, international meetings, symposia on problems of national security and European regional security sytems.

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization : Independent, non-profit institute
Type of main activities : Research, Conferences, Publications, Teaching (post graduate)
Main sources of funds : Donations, particiapation fees, revenues from research projects.
Main languages used : Bulgarian, English and German

STAFF
Director: Prof. Nansen BEHAR
Deputy Director: Prof.Ivan PETKOV
Total staff: 48. Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security: 6
Nansen BEHAR - International Economic Relations, Security Studies, Conflict and Peace Studies; Ivan PETKOV - Comparative constitutional law, Ethnic Conflicts, Security studies; Styan ANDREEV - Lt. gen. System analysis, Military economics, Security and strategic studies; Nikola NIKOLOV - Modeling in the military sphere, Scientific and technical development; Svetoslav MIRCHEV - Control systems, System analysis, Military economics, Security studies; Georgi VASSILEV - Sociology, Ethnic and Minority problems.

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Political Studies*
(Date of first issue: 1991. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Bulgarian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Economics, Political science, Constitutional law, Comparative constitutional law, National Security
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Bulgaria, the Balkans, Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Premises for the building of a national security system in Bulgaria
The project will analyze conceptual aspects of national security; identify key components of the national security system; elaborate main principles for the building of a Bulgarian military doctrine; and review national security, national interests, and national priorities of the Bulgarian republic.
Researcher(s): Prof. Nansen BEHAR, Prof. Ivan PETKOV, Lt.Gen. Stoyan ANDREEV, Nikola NIKOLOV, Svetoslav MIRCHEV
Starting date: January 1991. Expected date of completion: December 1993. Results will not be published but will be available for communication.
Research undertaken for: Ministry of Education and Science

RN: I-0012 -VOID

CROATIA

RN: I-0013

Faculty of Political Science University of Zagreb

Lepusiceva 6, 41000 Zagreb, Yugoslavia.
Tel: (385-41) 458-022, Fax: (385-41) 412-283.

The Faculty of Political Science is a teaching and research institution and offers degree courses at all levels. Teaching is divided into three departments: political science, journalism and defence studies. Courses are conceived so as to train political scientists, journalists and defense experts. Research in political science is organized within a special programme, conceived so as to include both fundamental and empirical studies.

Year of establishment : 1962
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : Ministry of Science and Technology and Ministry of Education of Croatia
Main languages used : Croatian

STAFF
Director: Prof. Tomo JANTOL
Deputy Director: Prof. Vujcic VLADIMIR
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Ante BARISIC - Intelligence, contemporary defence systems; Vlatko CVRTILA - Contemporary defence systems, international security, neutrality; Prof. Bozidar JAVOROVIC - Strategy, defence policy, contemporary defence systems; Sinisa TATALOVIC - Contemporary defence systems, mobilization

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Croatian Political Science Review*
(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: semestrial. Language(s): English)
**Politicka misao (Political Thought)*
(Date of first issue: 1964. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Croatian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Main fields of research

Political science, international relations, defence science, national minorities law, peace studies, conflict studies, national defence, journalism

Geographical areas more particularly covered

Europe, Balkan

Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Contemporary Defence Systems

The project will include an examination of military theories, defence concepts and doctrines of State, military defence, civil defence, position of police within the defence systems, organization of defence systems, etc.

Researcher(s): Prof. Bozidar JAVOROVIC, Sinisa TATALOVIC, Ante BARISIC, Vlatko CVRTILA

Starting date: January 1990. Expected date of completion: December 1995. Results will be published in Croatian and English.

Research undertaken for: Ministry of Science and Technology of Croatia

CZECH REPUBLIC

RN: I-0015

Center for Peace and Disarmament Research

Budecska 6, Vinohrady, 12000 Prague 2, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 258-463.

STAFF

Researcher(s): Dr. Stanislav PATEJDL - Scientific Secretary, Czech Academy of Sciences

RN: I-0014

Council for International Affairs Academy of Sciences

Narodni Trida 3, 111 42 Prague 1, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 24-24-05-13, Telex: 121 40 ACAD C, Fax: (42-2) 24-24-05-31.

RN: I-0016

Department of International Relations Prague School of Economics

Klinenta 4, Prague, Czech Republic.

STAFF

Contact: G. NAMESHI

RN: I-0017

Institute of East European History Czech Academy of Sciences

Thunovska 22, Mala Strana, 118 22 Prague 1, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 533-651/3; 329-306.

Year of establishment : 1990
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF

Director: Dr. Milan SVANKMAJER
Total staff: 45

RN: I-0018

Institute of International Relations Institut des Relations Internationales (UMV)

Nerudova 3, Mala Strana, 118 50 Prague 1, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 24 51-1253, Fax: (42-2) 24 51 1257

Year of establishment : 1970
Type of organization : Governmental institute
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : Government

STAFF

Director: Dr. Otto PICK
Deputy Director: Dr. Vladimir CEBIS
Scientific Secretary: Dr. Petr KANKA
Total staff: 60, 12 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr. Vladimir HANDL - German security issues; Dr. Karel HAVLIK - Security issues in the Benelux countries; Dr. Josef KNOBLOCH - Security issues in Scandinavian countries; Dr. Jan KOHOUT - Security issues in France; Vladimir LESKA - Disarmament and arms control in Europe; Peter MOOZ - Security in Western Europe; Dr. Miloslav NOVAK - German security issues; Dr. Vladimir NOVAK - Peace movement; Dr. Jana ONDRISKOVA - Security in Western Europe; Dr. Vaclav REGNER - Security in international relations; Dr. Jiri SOBOTKA - Security in Europe, CSCE; Milan STEMBERA - Disarmament in Central Europe

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)

**Mesinarodni vztahy (International Relations)*
(Date of first issue: 1958. Periodicity: 10 per year. Language(s): Czech)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Main fields of research

International affairs, world economy, disarmament, international security

Geographical areas more particularly covered

Europe, North America

RN: I-0019

International Forum, Institute of International Politics (UMP) Charles University

University Karlovy, Faculty of Social Sciences, Narodni 18, 11000 Prague, Czech Republic.
Tel: (42-2) 249 122 75, Fax: (42-2) 249 122 75.

The essential function of the Forum is to provide a neutral ground for discussion of international issues. It is not a think tank for Czech policy issues. The Forum's main activities have been in two areas: security policy, where a major international conference on military doctrine took place in 1993; and minority politics, where a more academic series is still continuing. The Forum involves diplomats and academic experts from many countries. It also organizes diplomatic training seminars.

STAFF
Director: Dr. Christopher LORD

RN: I-0020

Liberálni Institut (LI)

Spálená 51, 110 00 Prague 1, Czech Republic.
Tel: (42-2) 29-60-60, Fax: (42-2) 29-52-79/24-91-01-13.

STAFF
Director: Miroslav SEVCIK
Total staff: 5
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Robert HOLMAN - Macroeconomic equilibrium, inflation;
Kovel KLIMES; Jan PAULD - Liberal politics and philosophy

RN: I-0021

Prague School of Economics

nam. Winstonia Churchilla c.4, 13067 Prague 3, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 212-51-11, Cable: (42-2) 235-59-62, Telex: 122310.

Year of establishment : 1953

STAFF
Rector: Prof. Ing. Stepan MÜLLER
Total staff: 600

RN: I-0022

Research Center for Peace and Disarmament (VSMO/CSAV)

Vlasska 9, 118 40 Prague, Czech Republic.
Tel: (42-2) 531-548.

The Research Centre was founded on 1 July 1987 following a resolution of the 45th session of the Presidium of the Czech and Slovak Academy of Sciences. Research is undertaken on: political, military and economic aspects of disarmament; the role of Czech and Slovak Federal Republic in disarmament efforts worldwide and in the European context, in particular the CSCE process; peaceful coexistence and social progress; international cooperation.
(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, December 1989).

Year of establishment : 1987
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : Government

STAFF
Director: Prof. Jiri MATOUSEK
Deputy Director: Dr. Milan POSPISIL
Total staff: 32

RN: I-0023 - VOID

RN: I-0024

European Studies Center at Stirin

Zamek Stirin, 25168 Stirin, Czech Republic.
Tel: (42-2) 99-30-00, Fax: (42-2) 99-27-27.
or European Studies Center of the Institute for East West Studies, Rasinovo Nabrezi 78/2000 Prague 2, Czech Republic. Tel: (42-2) 29 67 59, Fax: (42-2) 29 43 80.

The European Studies Centre at Stirin was opened in November 1990. The Center represents a unique international partnership between the Institute for East West Security Studies of New York and the Government of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic.

The Stirin Center reflects the belief of both partners that the transition from communist systems to democratic institutions and market-oriented economies will be difficult and painful; that Western leadership and practical assistance in this process will be essential; that systematic dialogue and study of policy issues between the post-communist societies and with the Western democracies is vital; and that the new governments and social forces need a mechanism for analysing, testing and shaping their individual experiences in comparison with those of others in the region which are also faced with many formidable issues occurring in rapid sequence.

The Stirin Center's programs will focus on the following priorities: - exploring the theory and practice of the economic transition to market economies; - creating a new political and security system for Europe that addresses new sources of insecurity for the region; - strengthening democratic institutions and undoing the legacies of communism in East Central Europe, the Balkans, and the USSR, and - working to explore fresh approaches to regional and global problems as part ot the Institute's effort to promote the establishment of a new world order for the 21st century.

The Stirin Center will be more than a meeting place or a center for research. It will assist in the preparation of the post-communist generation of leaders and create the first high- technology research facility in East Central Europe. Its programs are designed to help decision-makers explore crucial issues they have in common; co-operation with non-governmental organizations to make effective use of indigenous resources and intellectual talent from East and West; and build networks of persons and institutions from the region for collaboration with each other.
(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter - 1989)

Year of establishment : 1990

STAFF
Director: Prof. Marie LAVIGNE
Secretary General: Stephen B. HEINTZ
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Vasil HUDAK - Research Associate and Special Assistant to the Director

ESTONIA

RN: I-0025

Institute Jaan Tonnisson

Vana-Viru 12, Tallinn, Estonia.
Tel: (372-2) 442-644, Fax: (372-2) 449-032.

Year of establishment : 1991
Main sources of funds : Sponsors and contract research

STAFF
Executive Director: Agu LAIUS
Total staff: 6
Researcher(s): Peter TEPP - Responsible for the «Russian studies programme».

RN: I-0026

Institute of Foreign Policy of Estonia

PO Box 3725, Tallinn, Estonia.
Tel: (372-2) 430-898, Fax: (372-2) 426-235.

The Institute works as a club (32 members: diplomats, academics, journalists, businessmen, members of government) meeting on a monthly basis. The Institute wants to establish a data bank on Estonia.

Year of establishment : 1991

STAFF
Director: Toivo KULDSEPP
Total staff: 2

RN: I-0027

Institute of Philosophy, Sociology and Law Estonian Academy of Sciences

Estonia puiestee 7, Tallinn, Estonia.
Tel: (372-2) 446-608/454-139, Fax: (372-2) 446-608.

Main sources of funds : State budget and contract research

STAFF
Director: Priit JARVE
Deputy Director: Peeter VARES
Total staff: 55
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Mari HAAT - Security problems; Aare RAID - Security problems; Olga ZHURIARI-OSIPOVA - Relations between Russia and the Baltic States

GEORGIA

RN: I-0028

Caucasian Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development (CIPDD)

Aghmashenebeli Avenue, PO Box 4 (158), 380008 Tbilisi, Georgia. Tel: (7-8832) 95-47-23/95-44-97, Fax: (7-8832) 95-08-55/95-44-97.

The main task of the Institute is to provide a framework for pluralistic discussion, research and publishing activities concerning the problems of democratic transition, peace and sustainable economic development. Being primarily focused on the social, political and economic problems in the Republic of Georgia, it sees the possibility of their understanding and solution solely in the context of the Caucasus region at large and extends the scope of its interest and activity respectively.

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization : Independent non-profit organization
Type of main activities : Research, publications
Main sources of funds : Publications, research grants
Main languages used : Georgian, English and Russian

STAFF
Director: Ghia NODIA
Regional studies: George TARKHAN-MOURAVI
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
David DARCHIASKVILI - Modern history; Seith DEVDARIANI; Nicholas MARKOZASHVILI; Irakli MCHEDLISHVILI - Political analysis

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**The Georgian Chronicle*
(Date of first issue: December 1992. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): English, Georgian, Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Regional studies, peace, development and security strategies
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Georgia, Causasus, Former USSR, Black Sea region
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Formal Methods in the Analysis of Ethno-Territorial Conflicts
Researcher(s): Nicholas MARKOZASHVILI, Michael CHACHKHUNNASHVILI, Seith DEVDARIANI, Ivan NASIDZE, George TARKHAN-MOURAVI
Starting date: November 1993. Expected date of completion: June 1995. Results will be published in English.

HUNGARY

RN: I-0029

Center for Security Studies - Hungarian Academy of Sciences

PO Box 109, Egyetem tér. 1-3, 1364 Budapest, Hungary. Tel: (36-1) 266-80-55, Telex: 225467 ELTE H, Fax: (36-1) 266-3103.

Year of establishment: 1982
Type of organisation: Non governmental
Type of main activities: research and organisation of conferences
Main sources of funds : Hungarian Academy of Sciences, contract research, Western foundations
Main languages used: English, German

STAFF
Director: Prof. Laszlo VALKI
Deputy Director: Assoc. Prof. Pal DUNAY
Total staff: 6
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Pal DUNAY - peace-keeping, peace enforcement. Different ad-hoc working groups or individual researchers.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

***Security of Central Europe**

***Ethnic Conflicts in Central Europe**

***Nato and East-Central Europe**

***Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement**

RN: I-0030

Center for Security and Defence Studies (CSDS)

Andrássy út 107/I/5, H-1062 Budapest, Hungary. Tel: (36-1) 142-41-61, Fax: (36-1) 138-33-13.

The major functions of the Center are research, analysis, the organization of professional conferences and the provision of expert advice regarding international security and defense problem areas. The project oriented administrative approach is able to maximize the expertise of the professional staff and specialists working on specific projects. Although the major areas of concern for the Center are geographically concentrated in Europe, inclusive Eastern Europe and the states of the former USSR, its interests in international political and economic affairs is global in scope.

Year of establishment : 1990
Type of organization : NGO
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main languages used : English

STAFF
Director: Prof. Péter DEAK
Deputy Director: Miklós DÉRER
Editor in Chief, Publications: Dr. János GÖMBÖS
Head, Documentation: Col. (ret.) László MAGYAR
Head, International Secretariat: Col. (ret.) László SZEGEDI

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Newsletter*
(Date of first issue: 1991. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Hungarian)
**Security and Defense Studies*
(Date of first issue: 1991. Language(s): Hungarian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Security Policy Prognosis for 10 Years
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1994. in Hungarian.

Military Security of Europe in the 1990s
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1994. in Hungarian.

Possibilities of Establishing a Professional Army in Hungary
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1994. in Hungarian.

Principal Aspects of the Modernization and Development of the Armaments of the Hungarian Defense Forces
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1994. in Hungarian.

RN: I-0031 - VOID

RN: I-0032 - VOID

RN: I-0033

Department of International Relations Budapest University of Economics

Vamhaz tèr 8, 1093 Budapest IX, Hungary. Tel: 11-75-316.

Year of establishment : 1964
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, teaching (undergraduate)

STAFF
Director: Zsoff ROSTOVANYI

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
International security

RN: I-0034

Hungarian Institute for International Affairs (HIIA)

Szilágyi Erzsébet fasor 22/c, 1125 Budapest, Hungary.
Tel: (36-1) 176-46-47, Fax: (36-1) 176-43-38.

HIIA is a research and analysis centre dedicated to increase professional knowledge and deepening general understanding in the field of international affairs. Particular attention is paid to Hungary's foreign and security policy in terms of articulating and promoting national interests.

HIIA seeks to achieve these objectives by means of research, research-coordination and publications of studies in professional journals in and outside Hungary; by the organization of international meetings and conferences; and by the submission of advisory opinions to the Government, the Parliament and other political organizations.

Year of establishment : 1972
Type of organization : Independent institute
Type of main activities : Resarch, conferences, publications, teaching in the University of Economics (International Relations)
Main sources of funds : Foundations
Main languages used : English, French, German and Italian

STAFF

Managing Director: Mihály FÜLÖP
Total staff: 15, 2 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s):Istvan SZONYL, Mrs. Erzebet Roza NAGY - Non-proliferation

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Main fields of research
Political sciences, international affairs, security policy
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, Hungary, Mediterraneum, Middle East, Far East
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

*Foreign Policies in Central Europe

The project is aimed at the comparative analyses of the foreign policies of Czechland, Slovakia, Poland and Hungary in the period of 1989-1994, examining the foreign policy aspect of the historic changes of the region.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Hungarian Foreign Policy

The project integrates the results of the other ongoing research, makes policy recommendations and offers a critical perspective of the current foreign policy.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Post-Soviet Post-East European Relations

The project is aimed at the research of the most relevant trends of the post-Soviet space: CIS, Russian and Ukrainian foreign policy, Russian policy towards East-Central Europe.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*European Peace Settlement and the Great Powers

The project analyses the European territorial settlement after the Second World War, the Paris Peace Treaties of 1947, the Austrian State Treaty, the final settlement with Germany, and more recent initiatives such as the Balladur Plan.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*CSCE Institutions

Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Foreign and Security Policies Comparative Studies in the Mediterranean

The project analyses the Spanish, Portuguese, French, Italian and Greek cases.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Europe and the Balkans

The HIIA is member of the EU network for Balkan studies. The aim of the research group is to study the ethnic conflicts and conflict resolution process in the Balkans.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Global Context of Hungarian Foreign Policy

The project monitors and evaluates large-scale regional trends beyond Europe and North America, with special attention to the Middle East, Central Asia, the Far East, Southern Africa and Latin America.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Relations Between the Small Central European Countries and the Unified Germany

The project is realized jointly with the Institute for World Economics. The project analyses the political, economic and security policy relations between the new democracies and Germany.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Small Countries

Post-Communist small countries - small countries relations. The project will be realized with the participation of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Vienna and of the Institute of International Relations of Luxembourg.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Integration, Nation-State, Subregionalism in Europe

Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

*Nuclear Non-Proliferation

In cooperation with the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt.
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994.

RN: I-0035 - VOID

RN: I-0036

Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies (SVKI)

P.O. Box 181, 1241 Budapest, Hungária körút 9-11, Hungary. Tel: (36-1) 114-12-52, Fax: (36-1) 129-14-84.

The Institute is working under the supervision of the Ministry of Defense. Its mandate is to do research on security and defense matters, and prepare analysis for the Ministry. Researchers are free to express their views publicly. It is also the objective of the Institute to inform public opinion through mass media and participate in University education.

Year of establishment : 1990
Type of organization : Government institute

Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : English and Russian

STAFF
Director: Prof. Ferenc GAZDAG
Deputy Director: Col. László NAGY
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
András BALOGH - Security and ethnic minorities; Lt Col. György CSABAI - Conversion, defense planning; Lt Col. Imre FÜLÖP - Hungarian defense policy, defense policy of the neighbouring countries; Maj. Col. Tibor KOSZEGVARI - Strategy, defense policy, terrorism; János MATUS - International security, crisis management, conflict prevention

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Védelmi Tanulmányok*
(Date of first issue: 1990. Periodicity: bimonthly. Language(s): Hungarian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Hungarian security and defense policy, Central European security, new challenges to European security, crisis management and conflict prevention
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, Central and Eastern Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****Hungarian Security and Defense Policy from 1990***
Researcher(s): Prof. Ferenc GAZDAG
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994. Results will be published in Hungarian and English.

****Security of the Central European Countries***
Researcher(s): Col. László NAGY
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994. Results will be published in Hungarian and English.

RN: I-0037

Institute for World Economics
Hungarian Academy of Sciences

Kálló esperes 15, H-1124 Budapest, Hungary. Tel: (36-1-1) 668-433, Fax: (36-1-1) 620-661.

Year of establishment : 1962
Type of organization : Research institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Banks, ministries, international organizations, Academy of Sciences
Main languages used : Hungarian, English and German

STAFF
Director: Prof. András INOTAI
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Judit BALAZS - President of European Peace Research Association; Péter FARKAS - Economic trends

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Eastern Europe, former SU, Africa, South Africa
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****Economic Security Options, New Security Architecture in Europe***
Researcher(s): János MATUS, Erzsébet GIDAI, Péter FARKAS, Judit BALAZS
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1995.

RN: I-0038

International Law Department
Eotvos University

Egyetem ter 1-3, 1364 Budapest, Hungary. Tel: (36-1) 266 8055, Fax: (36-1) 266 3103.

STAFF
Contact: Prof. Laszlo VALKI

RN: I-0039 - VOID

LATVIA

RN: I-0040

Institute of International Affairs
University of Latvia
(IIA)

Raina bulvaris 19, Centrs, p.k. 129, LV-1586 Riga, Latvia. Tel: (371-2) 210-347/228-857, Telex: 161172 TEMA SU, Fax: (371-2) 225-039.

The Institute is the first educational institution of the three Baltic States for advanced studies and research of contemporary international relations in three main directions: international politics, international law and international economics.

Year of establishment : 1989
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : 50% State budget funding, 50% private institution money
Main languages used : Latvian, English, German, French, Swedish, Russian

STAFF
Director: Prof. Juris BOJARS
Total staff: 23
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.

Guntars KUKULS - CSCE, NATO; Andra RUDZISA - Disarmament

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
International law, policy and economics
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Security of Latvia in the Framework of CSCE
Researcher(s): Prof. Juris BOJARS, Guntars KUKULS, Andra RUDZISA
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: January 1996. Results will be published in Latvian and English.

Security of Latvia and NATO Membership Perspectives
Researcher(s): Prof. Juris BOJARS, Guntars KUKULS, Andra RUDZISA
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: January 1996. Results will be published in Latvian and English.

RN: I-0041

Latvian Institute of International Affairs (LIIA)

Brivibas bulvaris 32, LV-1716 Riga, Latvia.
Tel: (371) 882-80-89, Fax: (371) 882-80-89.

LIIA was established on 20 May 1992 as a non-profit foundation charged with the task of providing the people of Latvia with information about international events and Baltic security issues.

The Institute organizes lectures, seminars, exchange programmes, issues publications, maintains a specialized library and conducts research relevant to Baltic security interests.

The Institute is funded by the Swedish Foreign Ministry through the Swedish Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), the Faculty of History and Philosophy of the University of Latvia.

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization : Private institute
Type of main activities : Research, lectures, seminars, exchange programmes, publications, maintains a special library
Main sources of funds : Swedish Government
Main languages used : Latvian and English

STAFF
Director: Atis LEJINS
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Edmunds APSALONS - Baltic; Dr. Daina BLEIERE - Baltic; Alvidas MEDALINSKAS - Baltic; Dr. Zaneta OZOLINA - Baltic; Andris OZOLINS - Baltic; Guntis STAMERS - Baltic; Aivars STRANGA - Baltic

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Topical Issues in World Politics*
(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: 2-4 per year. Language(s): Latvian)
**Baltic Security Studies*
(Date of first issue: 1993. Periodicity: yearly. Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Political science, international relations, history
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Latvia, Baltic countries, Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Baltic Integration (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania)
Starting date: January 1993.

Relations between Latvia and Russia
Starting date: January 1993.

Latvia's Integration into Europe (European Security System, European Economic Community)
Starting date: January 1993.

Baltic Security Project
Researcher(s): Aivars STRANGA, Dr. Zaneta OZOLINA, Andris OZOLINS, Guntis STAMERS, Dr. Daina BLEIERE, Edmunds APSALONS, Alvidas MEDALINSKAS
Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: End of 1994. Results will be published in Latvian and English.

RN: I-0042

Support Fund for Latvia

Elizabetes 2, Riga, Latvia.
Tel: (371-2) 323-329/320-880, Fax: (371-2) 321-411.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : Sponsors

STAFF
Director: Janis JURKANS

LITHUANIA

RN: I-0043

Baltic Regional Research Centre (BRRC)

PO Box 2642, 2015 Vilnius, Lithuania. Tel: (370-2) 226-967, Fax: (370-2) 226-082.

Year of establishment : 1993

STAFF
President: Ignas STANKOVICIUS

RN: I-0044

Department of International Relations Lithuanian Institute of History

Kosciuskos 2, Vilnius, Lithuania. Tel: (370-2) 614-436/ 623-839, Fax: (370-2) 611-433.

Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Vytautas ZALIS
Total staff: 4
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Ceslovas LAVRINAVICIUS - Soviet-Lithuanian relations and Scandinavia; Regina ZEPKAITE - Polish-Lithuania relations

RN: I-0045

Institute of International Relations and Political Sciences - University of Vilnius (IIRPS)

Didlaukio 47, Vilnius, Lithuania.
Tel: (370-2) 762-672/761-883, Fax: (370-2) 613-473.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Egidijus KURIS
Deputy Director: Alvidas MEDEALINSKAS
Deputy Director: Gediminas VITKUS
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Stasis STACIONIS - International law; Prof. Stasis VAIDEKUNAS - Geopolitics

RN: I-0046

Lietuvos-Europos Institutas Lithuanian-European Institute (LEI)

Vokieciu 28-22, LT-2001 Vilnius, Lithuania. Tel: (370-2) 222-114, Fax: (370-2) 221-955.

The main objectives of the LEI are: (1) acceleration of reintegration of Lithuania into European structures and processes, development of non-governmental activities of Lithuanian civic and business organisations; (2) research of political and economical problems of contemporary Europe and Lithuania.

Year of establishment : 1991
Type of organization : Private institute
Type of main activities : Research, consulting
Main sources of funds : Private foundations from Western Europe and from the European Union
Main languages used : Lithuanian, Russian, English and German

STAFF
Director: Prof. Kazimiera PRUNSKIENE
Total staff: 12, 1 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr Algis KRUPAVICIUS - Security policy of Lithuania

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Politicals science and economics
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Baltic States within the Context of a New Europe
A main problem is a development of national security of Baltic States. The project intends to analyse foreign policy, and concepts of national security of Baltic countries.
Researcher(s): Dr Algis KRUPAVICIUS, Arvydas GUOGIS
Starting date: September 1993. Expected date of completion: January 1995.

MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF

RN: I-0047

Center for Strategic Studies on the Problems of Development and Stability

St. Maria Cebotare 37, Chisinau, Republic of Moldova.
Tel: (373-2) 233-384, Fax: (373-2) 234-522.

Main sources of funds : Sponsors

STAFF
Director: Anatol TARAN
Deputy Director: Viktor JOSU
Total staff: 11
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Nicolae OSMONESCU

POLAND

RN: I-0048

Institute of Organization and Management

Krakow Academy of Economics, Rakowicka 27, 31-510 Krakow Ul., Poland.

RN: I-0049

Silesian Institute

Ul. Luboszycka 3, 45-036 Opole, Poland.

RN: I-0050

Centrum Studiów nad Pokojem i Współpraca Miedzynardowa
A. Mickiewicz University
Centre for Studies on Peace and International Co-operation

ul. Solna 15 m 4, 61-736 Poznan, Poland.

Research on problems of peace, war, peace co-operation and education. Post graduate study on the USA and on European Integration.

Year of establishment : 1987
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, teaching
Main languages used : Polish

STAFF
Director: Prof. Czestaw MOJSIEWICZ
Deputy Director: Dr. Janina BILINSKA
Total staff: 2

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Political science, peaceful co-operation
Geographical areas more particularly covered
USA, Europe

RN: I-0051

Institute for Western Affairs

Ul. Stary Rynek 78/79, 61-772 Poznan, Poland.
Tel: (48-61) 52-49-05/52-76-91, Telex: 413420,
Fax: (48-61) 52-49-05.

In the first period after the war, the Institute concentrated its attention on research into Poland's Western and Northern territories since their problems were an important part of Poland's political, social and economic system.

Following the diverse changes in Poland's political and social life, and in response to the requirement for research on contemporary problems, the research focus was changed at the end of the 1950s and the beginning of the 1960s. The Institute would thereafter increasingly focus its work on the two German states, including social, legal and cultural aspects.

The changes now taking place in Europe, that is, on the one hand the growing process of European integration and on the other hand, the disintegration of the communist bloc and the turn of the societies in Central and Eastern Europe towards the European Communities, entail changes in the Institute's research concepts. At present, research is conducted into questions concerning contemporary Germany in the broad sense of the term, European integration, Polish-German relations, and various problems of Germany's most recent history. The main emphasis has been placed on contemporary issues, i.e., the economic, social, legal, ideological, political and cultural questions of contemporary Germany and Western Europe, and on the roads of the Central and East European societies to the European Community.

Year of establishment : 1945
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Committee of scientific researchers, Warsaw
Main languages used : Polish, German, English

STAFF
Director: Prof. Anna WOLFF-POWESKA
Administrative Director: Maciej CIECIORA
Total staff: 35, 5 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr. Jadwiga KIWERSKA - History, politology; Prof. Bogdan KOSZEL - History, politology; Stanislaw LISIECKI - Sociology; Dr. Zbigniew MAZUR - History, politology; Prof. Andrzej SAKSON - Sociology

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Przeglad Zachodni*
(Date of first issue: 1945. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Polish)
**Polish Western Affairs*
(Date of first issue: 1960. Periodicity: semi-annual. Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
History, political science, law, economics, sociology, culture
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Germany, Western Europe, Central and Eastern Europe
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Unification Process in Germany - Internal and External Aspects

Process of the unification of Germany, political, social and economic problems of this process, international influences and the role of German unification in international policy.
Researcher(s): Prof. Lech JANICKI, Prof. Waclaw WILCZYNSKI, Prof. Bogdan KOSZEL
Starting date: March 1994. Expected date of completion: March 1995. Results will be published in Polish.

RN: I-0052

Institute of Political Science
A. Mickiewicz University

ul. Solna 15 m 4, 61-736 Poznan, Poland.
Tel: (48-61) 47-00-41.

STAFF
Researcher(s): Prof. Czestaw MOJSIEWICZ

RN: I-0053

Center of International Studies
Senate Chancellery
(CIS)

4/6 Wiejska Street, 00-902 Warsaw, Poland.
Tel: (48-22) 694-23-12, Fax. (48-22) 694-24-28.

The Center is a special part of the Senate Chancellery. Its first and most important responsibilities and duties lie with the Senate

Foreign Affairs Committee (preparing necessary materials for the Committee meetings and the Senate international contacts). The Center prepares reports on important international issues (European and international security, Polish relations with other countries, processes of European integration, integration with NATO, WEU and EU). The Center has developed contacts and close co-operation with Rand Co., Center for Democracy (USA), Foundation pour les études de défense nationale (France)...

Year of establishment : 1989
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Polish, English, French, Russian and German

STAFF
Director: Jerzy Marek NOWAKOWSKI
Deputy Director: Dr. Artur HAJNICZ
Total staff: 9, 4 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr. Tadevsz CHABIERA - European security; Pawek ZIOKEK - European security

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Poland in Europe*
(Date of first issue: January 1990. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Polish and English)
**European Security*
(Date of first issue: March 1993. Language(s): Polish)
**Expertises-Study Papers - Documents*
(Date of first issue: January 1990. Periodicity: irregular. Language(s): Polish)
**Materials and Documents*
(Date of first issue: March 1993. Periodicity: irregular. Language(s): Polish)

RN: I-0054

Institute of International Economic Relations and International Law
Main School of Planning and Statistics

Al. Niepodleglosci 162, 02-554 Warsaw, Poland.

RN: I-0055

Institute of Peace and Law
Polish Academy of Science

Noury Surat 72, Warsaw, Poland.

RN: I-0056

Institute of Political Studies
Polish Academy of Sciences
(IPS)

Ul. Polna 18/20, 00-625 Warsaw, Poland.
Tel: (48-22) 25-18-97, Fax: (48-22) 25-21-46.

Main sources of funds : State budget, foundations

STAFF
Director: Prof. Edmund WNUK-LIPINSKI
Total staff: 20

RN: I-0057

Instytut Stosunkow Miedzynarodowych
University of Warsaw
Institute of International Relations

Ul. Krakowskie Przdmiescie 3, 00-047 Warsaw, Poland.
Tel: (48-22) 262-109.

The Institute of International Relations is an academic institution, within the framework of the Warsaw University. The faculty members include 25 full-time academic teachers, most of whom hold a Ph.D. degree. The Institute covers the whole range of international relations and is divided into three sections: history, law and political science.
(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, December 1989).

Year of establishment : 1976
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, teaching, organization of conferences
Main sources of funds : Government, university

STAFF
Director: Edward HALIZAK
Total staff: 25
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Stanislaw BIELEN - British theory of international relations; Wieslaw DOBRZYCKI - Latin American politics; Edward HALIZAK - International transfer of technology, Pacific regionalism; Slawomir KIETLINSKI - Arms control and verification; Jozef KUKULKA - International relations, Europe, environmental security; Roman KUZNIAR - Western system in international relations; Irena RYSINSKA - National sovereignty; Slawomir SALAJCZYK - Strategic studies; Marek TABOR - Global policy, arms control and disarmament; Boguslaw ZALESKI - Developing countries, Asia, Indian foreign policy; Ryszard ZIEBA - Polish foreign policy

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Stosunki Miedzynarodowe*
(Date of first issue: 1982. Periodicity: 2 per year. Language(s): Polish)

RN: I-0058 - VOID

RN: I-0059

Military Political Academy
Faculty of Political Sciences

Ul. Stefana Banacha 2, 00-913 Warsaw, Poland.

RN: I-0060

Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights - Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE/ODIHR)

Krucza 36/Wspolna 6, 00-522 Warsaw (53), Poland. Tel: (48-2) 625-70-40/41-50/71-24, Telex: 815045 ODIWA PL. Fax: (48-2) 625-43-57.

RN: I-0061

Peace Research Centre

Ul. Wspolna 65 M 21, 00-687 Warsaw, Poland.

RN: I-0062

Polski Instytut spraw Miedzynarodowych Polish Institute of International Affairs Institut Polonais des Relations Internationales (PISM/PIIA)

Ul. Warecka 1a, Skr. poct Nr. 1000, 00-950 Warsaw, Poland. Tel: (48-22) 26-30-21, Cable: PISM, Fax: (48-22) 27-47-38/27-24-54.

The Polish Institute of International Affairs was established by the Polish Parliament in June 1947. The Institute was given broad responsibilities for organizing, co-ordinating, supervising and conducting both basic and applied research into contemporary international relations, and at the same time consistently serving the goals of the Polish foreign policy pursued by the PISM parent institution, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Institute's activities also extended to an active presence in the world scientific community, participation in international scientific conferences and meetings, co-operation and exchange with similar centres at home and abroad as well as publishing activity.

The Institute maintains a library (approx. 122 919 volumes and 453 periodicals).

The Institute was affiliated in 1993 to the Polish Foreign Ministry.

Year of establishment : 1947
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research, teaching, publications
Main sources of funds : Ministry of Foreign Affairs, foundations, contract research

STAFF

Director: Prof. Henryk SZLAJFER
Total staff: 50
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Marek GRELA - CSCE process; Dr. Andrzej KARKOSZKA - Emerging military technology, verification; Lech KOSCIUK - Soviet concept of international security; Tomasz KOZLOWSKI - Maritime problems of the East-West disarmament dialogue; Dr. Zdzislaw LACHOWSKI - Political co-operation in Western Europe; Dr. Stanislaw MICHALOWSKI - International economic security; Prof. Wojciech MULTAN - Disarmament, arms control, Polish concept of disarmament; Dr. Halian OGNIK - Humanitarian aspects of the CSCE process; Henryk PAC - Disarmament questions in the United Nations; Prof. Stanislaw PARZYMIES - European and Mediterranean security, defence co-operation in Western Europe; Dr. Zdzislaw SZCZERBOWSKI - US disarmament dialogue; Dr. Pawel WIECZOREK - Economic aspects of disarmament; Dr. Katarzyna ZUKROWSKA - Economic aspects of disarmament

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)

**Sprawy Miedzynarodowe*
(Date of first issue: 1947. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): Polish)
**Zbior Dokumentow*
(Date of first issue: 1947. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): English and French)
**PISM Occasional Papers*
(Date of first issue: 1986. Periodicity: irregular. Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Main fields of research
Disarmament, international security, foreign policy of Poland, political international relations, economic international relations, international law
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, North America, Asia, North Africa

RN: I-0063

Department of Strategic Studies Polish Defence Ministry

1 Krolewska Street, 00-909 Warsaw 60, Poland. Tel: (48-22) 49-98-48, Fax: (48-22) 26-05-86.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : Defence Ministry

STAFF

Chief: Dr. Andrzej KARKOSZKA
Total staff: 40

RN: I-0064 - VOID

RN: I-0065

University of Warsaw Department of Chemistry

ul. L. Pasteura 1, 02-093 Warsaw, Poland. Tel: 22-02-11.

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Pollution of Underground Water and Soil

by Soviet Army Bases in Poland

Examination of the level of underground water and soil pollution by vehicles and aircraft at airfields and other military areas formerly occupied by the Soviet army.

Researcher(s): J. NIEDZIELSKI, J. GAWKOWSKI, J. BARTULEWICZ

Starting date: January 1992. Expected date of completion: December 1993. Results will be published in Polish and English.

ROMANIA

RN: I-0066

Association of International Law and International Relations Association de Droit International et Relations Internationales (AILIR / ADIRI)

Nicolae Titulescu Memorial House, Chaussée Kiseleff 47, 71268 Bucharest, Romania.
Tel: (40-90) 618-54-62, 312 44 22
Fax: (40-90) 312 44 22.

Local branches at the Universities of Sibiu, Iasi, Craiova, Cluj.

Year of establishment : 1965
Main sources of funds : State budget, membership, endowment

STAFF
Director: Vlad-Andrei MOGA

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Revista Romana de Studii Internationale/Revue roumaine d'études internationales*
(Periodicity: 6 per year. Language(s): Romanian/English/French)

RN: I-0067

Institut des Sciences Politiques et pour l'Etude de la Question Nationale

1-3 Armata Popurului Blvd., Bucharest 7, Romania.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

RN: I-0068

Department of Modern History and International Relations Irkutsk State University

K. Marks Street, 3, Irkutsk 664000, Russian Federation.

STAFF
Chief Department: Prof. Guennadi NOVIKOV

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****REDEMIS - World Model***

The project is based on an interdisciplinary approach (resources, environment, demography, economy, military power, ideology, socio-culture) and has as main aim to frame a world global model for the future.

Researcher(s): Prof. Guennadi NOVIKOV - Director of the project

RN: I-0069

Academy of the Ministry of External Relations

53/2 Ostozhenka Street, Moscow 119021, Russian Federation. Tel: (095) 245-3386, Fax: (095) 244-1878.

Year of establishment : 1934
Type of main activities : Teaching and research

STAFF
Rector: Prof. Oleg G. PERESYPKIN
Contact: Bakhtiyar TUZMUKHAMEDOV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Prof. N.F. CHERNISHOV - Military doctrines and strategies; Prof. O.N. KHLESTOV - Non-proliferation and IAEA; Prof. B.M. KLIMENKO - Environmental dimension of security; A. Yu RUDNITSKIY - Asian and Pacific security

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Diplomatic Yearbook*
(Periodicity: annual. Language(s): English)

RN: I-0070

Association for Euro-Atlantic Cooperation (AEAC)

Prechistenka Street 3, 119034 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 203-62-71, Telex: 411489 KAFAZ-SU, Fax: (7-095) 230-22-29.

Year of establishment : 1992

STAFF
President: Peter CORTERIER
President: I. TOOME
Coordinating Director: Yevgeny SILIN
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Sergei Y. BLAGOVOLIN - Security policy, international relations; V. KOZLOV - Alternative energy; S. SIROTKIN - Human rights; V. TOPORNIN - International law

RN: I-0071

Association for Non-Proliferation

Moscow, Russian Federation.

STAFF

Researcher(s): Boris DLUZHNEVSKY

RN: I-0072 - VOID

RN: I-0073

Center for Geopolitical and Military Forecasts (CGMF)

c/o IMEMO, 23 Profsoyuznaya Street, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 120-74-92/128-67-70/ 120-42-29, Fax: (7-095) 310-70-27.

The first goal of the Centre is to facilitate democratic political and economic reforms in the Russian Federation, and in particular to assist Russian authorities in developing fundamentally new concepts of national security, foreign policy and defense strategy; in setting up an effective mechanism of civilian control over the military high command and defense policy-making; in implementing radical military reform, deep cuts in defense spending and levels of armed forces, efficient conversion of a large part of the defense industries.

The second major goal of the Center is to carry out comprehensive assessments of the geopolitical and strategic consequences of the disintegration of the Soviet communist empire and of the controversial emergence of new nation-states in its place.

The third principle goal of the Center is to fulfill studies and analytical surveys, which should help Western policy-makers and the public to obtain a better understanding of what's going on in the former Soviet republics, in order to elaborate the best policy to assist in the processes of democratization, political stabilization and demilitarization of Russia and other Soviet successor states.

The fourth goal of the Center is to conduct studies and provide recommendations not only to Russia, but also to the United States and other major powers on various issues of the post-Cold War security agenda. Foremost among them are: nuclear and chemical non-proliferation; control of missile transfers and arms trade; co-operative projects for nuclear dismantling, safety, utilization and clean-up; strategic offensive, defensive and space systems control; conventional forces limitations; treaty compliance; enhancement of strategic stability, transparency and predictability. These also include institutional and functional arrangements for multilateral peace-keeping, enforcement and relief operations in Europe, Asia and other regions of the world. Finally, among those issues are the needed revisions of strategies, operational planning, weapon programs and force deployments after the Cold War, co-operation in early warning, crisis monitoring, defense industry conversion, exchange of military technologies and joint weapons development and engineering.

The Center is composed of a group of Russian scholars, policy-makers, governmental officials, military professionals, industrialists, representatives of mass media, who collectively possess broad experience in dealing with problems of international security, weapons development and force operations, arms control and geopolitics.

The peculiarity of the Center is that, unlike most Russian non-governmental independent research organizations, it relies on highly professional intellectual assets from the main institutions involved in national security and strategic policy-making. On the other hand, in contrast to those traditional organizations the Center does not have a large permanent staff, but rather recruits experts for part-time jobs, limited-time contracts, or to fulfill specific projects. Due to its broad connections, the Center is able to quickly and flexibly organize working groups to investigate any political, strategic or technical security problem by inviting experts from Foreign or Defense Ministries, defense institutes, arms industries and R&D centers, political parties, parliamentary committees and various academic institutions

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization : Non-governmental Non-Profit Research Organization
Type of main activities : Research, conference, publications

STAFF

Director: Dr. Alexei ARBATOV
Vice Director: Dr. Gennady LEDNEV
Vice Director: Dr. Yuri PINCHUKOV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Alexander PIKAYEV; Dr. Yuri PINCHUKOV

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)

**Case Study*
(Language(s): English)
**Disarmament and Security*
(Date of first issue: 1986. Periodicity: annual. Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

The Other Side of the Moon: The Secret History of Major Soviet Weapons Programs Since 1945

Researcher(s): Ashraf RADY, Magdy OBEID, Bahir AL-SAID, Ala'a SALEM, Tamir WAJEH, Ghada AL-ANTAWI, Samir SOLEIMAN, Lieutenant General (ret.) ZAKARIA, Maunier Abdel MALIK

Strategic Stability in the Post-Cold War Environment

Researcher(s): Ashraf RADY, Magdy OBEID, Bahir AL-SAID, Ala'a SALEM, Tamir WAJEH, Ghada AL-TANTAWI, Samir SOLEIMAN

RN: I-0074

Center for Political and International Studies (CPIS)

Prospekt Mira 36, 129010 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 280-35-36, Fax: (7-095) 280-73-97.

STAFF

Director: Dr. Aleksandr NIKITIN
Deputy Director: Dr. Oleg E. PAVLOV

RN: I-0075

Center for Social and Strategic Studies

Miuskaya ploshad 7, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 203-77-25/88-71, Fax: (7-095) 237-81-39.

STAFF
Director: Anatoly N. ANTONOV

RN: I-0076

Center of International and Strategic Studies RAU Corporation (CISS)

Ul. Bakhrushina 32, Building 2, 113054 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 235-66-59, Fax: (7-095) 292-65-11.

Year of establishment : 1990
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Scientific research for RAU Corporation
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
Director: Prof. Vitaly TSYMBAL
Deputy Director: Igor TEREKHOV
Total staff: 20, 16 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Prof. Vladimir BOBIREV - National defence, nuclear policy; Captain 1st rank (ret.) Igor LISOV - Chemical weapons and disarmament; Mikhail NAUMENKO - National security and national defence; Vladimir SIMAKOV - International security, disarmament; Lieutenant-General (ret.) Victor STARODUBOV - Nuclear disarmament; Major-General (ret.) Victor TATARNIKOV - Common weapons and reduction of armaments; Prof. Igor USATCHEV - International relations, disarmament

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Military-political problems connected with international security, national defence, disarmament and conversion
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Disarmament: Step by Step (A History of East-West Negotations)
Researcher(s): Prof. Vitaly TSYMBAL, Igor TEREKHOV, Vladimir SIMAKOV, Prof. Igor USATCHEV, Lieutenant-General (ret.) Victor STARODUBOV
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will be published in Russian.

The World Wide Aviation Market
Researcher(s): Prof. Vitaly TSYMBAL, Igor TEREKHOV, Vladimir SIMAKOV, Prof. Igor USATCHEV, Lieutenant-General (ret.) Victor STARODUBOV
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will be published in Russian.

Mathematical Model of Conversion Processes of Defence Enterprises and Selection of Management Decisions (Electronic Version)
Researcher(s): Prof. Vitaly TSYMBAL, Igor TEREKHOV, Vladimir SIMAKOV, Prof. Igor USATCHEV, Lieutenant-General (ret.) Victor STARODUBOV
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will be published in Russian.

RN: I-0076 bis

Center for Strategic and Global Studies Russian Academy of Sciences (CPIS)

36, Prospect Mira, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (095) 280 35 36 / 280 6414 /280 4138
Fax: (095) 280 7397/ 280 0245

Year of establishment : 1989
Type of organization : non governmental independent institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
Director: Dr. Alexander NIKITIN
Deputy Director: Oleg PAVLOV
Programme CEO: Andrei BOULYTCHEV

RN: I-0077

Council on Foreign and Defense Policy (CFDP)

3 Ulitsa Chekhova, Moscow 103, Russian Federation.
Tel:/Fax: (95) 200 67 91.

The Council on Foreign and Defense Policy is a nonpartisan organization whose activities are guided by the principles of democratic values, the pursuit of the public interest, accountability, open dialogue, and an objective approach to policy issues. It places a high priority on integrity and professional competence, reflected in the work of highly qualified and knowledgable experts from numerous fields. These individuals have close contacts with principal research centers, policy making bodies, and political parties, and have an intimate knowledge of domestic politics and decision making bodies.

The Council conducts studies and makes recommendations on foreign and defense policies of the Russian Federation. This includes the follwoing activities: Exploring Russian national interests; Developing and assessing new strategic concepts and innovative approaches; Promoting public information, education, and discussion on security, foreign and defense policy issues; and Making specific recommendations based on its studies.

STAFF
Chairman of the Board: Sergey A. KARAGANOV
Members of the Board: Andrey I. CHERKASENKO, Andrey V. FEDOROV, Andrey S. GRACHEV, Alexander A. KOTENKOV, Yevgeny M. KOZHOKIN, Nikolay V. MIKHAILOV, Vladimir A. RUBANOV, Alexander V. TSALKO, Grigory A. YAVLINSKY

RN: I-0078

Federation Peace and Conciliation

Prospekt Mira 36, Moscow 129010, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 280-99-77/280-12-75, Cable: MOSCOW COMITET MIRA, Telex: 411426 MIR SU, Fax: (7-095) 288-95-87.

Year of establishment : 1949

STAFF
President: Genrikh A. BOROVIK
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Anatoli A. ANANYEV - Peace studies; Georgy M. GRECHKO - Disarmament studies; Oleg S. KHARKHADIN - Peace studies; Elena V. PETUSHKOVA - Peace and ecology studies; Valentin A. ZORIN - Peace studies

RN: I-0079

Foreign Policy Association

Elizarovoi ulica 10, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 297-51-43/297-78-35/975-21-67, Fax: (7-095) 975-21-90.

Year of establishment : 1991

STAFF
Director: Aleksandr BESSMERTNYKH

RN: I-0080

Foundation «Reforma»

Nikolskaya ulica 10/2, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 925-12-94.

STAFF
Director: Stanislav S. SHATALIN

RN: I-0081

Higher Military Humanitarian College of the Armed Forces (HMHC)

14 Bolshaya Sadovay, 103107 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 299-21-05, Fax: (7-095) 299-69-21.

Year of establishment : 1919
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Russian

STAFF
Director: Colonel-General Bronislav OMELICHEV
Deputy Director: Prof. Nikita CHALDYMOV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Yiri CHERNAVIN - Social policy of the State and the army; Dr. Alexander SAVINKIN - Spiritual renascence of the Russian Army; Dr. Michael SHAHOV - Democratism and one-man management in the armed forces; Dr. Alexander SINAYSKY - Problem of nuclear security; Dr. Valery SUSTAVOV - National problem in military construction

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Research Newsletter*
(Date of first issue: 1935. Periodicity: annual. Language(s): Russian)
**Russian Military Newsletter*
(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Problems of national security, military policy, education of military personnel
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Russian Federation

RN: I-0082

Institut Mirovoi Economiki i Mejdunarodnyh Otnoshenii Institute of World Economy and International Relations Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEMO)

23 Profsoyuznaya Street, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 128-81-07/120-52-36/128-05-13, Telex: 411687 IMEMO SU, Fax: (7-095) 310-70-27/128-37-01.

(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, December 1989).

Year of establishment : 1956
Type of main activities : Research, teaching
Main sources of funds : State budget, contract research

STAFF
Director: Prof. Vladlen A. MARTYNOV
Head of the Department of Agro-industrial Complex: S.B. ANDREYEV
Head of the Department of Disarmament Problems: Dr. Alexei ARBATOV
Head of the Department of Western Europe: Vladimir G. BARANOVSKY
Head of the Department of International Problems of the Oceans and of Ecology: Yuri G. BARSEGOV
Head of the Department of Military Economic and Political Studies: Sergei E. BLAGOVOLIN
Deputy Director: Oleg N. BYKOV
Head of the Department of Informatics and Economic Modelling: V.I. KLIMENKO
Head of the Department of General Problems of the Political Economy of Contemporary Capitalism: V.I. KUZNETSOV
Department Public Information: Vladimir G. LESCHKE
Head of the Department of North America: L.L. LYUBIMOV
Head of the Department of Efficiency of Economic Development of the Main Industrial Countries: S.N. NIKITIN
Head of the Department of Inter-sectorial Economy of Capitalist

Countries: A. REKITAR
Deputy Director: N.A. SIMONIAN
Head of the Department of Economic Development and Statistics: STUDENTSOV
Head of the Department of the Group for Analysis of Annual Results of Global Development: L.A. ZAK

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**IMEMO Yearbook*
(Date of first issue: 1987. Periodicity: annual. Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Disarmament, international security, world economics and international relations

RN: I-0083

Instut Vseobschei Istorii
Institute of World History
Russian Academy of Sciences

ul. Dimtria Uljanova 19,
Moscow B-36, Russian Federation.

RN: I-0084

Institute for National Security and Strategic Studies

c/o IMEMO, Profsoyuznaya ulica 23, 1178959 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 120-35-68.

STAFF
President: Prof. Sergei Y. BLAGOVOLIN

RN: I-0085

Institute for Systems Studies
Russian Academy of Sciences

9, Prospekt 60-Let Oktyabria, 117312 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 135-43-22, Telex: 411237 POISK SU, Fax: (7-095) 938-22-09.

STAFF
Research Leader: Dr. Renat A. PERELET

RN: I-0086

Institute for the USA and Canada
Russian Academy of Sciences
(ISKAN)

2/3 Khlebny pereulok, 121814 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 290-58-75, Telex: 411-089, Fax: (7-095) 200-12-07.

Systematic study in the field of modern US foreign and domestic policy ideology, political-military course, Soviet-American relations, US economy, agriculture, management, research in Canadian foreign and domestic politics, economy.

Year of establishment : 1967
Type of organization : Academic institute
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : State budget, contract research
Main languages used : Russian

STAFF
Director: Prof. Georgi A. ARBATOV
Deputy Director: V.A. KREMENYUK
Deputy Director: S.M. PLEKHANOV
Deputy Director: A. POROKHOVSKY
Deputy Director: S. ROGOV
Total staff: 382
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
A.V. KAFFKA; Dr. Aleksandr A. KONOVALOV; S. ROGOV - Deputy Director

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**USA: Economics, Politics, Ideology*
(Date of first issue: January 1970. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): Russian and English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
History, economics, law
Geographical areas more particularly covered
USA, Canada
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

The New Role of NATO in Peace-Keeping and the Possibilities of Co-operation with Russia and Other Former WTO Countries: Motives, Limitations, Perspectives
Researcher(s): A.V. KAFFKA
Starting date: November 1993. Expected date of completion: May 1994. Results will not be published.

RN: I-0087

Institute of Africa
Russian Academy of Sciences
(IA)

Alexeya Tolstogo ulica 30, Moscow 103001, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 290-05-56/290-09-95/290-67-74.

(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, June 1989).

Year of establishment : 1959
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Anatoly A. GROMYKO
Head of the Department for International Conflict Research: Leonid L. FITUNI
Deputy Director: Victor I. GONCHAROV
Total staff: 60

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Narody Azyi y Afriky*
(Language(s): Russian)

RN: I-0088

Institute of Comparative Politology and of the Problems of the International Labour Movement Russian Academy of Sciences (ISPRAN)

Kolpatchny pereulok 9a, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 227-03-97/37-03, Fax: (7-095) 227-03-01.

Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Timur T. TIMOFEYEV
Deputy Director: M.V. ILIN
Deputy Director: S.V. PRONIN
Total staff: 200

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Almanac «Forum»*
(Periodicity: annual. Language(s): English)
**Political Studies («Polis»)*
(Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Russia, CIS, Europe

RN: I-0089

Institute of Contemporary International Studies Diplomatic Academy (ICIS)

4 B. Kozlovsky Pereulok, Moscow 107078, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 208-94-61, Fax: (7-095) 208-94-66.

Year of establishment : 1934
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : Russian Foreign Ministry
Main languages used : Russian, English, French, German, Chinese, Spanish

STAFF
Director: Prof. Eugene BAZHANOV
Deputy Director: Prof. Vladimir LEE

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Diplomatic Yearbook*
(Date of first issue: 1970. Periodicity: yearly. Language(s): Russian)
**Eurasian Politics*
(Date of first issue: 1993. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
International relations, diplomacy, political science, law, world economy, global issues, security
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, America, Middle East, Asia, Pacific, CIS
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

***** "Blank Spots" of Diplomatic History in the XXth Century (Korean War, Arms Race, Berlin Crisis, etc.)***
Researcher(s): Natalia BAZHANOV, Prof. Vladimir LEE, Alexander KEENY
Starting date: 1992. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will be published in English and Russian.

RN: I-0090

Institute of Europe Russian Academy of Sciences (IE)

8-3 B, Mokhovaya Street, 103873 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 203-43-85/203-73-43/201-67-08, Fax: (7-095) 200-42-98.

The Institute of Europe created in 1988, has as objectives: the development of the concept of an «all European Home»; the development of guidelines for the new European security system; the analysis of the West European integration processes; and problems of ecological security.
(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, December 1989).

Year of establishment : 1988
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Vitaly V. ZHURKIN
Head of the Department of European Integration: Yuri A. BARKOV
Head of the Center for German Studies: V.G. BELOV
Deputy Director: Sergei A. KARAGANOV
Head of the Center for Comparative Socio-Economic Studies: V.M. KUDROV
Head of the Department of Pan-European Process: P.L. PODKOLESNY
Head of the Study Center for International Relations in Europe: V.V. RAZUVAYEV
Total staff: 60, 20 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr. Pavel Kimovich BAEV; Prof. Yury BORKO; Nikolai SHMELEV

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Europe*
(Date of first issue: 1991. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): English, French and Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, Mediterranean

RN: I-0091

Institute of Far Eastern Studies Russian Academy of Sciences (IFES)

Krasykova Street 27, 117218 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 124-08-35/124-07-22,
Fax: (7-095) 310-70-56.

IFES research work is carried out in accordance with its long-term programme of fundamental studies (1988-2000): «Analysis of socio-economic and political processes in China and other countries. Interests of Russia in East Asia and in Pacific Rim».

Year of establishment : 1966
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Russian, English, Chinese, Japanese, Korean

STAFF
Director: Dr. Michail TITARENKO
Security and disarmament in the North-East Asia: General Anatoli BOLIATKO
General problems of international relations in East Asia: Dr. Viacheslav BUNIN
Deputy Director: Vladimir MIASNIKOV
Total staff: 210
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Prof. Dmitri PETROV - General problems of international security; Prof. Alexandr YAKOVLEV - General problems of international relations in East Asia

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Far Eastern Affairs*
(Date of first issue: 1972. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): English and Russian)
**PRC: Policy, Economy, Culture*
(Date of first issue: 1976. Periodicity: annual. Language(s): Russiah)
**Bulletin of Information*
(Date of first issue: 1968. Periodicity: 12-15 per year. Language(s): Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Russian national interests in East Asia, problems of security in Russian-Chinese relations, Korean and Japanese factors in the new international and political order in North-East Asia
Geographical areas more particularly covered
North-East Asia, East Asia, Pacific
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****Security through Co-operation (Problems of Peace, Security and Co-operation in Asia-Pacific Region)***

The project deals with the building of a new structure of international relations in Northeast Asia and priority areas for co-operation in Northeast Asia: a stable transition to a unified Korea; co-operation of armed forces; non-proliferation of weapons and critical technology in Asia.
Researcher(s): Dr. Michail TITARENKO, Vladimir MIASNIKOV, General Anatoli BOLIATKO, Dr. Viacheslav BUNIN, Prof. Alexandr YAKOVLEV
Starting date: 1992. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will be published in English and Russian.
Research undertaken for: IFES together with Center for International Security and Arms Control of Stanford University

RN: I-0092

Institute of General History Russian Academy of Sciences (IVI)

Dmitriya Ulyanova ulica 19, Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 126-94-32/14.

Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Aleksandr O. CHUBARIAN
Deputy Director: Mikhail M. NARINSKI
Total staff: 500

RN: I-0093

Institute of Geopolitics and Security Academy of Natural Sciences of Russia

Vernadski prospekt 100, K.752, 117571 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 438-91-52.

STAFF
Director: Rear Admiral (ret.) Vladimir S. PIRUMOV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Captain First Rank Viktor A. GALKOVSKI - Editor «Voyenna Mysl».

RN: I-0094

Institute of International Economic and Political Studies Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEPI)

Novocheryomushkinsky ulica 46, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 128-80-70/128-91-35/120-82-00,
Fax: (7-095) 310-70-61.

Year of establishment : 1961 (formerly: Institute of the Economy of the World Socialist System)
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Prof. Oleg T. BOGOMOLOV
Deputy Director: R.N. EVSTIGNEEV
Deputy Director: A.D. NEKIPELOV
Structure and Centre Heads:
Boris PUGACHEV - Centre of Political Studies
Boris SHMELJOV - Centre of International Studies (Igor ORLIK-GARLIK - Project Russia and Eastern Europe)
Svetlana GLINKINA - Centre of East European Studies
Vyacheslav DASHICHEV - Centre of Russian-German Studies
Marina TRIGUBENKO - Centre of Asian Studies
Ruslan GRINBERG - Centre of International Economic Relations
Ruben ESTIGNEEV - Centre of Comparative Studies
Juriy NAIDO - Centre of Structural Politics
Eduard SHEININ - Centre of Informations and Analysis

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Bulletin of Scientific Information*
(Language(s): English)

RN: I-0095

Institute of Latin America
Russian Academy of Sciences
(ILA)

Bolshaya Ordinka 21, Moscow 113035, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 231-53-23/233-46-39, Fax: (7-095) 233-40-70.

ILA was created in 1961 as a main center researching economic, political and social problems of Latin American countries, their culture and international relations, the possibilities of contacts between Russia and Latin America in various fields..

The Institute prepares and publishes fundamental works, surveys, information materials on the Latin American economy, internal and external politics, cultural and other problems.

Year of establishment : 1961
Type of organization : Government institute
Type of main activities : Research
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Russian, Spanish

STAFF
Director: Prof. Boris KOVAL
Deputy Director: Prof. Lev KLOCHKOVSKY
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Marina CHUMACOVA - National security; Prof. Anatoly GLINKIN - International security; Vladimir SUDAREV - National security

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Political science, economics, international relations
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Latin America
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Russia: Security Problems in the Period of Transition
Researcher(s): Marina CHUMACOVA, Victor LUNIN
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: October 1994. Results will be published in Russian.

Problems of the Internal Security and Stability in Latin American: Experiences for the CIS
Researcher(s): Marina CHUMACOVA, Victor LUNIN
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: October 1994. Results will be published in Russian.

RN: I-0096

Institute of Oriental Studies
Russian Academy of Sciences
(IDV)

Rozhdestvenka ulica 12, 103777 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 925-93-07/925-64-61/921-18-84. or Dvortsovayk Nab 18, St. Petersbourg, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-812) 314-30-42.

Year of establishment : 1818
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Prof. Mikhail S. KAPITSA
Head of the Department of Complex Problems of the Asian and North African Countries: A.M. KHDANOV
Head of the Center for Indian Studies: A.A. KUZNETSOV
Head of the Department of Social Problems of the Asian and North African Countries: R.G. LANDA
Deputy Director: Prof. Vitaly NAUMKIN
Head of the Research Center on the Arab World: M. NAUMKIN
Head of the Department of Japan: K.B. SARKISOV
Deputy Director: G.K. SHIROKOV
Deputy Director: G.I. SHUFRIN
Head of the Center of Economic Research: V.A. YAKSHIN
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
V.I. BELOKRINITSKI - Demographer; V.I. MAKSIMENKO; A.V. MALASHENKO - Arab world and Islam; S.A. PANARIN - History of Central Asia

RN: I-0097

Institute of Scientific Information on Social Sciences
Russian Academy of Sciences

ul. Krasikova 28/45, 117418 Moscow V-418, Russian Federation.

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)

**Digest on the Problems of International Security and Foreign Policy*

(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): Russian)

The digest will be focused mainly on analytical and prognostic developments, containing evaluations of experts, critical assessments, independent viewpoints, publications of discussional nature and official papers.

The digest will contain comprehensive abstracts and surveys of the recent national and foreign research dealing with international problems, factographic information and bibliographical materials.

The digest is going to be published in Russian. Circulation of the digest will take place on orders by the interested organisations, institutions and individuals.

RN: I-0098

Institute of Slav and Balkan Studies Russian Academy of Sciences

Leningradski prospekt 7, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 250-77-08/59-39.

Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF

Director: Vladimir K. VOLKOV
Deputy Director: Viktor A. KHOREV
Head of the Department of Contemporary History and Socio-Political Problems of Central and South-East Europe: Yuri S. NOVOPASHIN
Total staff: 200

RN: I-0099

Institute of State and Law Russian Academy of Sciences

Znamenka Street 10, 119841 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 291-88-16, Fax: (7-095) 291-85-74.

Year of establishment : 1925
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : Federal budget and independent sources
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF

Director: Boris N. TOPORNIN
Deputy Director: Prof. Vladlen S. VERESHCHETIN
Total staff: 250, 1 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Gennady A. SHEVCHENKO - International law, international security, disarmament,, non-proliferation of nuclear and chemical weapons

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)

**Russian Yearbook of International Law*

(Date of first issue: 1957. Periodicity: annual. Language(s): Russian)

**Journal of State and Law*

(Date of first issue: 1927. Periodicity: monthly. Language(s): Russian)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Main fields of research

Domestic law, international law, political science

Geographical areas more particularly covered

Commonwealth of Independent States, Russian Federation

Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****International Legal Problems of Disarmament and Collective Security in the Commonwealth of Independent States***

The project will be considering the most urgent international security issues in Russia, which have been insufficiently analyzed either by Russian or foreign scholars. For instance, problems connected with the implementation of the Treaty of Collective Security (1992), non-proliferation of nuclear weapons, materials and technologies on the territory of the ex-USSR, etc.

Researcher(s): Gennady A. SHEVCHENKO

Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1996. Results will be published in Russian.

RN: I-0100 - VOID

RN: I-0101

International Center for Human Values

Novocheryomushkinskaya ulica 54-4, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 120-13-47, Fax: (7-095) 120-13-97.

STAFF

Director-General: Dr. M. MATSKOVSKY

RN: I-0102

International Foundation for Socio-Economic and Politological Studies (Gorbachev Foundation)

Leninski prospekt 49, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 943-98-04/79/29, Fax: (7-095) 943-94-26.

The Institute has an office in San Francisco.

Year of establishment : 1991
Main sources of funds : Revenues of former President Gorbachev, contributions from Western foundations

STAFF

Director: Mikhail S. GORBACHEV
Head of the Department of Prognostic Programmes: Alexei M. SALMIN
Head of Department of Global Programmes: Georgi K. SHAKHNAZAROV
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Prof. Vladimir ZAGLADIN

RN: I-0103

International Integration Association

P.O. Box 33, Moscow 107120, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 921-51-80/157-99-34/157-93-26,
Fax: (7-095) 921-97-08/938-02-77.

RN: I-0104

International University

Leninski prospekt 17, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 250-40-47, Fax: (7-095) 251-38-05.

STAFF
Director: Gavriil K. POPOV

RN: I-0105

Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO)

76, Prospect Vernadskogo, 117454 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 434-00-89, Fax: (7-095) 434-90-66.

Year of establishment : 1944
Type of organization : University institute
Type of main activities : Publications, teaching
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
Director: Prof. Anatoly TORKUNOV
Director of Research: Dr. Andrei ZAGORSKI
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Ildar AKHTAMZYAN - Disarmament, non-proliferation; Prof. Youry FYODOROV - Nuclear forces, CIS military-political co-operation; Prof. Mark KHROUSTALEV - International and domestic stability, conflict prevention and resolution; Dr. Sergey SOLODOVNIK - Regional stability, Central and Southern Asia, Pacific

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Moscow Journal of International Law*
(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Russian)
**Occasional Paper of the Centre of International Studies*
(Date of first issue: 1992. Periodicity: irregular. Language(s): Russian and English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
International relations, law, international relations, economics
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Europe, Northern America, Pacific, Central Asia, Southern Asia, Southern Africa, Middle East, Russian Federation
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Russian Politics in the Conflicts in Transcaucasia and Moldova
Researcher(s): Dr. Andrei ZAGORSKI
Starting date: October 1993. Expected date of completion: October 1995. Results will be published in German and Russian.

Security in Central Asia
Researcher(s): Dr. Ksenia BORISHPOLETS, Prof. Mark KHROUSTALEV, Dr. Sergey SOLODOVNIK, Dr. Dmitry TROFIMOV, Dr. Andrei ZAGORSKI
Starting date: September 1993. Expected date of completion: November 1994. Results will not be published.
Research undertaken for: BIOST (Cologne, Germany) and MGIMO

Regional Security and Co-operation in Central Asia
Researcher(s): Dr. Sergey SOLODOVNIK, Dr. Dmitry TROFIMOV
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: November 1994. Results will be published in Russian and English.

RN: I-0105 BIS

Center of International Studies Moscow State Institute for International Relations (MGIMO)

Prospekt Vernadskogo 76, 117454 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 434-20-44, Telex: 412172 MGIMO SU, Fax: (7-095) 434-90-66.

Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Prof. Mark A. KHROUSTALEV
Head Research Staff: Vladimir CHERNOLETSKY
Deputy Director: Sergei V. SOLODOVNIK
Total staff: 25
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Ildar AKHTAMZIAN - International Relations Department; Valentina AMELKINA; Dr. Kseniya BORISHPOLYETS; Prof. Yury DUBININ - International Relations Department; Prof. Yury FYODOROV - Political Science Department; Alexander GLADKOV - Assistant Vice-Rector; Valery NAZARENKO - International Relations Department; Dr. Vitaly OVCHARENKO; Prof. Anatoly TORKUNOV - Rector MGIMO; Dr. Dmitry TROFIMOV - Oriental Studies Department; Prof. Ivan TULIN - Vice-Rector MGIMO; Andrei V. ZAGORSKI - European security policy problems; Prof. Anatoly ZLOBIN - International Relations Department

RN: I-0106

Peace Research Institute Moscow Russian Academy of Sciences (PRIM)

23 Profsoyuznaya Street, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: (7-095) 128-93-89/128-17-81, Cable: MOSCOW, B-418, PRIM, Telex: 411687 IMEMO SU, Fax: (7-095) 310-70-27.

The main goals of the Institute include: - scientific research on questions pertaining to peace and disarmament; - contacts and collaboration with foreign scientists and similar research organizations.

Special emphasis in the work of the Institute is put on issues of conversion and of national and international conflicts.

The work of the Institute is carried out in close contact with other scientific institutions.

The Institute is looking forward to develop its ties with other, similar international centers.

Year of establishment : 1990
Type of organization : Public, non-profit
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Foundation
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
Director: Prof. Alexander K. KISLOV
Academic Secretary: Dr. Yuri V. ANDREEV
Total staff: 13
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Dr. Alexander FROLOV - International conflicts; Prof. Leonid ISTJAGIN - National security policies

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Ways to Security*
(Date of first issue: 1990. Periodicity: 3 per year. Language(s): Russian and English)

RN: I-0107

Russian Peace Foundation (RPF)

10/2 Prechistenka Street, 119889 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 202-45-11/202-42-40, Fax: (7-095) 202-96-48.

The Foundation and its branches develop international contacts with philanthropy, peace-keeping, religious institutions, foundations and firms from USA, Japan, China, Spain and other countries. Many branch-offices of the Foundation have established direct contact with foreign partners.

Year of establishment : 1991
Type of organization : Non-governmental, charitable independent
Type of main activities : Conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Endowments made by citizens, state, joint-stock and private enterprises, commercial institutions, foreign firms.
Main languages used : Russian

STAFF
Chairman: Dmitry MAMLEYEV
Deputy Director: Alezey BYKOV
Deputy Director: Larisa SHUSHAN
Deputy Director: Andrey SPIRIDONOV
Total staff: 12

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Vostochnyi Ekspress*
(Language(s): Russian)

RN: I-0108

Russian Public Policy Center

2 Lushnikov per., 101000 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 206-89-90/87-25, Fax: (7-095) 206-85-95.

The Center was set up in November 1991 by the President of the Russian Federation as a non-profit organization committed to support in any way the development of a civic society in Russia. It provides technical information and assistance to NGOs, political parties and public movement; it carries out research on the problems of social and political development of Russia; it conducts discussion meetings and seminars; it provides (close to the Kremlin) office space for more than 90 NGOs (political parties, youth groups, religious, civil rights and other organizations).

Key priorities of the Center's activities include: Russian federalism, new regional elites, electoral reform, religious issues, military-civic relations.

Cooperates with a Canadian NGO («Elections Canada»), Stanford University (the Center is a branch of «Overseas Studies, Stanford University», called «Stanford-in-Moscow» and has created with it a «Educational Program»); it is negotiating with the Canadian Parliamentary Initiative, Heritage Foundation and the Hans-Seidel-Stiftung on assisting them in holding seminars/conferences in Moscow and other parts of Russia; it has on its premises, under different arrangements, offices of the University of Chicago, Stanford University and the Carnegie Endowment; it is in contact with the Hoover Institution on the issue of collecting materials for the latter's library and archives.

Year of establishment : 1991
Type of organization : Non-profit organization
Main sources of funds : State budget, Western foundations

STAFF
Head of the Department of International Programmes: Dr. Maxim BRATERSKY

RN: I-0109

Russian Research Centre «Kurchatov Institute» (RRC)

Kurchatov Square, 123182 Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 196-99-00/196-73-00, Telex: 411594 SHUGA, Fax: (7-095) 196-20-73.

The Russian Research Center «Kurchatov Institute», the first national research center of Russia, was set up on the basis of the I.V. Kurchatov Institute of Atomic Energy (former Laboratory No 2 of the USSR Academy of Sciences founded in 1943) in accordance with the 1991 decree of the President of Russia.

The Center is placed under the direct authority of the Government of Russia and does not depend on the Russian Academy of Sciences or any branch ministry.

The Kurchatov Institute was set up when the Second World War was at its height, and was aimed at solving the urgent defence problem - creation of a nuclear weapon. After this aim was reached, the problems of the use of the fission and fusion reactions - in the development of new power engineering became a top priority. The new problems demanded the experimental basis to be extended and the staff to be increased. The necessity of solving the scientific problems arising from the creation and improvement of the new techniques also required extension of the range of the

fundamental studies carried out at the Institute.

The Kurchatov Institute used to be placed under authority of the branch atomic ministry. It has large sophisticated installations such as research nuclear reactors, thermonuclear fusion systems, accelerators, etc. as well as large computer complexes. It also developed design and production bases. As a rule, the whole R&D run beginning from the birth and substantiation of the scientific technologies and developments is being carried out by the Institute.

STAFF
Director: Prof. A. GAGARINSKI

RN: I-0110

Russian-American University (RAU)

Tverskoi bulvar 7/2, Moscow, Russian Federation.
Tel: (7-095) 203-14-04, Fax: (7-095) 290-36-59.

STAFF
Director: Yuri V. LEBEDEV

RN: I-0111

Scientific Council on Peace and Disarmament Research

23 Profsoyuznaya Street, 117418 Moscow, Russian Federation. Tel: 128-89-87/128-81-07.

(Source: UNIDIR Newsletter, December 1989).

Year of establishment : 1979
Main sources of funds : Government

STAFF
Director: Petr N. FEDOSEEV
Deputy Director: Prof. Alexander K. KISLOV
Secretary-General: Prof. Lev S. VORONKOV

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Peace and Disarmament, Academic Studies*
(Date of first issue: 1980. Periodicity: once every two years. Language(s): English, French, Russian, German and Spanish)
**Pamphlet Series International Peace and Disarmament*
(Date of first issue: 1980. Periodicity: irregular. Language(s): English, French, Russian, German and Spanish)

RN: I-0112

Space Research Institute Russian Academy of Sciences

Profsoyuznaya Street 84/32, 117810 Moscow, Russian Federation.

STAFF
Contact: S. RODIONOV

SLOVAKIA

RN: I-0113

Institute of International Relations

Sladkovicova 3, 811 06 Bratislava, Slovakia.
Tel: (42-7) 53-272, Fax: (42-7) 53-052.

Main sources of funds : State budget

RN: I-0113 bis

Slovensky Institut Medzinarodnych Studii Slovak Institute for International Studies

Drotarska Cesta 46, 811 02 Bratislava, Slovakia.
Temporary Tel: (42) 7 313-583. Ext. 118-121

The Centre of the Institute's interests are theoretical issues of international politics, especially the political development in thoses parts of the world Slovakia is concentrating her activities on. The Institute participates in solving theoretical problems of the Slovak foreign policy by providing expertise to the Slovak Ministry of Foreign Affairs and by advising it on theoretical and conceptual matters relating to Slovak foreign policy.

Year of establishment : 1993
Type of organization : Non-governmental
Type of main activities : Conferences, research, publications

STAFF
Director: Svetoslav BOMBIK
Total staff: 6

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Medzinarodne otazky (International Issues)*
(Periodicity: QuaterlyLanguage(s): Slovak)

SLOVENIA

RN: I-0114

Mirovni Institute Peace Institute

Center for Theoretical and Applied Research in (Non)Violence, Conflicts, Peace and Security, Mestni trg 13, 61000 Ljubljana, Slovenia.
Tel: (38-061) 21-03-74/22-46-66,
Fax: (38-061) 22-46-66

Year of establishment : 1991
Type of organization : Private, non-governmental organization

STAFF
Director: Marko HREN
Director of Programme: Gregor TOMC
Chief Secretary: Mojca Hudolin VIDOVIC
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.

Saso GAZDIC; Vlasta JALUSIC; Tonci KUZMANIC; Doroteja LESNIK; Dr. Tomaz MASTNAK; Dr. Mojca NOVAK; Dr. Rudi RIZMAN; Dr. Iztok SAKSIDA; Stojan SORCAN; Dr. Darko STRAJN

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Bulletin*
(Language(s): English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

****The Role of the Military in Slovene Society in the Twentieth Century***

The programme is part of a collaborative study on the Sociology of War, involving research teams from Australia, Hungary, Italy and Croatia. The main focus will be the status and impact of the military in Slovene society, during the period of modernisation, i.e. from the time of Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, through the inter- and post-war second World War periods, up to and including the formation of the new Republic of Slovenia.

In particular Slovene researchers will examine the problem of the militarization of every day life in the conditions of peace as well as war. Topics to be covered are: 1) structural and organizational changes within the army, with particular reference to the impact of the political revolution after the second World War; 2) the changing impact of the military on everyday civilian life, including an investigation of the tensions created within society by the existence of the military; 3) the implications of the recent armed conflict for Slovene Society; 4) an analysis of the media in Slovene Society during the recent conflict.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****The Sociology of War***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Defence Policy***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Interpersonal Violence***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Nonviolent Conflict Resolution***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Military Conversion***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****The Psychology of Violence***
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Drugs and Violence***

An investigation into the socio-psychological and institutional habitat of drug-takers and their dependants. Particular attention will be paid to the use and nature of violence within their particular environment.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Implementation of Defense Policy in the Area of the Conscientious Objection to Military Service***

The project will examine the content and quality of the legal norms that are the part of defence policy. It will specify the probems that occur in connection with the implementation of valid legislation covering defence policy in this area.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Group Dynamics of Sport-supporters: Conflict Resolution***

Through an examination of various competitions taking place in Ljubljana, this study will suggest possible solutions for potential conflict resolution.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Violence in a Family and the Possibilities of Solving Conflicts Without Repression***

This research will examine the value of repressive intervention in social conflicts and the role of institutions such as SOS telephone in providing assistance to the victims of violence in the family.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Slovene.

****Military Conversion to Civilian Use***

For the City of Ljubljana, the Peace Institute will research the processes and problems related to military conversion with reference to the case study «Metelkova». This project will be compared with similar cases in other countries.
Starting date: 1991. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English and Sovlene.

UKRAINE

RN: I-0115

National Institute for Strategic Studies (NISS)

7-a Pirogov Street, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: (44) 224-50-07/224-92-73, Fax: (44) 225-20-60.

STAFF
Director: Dr Serhiy PIROZHKOV
Head of the Disarmament issues, (Department of the Dnepropetrovsk Branch): Dr M. BUDNIK

RN: I-0115 -DIS

Dnepropetrovsk Branch of the National Institute for Strategic Studies (NISS)

3, Krivorozhskya Street, Dnepropetrovsk 320059, Ukraine. Tel: (44) 92-50-78, Fax: (44) 92-50-78.

Dnepropetrovsk is an independent unit of the National Institute for Strategic Studies. It was organized on the basis of the design office «Yuzhnoye» and is situated on its territory. The main task of the branch is conceptual elaboration of military-strategic and military-technical aspects of security and stability of Ukraine.

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : State budget
Main languages used : Russian

STAFF
Director: Dr. Anatoly SHEVTSOV
Deputy Director: Nikolay KONONOV
Total staff: 50
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security: Michail BUDNIK - Disarmament; Eugene MALYAREVSKY - Disarmament; Alexandr SHECHOV - Disarmament; Vladimir SHUMBASOV - Disarmament; Vladimir STOROZHKO - Disarmament

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
Analysis of strategic security of the State, prognostication of creation of new types of weapons, development of military doctrine, disarmament problems, conversion
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Conception of Ukraine's Participation in the International Process of Arms Reduction and Arms Control

The project is aimed to give the Ukrainian Leadership a conception of the country's participation in arms reduction and arms control.
Researcher(s): Dr. Anatoly SHEVTSOV, Michail BUDNIK, Eugene MALYAREVSKY, Vladimir STOROZHKO, Vladimir SHUMBASOV, Anatoly PUSTOVGAROV
Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994. Results will not be published in Russian.
Research undertaken for: President's administration

Economic Problems of Conversion of Ukrainian Military-Industrial Complex

The project analyses special features of Ukrainian industrial, scientific and technological potential and is aimed to give the Ukrainian Leadership a conception of the conversion process.
Researcher(s): Vladimir SHECHOVTSOV, Roman BODNARCHUK, Anatoly GERASIMOV, Vladimir NECHIPORENKO, Sergei ANTONOV, Victor SAMARETS
Starting date: 1992. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will not be published in Russian.
Research undertaken for: President's administration

Analysis and Elaboration of Variants of Military-Strategic Stability of Ukraine under Conditions of Arms Reductions

Researcher(s): Alexandr POPOV, Alexey IZHAK, Yury KOZINCHENKO, Yury SHCHERBAKOV, Nikolay ZEMLYANOI
Starting date: 1992. Expected date of completion: 1995. Results will not be published in Russian.
Research undertaken for: President's administration

RN: I-0116

Centre for Security and World Politics
Ukrainian Institute of Foreign Relations

Kiev University, Ul. Vladimirskaja 60, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: 266-61-98.

RN: I-0117

Institute of International Relations
University of Kiev

Ulitsa Malnikova 36/1, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: (7-044) 211-44-37/40.

Year of establishment : 1990
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Rector: Prof. Viktor V. PASHCHUK
Deputy Director: A.P. DERGACHEV
Total staff: 200
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
V.S. BRUZ - International organizations; V.A. VASILENKO - International law; Prof. G.N. ZVETKOV - Soviet-American relations

RN: I-0118

Institute of Oriental Studies
Ukrainian Academy of Sciences
(IOS)

Ulitsa Grushevskogo 4, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: (7-044) 229-34-40/33-93.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Prof. Omelian Y. PRITSAK
Deputy Director: Vladimir S. RYBALKIN
Scientific Secretary: Valentin V. VELCHIKO
Total staff: 40
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
B.P. YATSENKO - Japan

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(s)
**Skhirny Svit (The Oriental World)*
(Language(s): Russian)

RN: I-0119

Institute of World Economy and International Relations
Ukrainian Academy of Sciences

Ulitsa Leontovicha 5, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: (7-044) 225-51-27/70-22.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF
Director: Yuri N. PAKHOMOV
Deputy Director: Prof. Leonid A. BAKAYEV
Head of the Department of Theoretical Problems of the World Economy: Viktor S. BUDKIN
Scientific Secretary: Andrei V. DASHKEVICH
Head of the Department of Africa, Near and Middle East: Viktor K. GURA
Head of the Department of America: Yevgeni Y. KAMINSKI
Head of the Department of Credit System: Sergei V. KAZACHENKO
Head of the Department of International Relations and Multilateral Cooperation: Yuri M. MATSEYKO
Head of the Department of Foreign Market Economies and World Market: Yevgeni G. PANSHENKO
Head of the Department of Asian-Pacific Region: Vladislav V. SEDNEV
Head of the Department of Foreign Economic Activity: Vladimir R. SIDENKO
Head of the Department of European Policy: Sergei N. VLASOV
Total staff: 200
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
Aleksandr V. POTEKHIN - Political scientist, US specialist

RN: I-0120

International Institute of Global and Regional Security

Ulitsa Melnikova, 36/1, PO Box 2, Kiev, Ukraine.
Tel: (7-044) 213-71-02/211-45-81.

Main sources of funds : Sponsors

STAFF
Director: Dmitri I. VYDRYN
Executive Director: Leonid S. TUPCHENKO

RN: I-0121 - VOID

RN: I-0122

Ukrainian Centre for International Security Studies (UCISS)

P.O. Box 541, Kiev 23, 252023, Ukraine. Tel: (7-44) 296-52-30, Fax: (7-44) 295-48-14.

UCISS is a private research institute designed as a commercial limited liability company. To carry out the research projects the Center attracts leading Ukrainian experts for individual and collective studies. UCISS does not pursue any political or state goals and is open for co-operation in scientific studies, and analysis.

Year of establishment : 1991
Type of organization : Private institute
Type of main activities : Research, conferences, publications
Main sources of funds : Contract research
Main languages used : Russian and English

STAFF
Director: Dr. Leonid BELOUSOV
Deputy Director: Dr. Alexander LEVCHENKO
Total staff: 8, 5 of whom work(s) in the field of disarmament and international security.
Researcher(s): Dr. Vladimir CHUMAK - National and international security; Dr. Alexander MANACHINSKY - National defence, international security; Pavel NOSOK - Foreign relations, disarmament; Alexander PARFIONOV - International relations; Lt. Col. Georgiy PEREPELITSA - National defence, international security.

PERIODICAL PUBLICATION(S)
**Political Thought*
(Date of first issue: November 1993. Periodicity: quarterly. Language(s): Urkrainian and English)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
Main fields of research
International and Ukrainian national security, international relations, disarmament, political sciences
Geographical areas more particularly covered
Euro-Atlantic zones, Euro-Asian zones
Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

**Security in Europe: Central European Component*

The project is aimed to start a collective effort of Central European States' experts to work out variants of mechanisms to maintain stability in the region in the framework of other collective security structures' activity.
Researcher(s): Dr. Leonid BELOUSOV, Dr. Alexander LEVCHENKO, Alexander PARFIONOV, Lt. Col. Georgiy PEREPELITSA
Starting date: June 1993. Expected date of completion: End of 1994. Results will be published in Russian and English.

**Possible After-Effects of Islamic Fundamentalism Penetration into Central Asia and Central Russia for Ukrainian National Security Interests*

The aim of the project is to study the influence of Islamic fundamentalism on the development of the situation in Central Russia and Ukraine.
Researcher(s): Dr. Alexander LEVCHENKO, Alexander PARFIONOV
Starting date: March 1994. Expected date of completion: July 1994. Results will be published in Russian.

**Ukrainian Geopolitical Interests in the Balkans*

The aim of the project is to study Ukrainian geopolitical interests in the Balkans and to work out possible measures for their protection.
Researcher(s): Dr. Alexander LEVCHENKO, Dr. Alexander MANACHINSKY
Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: April 1994. Results will be published in Russian.

Russia in Ukrainian National Security Interests

This project is aimed to clarify the influence of Russia-Ukraine relations on Ukrainian national security and to work out mutual interests in the security field.

Researcher(s): Dr. Alexander LEVCHENKO, Lt. Col. Georgiy PEREPELITSA, Alexander PARFIONOV

Starting date: January 1994. Expected date of completion: May 1994. Results will not be published in Russian.

RN: I-0123

Ukrainian Centre for Peace, Conversion and Conflict Resolution Studies (UCPCCRS)

5, Leontovich Street, Office 406, Kiev 252030, Ukraine.
Tel: (44) 211-24-53, Fax: (44) 211-24-53.

The main purpose of the Centre is the carrying out of research projects in the field of disarmament, conversion, political and social developments in Ukraine, ways of integration into the European and World community of nations, etc. The results are presented to the executive and legislative bodies, political leaders and the public in Ukraine and abroad.

Since 1993 the Centre has been collaborating with the Ukrainian scientific journal «Political Thought». It has fruitful contacts with the McArthur Foundation (USA).

The Centre has no regular staff. It creates working groups to carry out separate projects.

Year of establishment : 1992
Type of organization : Independent, non-profitable research organization

STAFF

President: Prof. Olena KOTOVA
Executive Director: Victor MATVIYENKO

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Current research topic(s) on disarmament, arms control and related international security questions

Administrative and Territorial Reconstruction of Ukraine: Ways and Prospects

Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English.

Ukrainian Experience in Human Minorities' Rights

Starting date: 1993. Expected date of completion: 1993. Results will be published in English.

Conversion in Ukraine: Problems and Prospects

Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994. Results will be published in English.

Ukraine between the East and the West

Starting date: 1994. Expected date of completion: 1994. Results will be published in English.

RN: I-0124

Faculty of International Relations Lvov University

Univertski proskepkt 1, Lvov, Ukraine.
Tel: (7-032) 79-47-78.

Year of establishment : 1992
Main sources of funds : State budget

STAFF

Director: Martian Z. MALSKI
Total staff: 19
Researcher(s) working in the field of disarmament and international security.
M.Z. MALSKI - Political geography; S.V. PROKHIMCHUK - Economy, geography and politics of the Slav countries, Scandinavia and Germany; V.N. REPITSKI - International law; E.S. ZANKO - Economy, geography and politics of the Slav countries, Scandinavia and Germany

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For the English text, see pp. 2-3

Les instituts et le dialogue en matière de sécurité

par

Christian Catrina

Christian Catrina, adjoint du Représentant du chef de l'état-major pour les affaires politiques et militaires, Département militaire fédéral suisse, Berne (Suisse)

A l'initiative du Département militaire fédéral et du Département fédéral des affaires étrangères de la Suisse, et en coopération avec le Centre d'études sur la sécurité et de recherche sur les conflits de l'Institut fédéral de technologie de Zurich, le Centre européen George C. Marshall d'études sur la sécurité, le Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (Ebenhausen) et l'Institut des Nations Unies pour la recherche sur le désarmement, une conférence internationale s'est tenue à Zurich, du 26 au 28 avril 1994. Le but en était d'étudier les moyens pratiques de renforcer la communication et la coopération entre divers instituts d'Europe et d'Amérique du Nord engagés dans la recherche touchant à la sécurité internationale. Y ont participé, outre quelque 200 personnes représentant des instituts de 30 pays, des responsables de l'OTAN, de l'UEO, du Conseil de l'Europe et du Centre de prévention des conflits de la CSCE, et les six représentants des principales fondations américaines et allemandes.

Pour une fois, l'objectif de la conférence n'était pas d'examiner la situation actuelle en Europe ou des aspects propres à cette situation, mais d'ouvrir un dialogue sur les moyens d'intensifier la coopération concrète entre ces instituts et, plus particulièrement, entre les instituts d'Europe centrale et orientale et leurs homologues d'Europe occidentale et d'Amérique du Nord. Un tel dialogue devrait contribuer à augmenter la viabilité de ces instituts, ceux d'Europe centrale et orientale en particulier, et leur permettre de devenir et de rester des sources indépendantes de compétences dans les domaines politique et militaire.

Le Conseiller fédéral Kaspar Villiger, chef du Département militaire fédéral suisse, a, dans son discours liminaire, souligné que les instituts scientifiques indépendants travaillant sur les questions de sécurité étaient indispensables à tout Etat civilisé et qu'ils contribuaient à établir, puis à maintenir entre les partenaires civils et militaires des relations démocratiques, et à empêcher le rétablissement du totalitarisme. Il a également situé l'initiative qui a donné lieu à cette conférence dans le contexte de la politique de sécurité menée par la Suisse en faveur de la stabilité en Europe.

Les communications et le débat ont fait ressortir les problèmes bien connus, tels que la diminution des ressources financières ou la fuite des experts vers le secteur privé, auxquels sont confrontés les instituts d'Europe centrale et orientale. Toutefois, l'attention des participants a également été attirée sur des problèmes concrets et quotidiens, tels que le manque de moyens pour s'abonner à des journaux et revues ou pour se procurer des ouvrages. Quatre ateliers ont été organisés pour étudier des aspects précis de la coopération :

Réseaux: Cet atelier a décidé de créer un groupe de travail destiné à promouvoir l'utilisation du courrier électronique, moyen de communication rapide et relativement bon marché. (La personne à contacter est M. Thomas Koppel, Centre d'études sur la sécurité et de recherche sur les conflits, Zurich, Tél. : (++41) 1632-5911, Fax (++41) 1364-0069). L'atelier a invité les fondations à apporter leur appui à la création de réseaux. L'objectif à plus long terme qu'il a fixé est la création d'un groupe en réseau chargé de discuter des questions stratégiques et de défense. Chris Scheurweghs, de l'OTAN, a annoncé que l'Université de Louvain (Belgique) était prête à assurer la mise en place d'un serveur en vue de la création d'un système électronique de coopération sur les questions de défense et de sécurité. Dans le même temps, le rapporteur de l'atelier a indiqué qu'une division risquait de se produire ultérieurement entre les instituts qui utiliseraient des moyens électroniques modernes de communication et les autres. Le Département militaire fédéral suisse a annoncé aux participants qu'il existait un programme dans le cadre duquel, chaque année, cinq instituts d'Europe centrale et orientale recevaient le matériel leur donnant accès aux messageries électroniques. (Bien entendu, ce matériel pouvait être utilisé pour d'autres tâches, telles que le traitement de texte.)

Coopération internationale dans le domaine de la formation: Un certain nombre d'Etats, d'organisations multilatérales et d'instituts ont mis en place des programmes de formation destinés aux pays d'Europe centrale et orientale. Ces programmes s'adressent aux journalistes, aux chercheurs et aux hauts responsables des ministères des affaires étrangères et de la défense (fonctionnaires, diplomates ou officiers). Ils tendent à leur donner une connaissance plus approfondie des questions relatives à la sécurité internationale, à la maîtrise des armements et aux rapports démocratiques entre partenaires civils et militaires. Les participants à l'atelier ont estimé qu'une coopération renforcée ou, du moins, une meilleure information de programme à programme, permettraient d'éviter les chevauchements. Le Département fédéral suisse s'est proposé pour centraliser et diffuser toutes les informations relatives à de tels programmes de formation. (S'adresser à M. Daniel Warner, directeur adjoint du Cours international de formation à la politique de sécurité et à la maîtrise des

armements, Institut des hautes études internationales, 132, Rue de Lausanne, 1211 Genève; Tél. : (++41) 22 731-1730, Fax (++41)22 738-3582).

Conditions préalables à la coopération: Cet atelier a mis l'accent sur la nécessité de définir des priorités dans la réflexion à venir. Le rôle politique des instituts de recherche doit être clairement perçu. Il doit en être de même des relations à instaurer entre les instituts et les gouvernements. A cet égard, il a été admis que, dans certains cas, les instituts devaient compter sur le soutien de l'Etat. S'ils étaient dans l'impossibilité de faire évoluer cet état de choses, ils devaient néanmoins rendre leurs relations transparentes. Les participants ont, bien entendu, estimé que la coopération passait par un renforcement des infrastructures en termes de personnel et d'équipements. Il fallait que s'instaure, entre les instituts et les fondations, un dialogue ne se limitant pas aux décisions concernant le financement des projets proposés. En matière de financement, le soutien à long terme revêtait une importance particulière. Les subventions ponctuelles étaient généralement insuffisantes. Une fois les fonds épuisés, les infrastructures se trouvaient compromises.

Choix de partenaires, besoins en matière d'information et futurs réseaux: La première étape concrète considérée comme nécessaire par les participants à cet atelier consisterait à constituer un annuaire téléphonique détaillé des instituts et des personnes concernées, comportant tout renseignement facilitant les contacts. Parallèlement à cette base de données de nature générale (informations relatives aux instituts, aux projets, aux publications, aux conférences et aux experts), il serait judicieux d'envisager la création de bases de données spécialisées, par exemple sur les questions relatives au maintien de la paix (missions en cours, mandats impartis à ces missions, pays ayant envoyé des contingents). Pour ce qui est des besoins en matière d'information, une proposition a été faite visant à traduire, imprimer et publier davantage d'ouvrages dans les langues d'Europe centrale et orientale. Les participants ont reconnu que des efforts parallèles étaient faits pour créer des bases de données. Il a également été souligné qu'il valait mieux ne pas mettre tous les oeufs dans le même panier et que, fût-ce au détriment de l'efficacité dans l'utilisation des ressources, de nombreux instituts continueraient peut-être à recourir à des moyens non électroniques.

Au cours de la discussion finale, on a fait valoir que la coopération Est-Ouest, quoique laissant encore beaucoup à désirer, était peut-être désormais bien plus avancée que la coopération entre les instituts d'Europe centrale et orientale. Le dialogue entre les instituts de la région - et plus particulièrement entre les instituts russes et les autres instituts d'Europe centrale et orientale - était, pour ainsi dire, rompu. Le Directeur de l'UNIDIR a annoncé que l'Institut rechercherait le meilleur moyen de donner suite à la conférence. L'UNIDIR étudierait la proposition de tenir une autre conférence en 1996.

For the English text, see pp. 3-4

La recherche sur le désarmement et la sécurité internationale en Russie

par

Sergei Blagovolin

Sergei Blagovolin, Directeur de l'Institut d'études sur la sécurité nationale et d'études stratégiques, p/a IMEMO, Moscou, Fédération de Russie.

La recherche sur le désarmement et la sécurité internationale subit aujourd'hui, en Russie, des bouleversements profonds après tous les changements qui sont intervenus dans le pays et dans le monde. Cette recherche, qui pendant des décennies a été marquée par la prévalence de la confrontation Est-Ouest, ne se préoccupait essentiellement que de voir comment atténuer la confrontation et résoudre le problème du désarmement afin de ne pas perturber l'équilibre des forces. De fait, l'objectif était de trouver les moyens les plus rationnels de préserver la structure des relations internationales telle qu'elle a été établie, encore que, très souvent, les objectifs déclarés aussi bien des politiques à poursuivre que de la recherche correspondante fussent des arguments de pure propagande tels que le désarmement général et complet, la mise sur pied d'un système mondial de sécurité internationale et le démantèlement de tous les blocs et alliances militaires, etc... Naturellement, personne n'a jamais sérieusement cru que ces buts fussent réalistes.

Depuis lors, la situation s'est modifiée radicalement. Le problème le plus complexe aujourd'hui est le passage d'une mentalité de rivalité à celle de partenariat - ce qui s'est révélé beaucoup plus facile à dire qu'à faire. De quelque manière que l'on appréhende la question, une constatation s'impose, à savoir que la "*nouvelle génération*" de recherche en matière de relations internationales vise principalement à définir les possibilités réelles de partenariat en matière de sécurité entre la Russie et ses ex-adversaires, les conditions préalables qui font qu'un tel partenariat est nécessaire et les obstacles qui empêchent ce type de relation. Jadis, l'Ouest était quelque chose de plus ou moins uniforme qui, de façon générale, cadrait

avec la logique de confrontation. Aujourd'hui, les travaux de recherche tentent de définir avec davantage de précision les formes et les tendances de la coopération qui conviendraient le mieux aux relations particulières qu'entretient la Russie avec les Etats-Unis, les Etats d'Europe, le Japon et d'autres pays.

Cela étant, il ne faudrait pas perdre de vue le fait que, dans la vie politique en Russie, il existe des forces assez puissantes qui sont hostiles à l'idée d'un partenariat avec l'Ouest. Il se trouve, par conséquent, certaines initiatives de recherche qui se proposent de leur donner raison. L'existence parallèle de deux "*écoles de pensée*" diamétralement opposées peut sans nul doute être considérée comme l'une des caractéristiques importantes du nouvel environnement de ce domaine de recherche en Russie.

S'agissant de la première tendance, il s'agit avant tout, bien entendu, de déterminer la place qu'occupe la Russie sur la scène géopolitique actuelle et d'examiner le problème de la relation de ses intérêts nationaux avec ceux de ses partenaires. Cela suppose une étude de l'engagement de la Russie dans diverses régions du monde, et donc une démarche autre que les approches traditionnelles. Il faudra revoir, en particulier, les perspectives des relations avec l'Inde et les pays du Moyen-Orient, pour n'en citer que quelques-uns.

Certains problèmes ont pris des dimensions particulières, et très complexes, en Russie : il s'agit des questions liées à la situation à l'intérieur de la Communauté d'Etats indépendants, c'est-à-dire aux relations entre la Russie et les nouveaux Etats indépendants en matière de sécurité. L'importance de ces domaines de recherche est considérable, et pourtant le volume des connaissances et des données est encore manifestement insuffisant. Du fait du démembrement de l'URSS, il est devenu impératif pour les experts de Russie et des autres ex-républiques de concevoir une méthode d'analyse entièrement nouvelle. De plus, il convient de noter l'évolution des structures de la recherche. Auparavant, celle-ci était concentrée, dans sa totalité, dans une poignée de centres relevant soit de l'Académie des sciences, soit des ministères. Aujourd'hui, on compte un nombre appréciable de centres relativement petits et indépendants (du moins en partie). Il va de soi que ceux-ci ne peuvent, ni ne doivent, se substituer totalement aux anciens, mais ils ont déjà diversifié la recherche dans une large mesure, l'ont rendue plus souple et ont contribué à susciter des points de vue différents. Par ailleurs, ces nouveaux centres sont en règle générale moins sujets aux difficultés financières. Cet aspect, indépendamment du reste, est propice à la solution d'un gros problème, celui de la conservation d'un personnel compétent dont la perte - et le danger est réel aujourd'hui - pourrait compromettre l'avenir de la recherche sur la sécurité internationale en Russie.

Enfin, et ce dernier aspect n'est pas le moins important, il importe au plus haut point que les centres de recherche de Russie nouent des relations de travail avec leurs homologues de l'Ouest. Il est de notre intérêt commun de promouvoir ces contacts.

For the English text, see pp. 4-5

Création de centres d'analyse et de recherche indépendants, au service de la nouvelle société démocratique du Bélarus

par

Anatol Maisenia

Anatol Maisenia, président du Centre national d'initiatives stratégiques "Est-Ouest"

L'une des conséquences les plus graves de la désintégration anarchique de l'Union soviétique, conséquence qui a empêché et qui continue d'empêcher aujourd'hui la formulation d'une politique étrangère indépendante, a été le démantèlement et la disparition complète du dispositif qui alimentait autrefois la réflexion, mais dont l'infrastructure était concentrée à Moscou. Cet éclatement est également dû au fait que, dès le commencement, le partage des avoirs de l'ex-Union soviétique s'est effectué selon un critère territorial. Le fait que la Russie s'est proclamée propriétaire de l'ensemble des avoirs de l'ex-Union soviétique, y compris ceux situés en dehors du territoire russe, a contribué à empêcher plus sérieusement encore les républiques issues de l'ex-URSS d'élaborer une politique indépendante en matière de relations internationales et plus particulièrement de sécurité nationale. Pour illustrer le propos, disons que le chirurgien a séparé au scalpel les enfants siamois - l'entité autrefois unique de l'URSS - de telle sorte que leurs têtes sont restées en Russie et que les anciennes républiques n'ont hérité du corps que de morceaux épars et sans vie. De même, les entreprises industrielles ont été confrontées à une crise grave et contraintes de fonctionner alors que l'ensemble du système économique était réduit à néant. D'emblée, la Russie a donc pris une avance considérable sur les autres ex-républiques soviétiques.

On a pu constater que les nouveaux Etats indépendants n'avaient pas reçu les mêmes atouts au départ. Ainsi, les Etats baltes, dont les traditions et l'expérience en tant qu'Etats remontaient à un passé plus récent, ont été plus rapidement

que d'autres en mesure de rétablir le modèle du passé, d'élaborer une nouvelle politique étrangère et de mettre en place l'infrastructure de leur sécurité nationale.

Le Bélarus appartient à une catégorie de nouveaux Etats indépendants qui, pendant des siècles, n'ont constitué aucune entité étatique. Ces Etats ont donc en un sens dû partir de zéro.

Malgré le fait que le Bélarus figurait au nombre des membres fondateurs de l'Organisation des Nations Unies invités à la Conférence marquant la création de l'Organisation, à San Francisco en 1945, et en dépit de son statut de membre officiel de l'Assemblée générale des Nations Unies et d'autres organes de l'ONU, son rôle est resté négligeable. Le Ministère des affaires étrangères du Bélarus n'était qu'une filiale du Ministère soviétique des affaires étrangères, dont il respectait scrupuleusement les instructions. Le personnel diplomatique qui travaillait pour le Ministère bélarussien des affaires étrangères était formé à Moscou. Il n'y avait à Minsk pas le moindre centre chargé d'élaborer et d'analyser une politique étrangère et une politique de sécurité nationale.

La proclamation par le Bélarus de sa souveraineté a marqué le début de l'édification de son propre système de politique étrangère et de sécurité nationale, de la formation de son propre personnel et de la mise en place de centres de recherche spécialisés.

Pour être objectif, il convient de noter qu'au Bélarus ces éléments sont encore à l'état embryonnaire.

Le manque d'idées et de personnel restent deux des problèmes colossaux qui menacent la souveraineté du Bélarus.

Les deux grands centres de réflexion au service de la politique étrangère officielle sont la Faculté des relations internationales, récemment créée à l'Université nationale de Minsk, et le Département des relations internationales, ainsi que le Département de l'Institut de philosophie et de droit de l'Académie des sciences de la République du Bélarus.

L'abolition du rôle prédominant de l'Etat dans la société bélarussienne et la démocratisation des institutions publiques ont favorisé l'apparition d'un certain nombre de centres indépendants, qui se sont consacrés à l'analyse et à la recherche sur les questions de politique étrangère et de sécurité nationale. Parallèlement à cette évolution, des organismes ont été créés au sein même de l'Etat et des organes officiels chargés de la politique étrangère.

Fondé en juin 1992, le Centre national d'initiatives stratégiques «Est-Ouest» a été l'un des premiers organismes de ce type. Il emploie une équipe de chercheurs et de spécialistes hautement qualifiés. Concernant la mise en oeuvre du programme de politique étrangère et de sécurité nationale, le Centre a mis en place les activités suivantes :

1. Elaboration des principes de base de la politique étrangère et des relations économiques internationales de la République du Bélarus et répartition ciblée des attributions entre les organes suprêmes du pouvoir (février-mars 1993).

2. Tenue d'une grande conférence internationale sur la sécurité en Europe à Minsk en janvier 1993. Elle était organisée par le Centre national d'initiatives stratégiques «Est-Ouest», par le Secrétariat exécutif de la CEI et par le Conseil des ministres de la République du Bélarus. Il a été considéré que cette conférence devait avoir lieu une fois par an. La deuxième conférence aura lieu à Minsk du 25 au 27 mai 1994, et l'OTAN y participera.

3. Analyse de la politique étrangère officielle de la République du Bélarus en 1993, formant une section séparée dans l'examen général de la politique menée par le gouvernement durant l'année précédente.

Outre le Centre national d'initiatives stratégiques «Est-Ouest», l'Institut de recherche sur le développement et la sécurité, qui en 1993 a été à l'origine d'un certain nombre de conférences et de tables rondes consacrées aux problèmes de sécurité nationale, développe également ses activités. En coopération avec l'Université de Monterey (Etats-Unis d'Amérique), cet institut a fondé à Minsk le Centre pour la non-prolifération et le contrôle des exportations.

Les activités du Centre de recherche sur l'avenir créé au second trimestre de l'année 1993 par la société Eridan doivent également être mentionnées.

L'étude de l'évolution de l'opinion publique vis-à-vis des questions de politique étrangère et de sécurité nationale est assurée par l'Institut d'études socio-économiques, organisme indépendant qui examine les principaux paramètres et les tendances de l'évolution des mentalités.

En 1993, des bureaux de représentation de deux organisations internationales - la Fondation Soros et l'Institut Friedrich Ebert - ont été ouverts à Minsk. Ces deux bureaux apportent un appui financier et technique à la recherche et aux activités mentionnées plus haut.

L'un des points faibles communs à l'ensemble des nouveaux organismes de recherche indépendants réside dans le manque de ressources et d'informations. Le manque de contacts et de liens de coopération avec des organisations comparables, tant à l'Est qu'à l'Ouest, doit également être souligné.

Il est par ailleurs regrettable que les centres de recherche de Russie se tournent essentiellement vers leurs homologues occidentaux, condamnant ainsi les organismes bélarussiens à perdre même les liens et les contacts qu'ils avaient traditionnellement avec Moscou.

De même, les centres et organisations internationales d'Occident se tournent presque exclusivement vers la Russie. Cette attitude est, il est vrai, bien compréhensible. En effet, les équipes de réflexion russes peuvent être des partenaires à part entière dans un dialogue scientifique, alors que les structures comparables des autres nouveaux Etats indépendants n'ont, en toute objectivité, pas atteint l'envergure qui leur permettrait de jouer un tel rôle.

Or c'est précisément cette situation qui devrait motiver une attitude particulièrement bienveillante à leur égard de la part des centres et instituts de recherche gouvernementaux et non gouvernementaux des pays occidentaux. Une aide accrue devrait être accordée pour la formation de spécialistes des questions de relations internationales et de sécurité nationale. Dans

un premier temps, les organismes indépendants pourraient être dotés d'un équipement informatique et bureautique moderne, et être reliés aux réseaux d'information.

Cette participation et cette intégration auraient des effets extrêmement bénéfiques pour les Etats nouvellement indépendants, en particulier pour le Bélarus.

For the English text, see pp. 5-6

Etudes sur la sécurité en Ukraine: Sujets de recherche en cours

par

Shirov Pirozhkov et Oleg Shamshur

Shirov Pirozhkov, Directeur, Institut national d'études stratégiques, Kiev, Ukraine
Oleg Shamshur, Conseiller, Mission permanente de l'Ukraine auprès de l'Office des Nations Unies à Genève

Suite à l'acquisition de l'indépendance par l'Ukraine en 1991, le travail académique ukrainien dans le domaine de la sécurité internationale et du désarmement a été confronté à un ensemble de défis intellectuels totalement nouveau. Défis découlant du changement radical de la nature même de l'Etat ukrainien, et qui, par conséquent, ont fait ressentir un besoin pressant de définir les intérêts nationaux et les objectifs de la politique étrangère de l'Ukraine.

Cette tâche ardue a également été compliquée par l'existence d'un certain *complexe de provincialité*. En effet, durant la période soviétique, la plupart des recherches traitant des problèmes des relations internationales et de la sécurité étaient effectuées dans les centres universitaires de Moscou.

Les développements dans les différents secteurs de ce segment "international" des sciences sociales ukrainienne ont été en définitive dépendants du progrès accompli dans le domaine des études sur la sécurité nationale qui, dans le contexte de la réhabilitation de l'Ukraine post-soviétique accablée par l'"héritage" nucléaire, a acquis une importance spéciale.

L'Institut national des études stratégiques (NISS), établi par décret présidentiel en mars 1992, a été chargé d'élaborer un concept de sécurité nationale de l'Ukraine. La sécurité nationale étant traitée comme un phénomène à facettes multiples comprenant la sécurité des individus, du peuple et de l'Etat, et incluant des éléments divers: gouvernementaux, politiques, militaires, juridiques, humanitaires, écologiques et des éléments ayant trait à la communication et à l'information. Dans ce cadre méthodologique, l'Institut s'est vu assigner la tâche de développer des stratégies ukrainiennes de politique étrangère et interne, stratégies qui assureraient la transition sans heurts de sa société multiethnique vers un système social et économique démocratique qui pourrait s'intégrer dans l'espace économique européen ainsi que dans un système de sécurité collective.

NISS a aussi été chargé de coordonner les études de sécurité nationale entreprises par l'Etat et les centres et institutions de recherche privés. En effet, différentes structures de recherche travaillant sur divers aspects de la sécurité nationale fonctionnent dans le Ministère de la défense et des affaires intérieures, ainsi que dans le Service de sécurité de l'Ukraine, de l'Académie des sciences (Institut d'économie mondiale et des relations internationales, Institut d'économie, etc...) et dans certaines universités (en premier lieu l'Institut des relations internationales et de droit international de l'Université de Kiev). Il y a également une dizaine de centres de recherche privés dirigeant des études indépendantes sur les problèmes de sécurité nationale. Durant les deux dernières années, une croissance régulière de projets de recherche entrepris en commun a pu être constatée, et cela a contribué à renforcer les efforts des chercheurs ukrainiens et étrangers.

En 1992, les premières articles ayant trait aux problèmes de la sécurité nationale ont paru dans les journaux scientifiques et dans les périodiques ukrainiens. Ils portaient notamment sur la définition de la "sécurité" (une notion toute nouvelle pour les Etats post-soviétiques) ainsi que sur les éléments principaux d'un "concept de sécurité nationale".

Enfin il est à noter que les chercheurs ukrainiens ont contribué de manière appréciable à l'élaboration du "*Guide de la politique étrangère de l'Ukraine* " et à sa "*Doctrine militaire*". Ces documents ont défini les intérêts nationaux de base de l'Etat ukrainien, ses relations avec les systèmes de sécurité régionale et globale, ainsi que la relation entre ces derniers et la sécurité nationale de l'Ukraine.

For the English text, see pp. 6-7

La recherche sur la sécurité internationale et le désarmement en Pologne

par

Janusz Prystrom

Janusz Prystrom, Institut polonais des relations internationales, Varsovie, Pologne

Les changements survenus dans la situation géostratégique en Europe ont eu une incidence considérable sur les orientations et la portée de la recherche polonaise dans le domaine de la sécurité internationale. Les tâches les plus pressantes qui sont désormais assignées à la recherche sont liées à l'évolution et à l'élargissement des facteurs extérieurs de la sécurité du pays. La définition des lignes directrices en matière de sécurité de la Pologne dans ses relations avec ses voisins a désormais rang de priorité stratégique, au même titre que le recentrage européen de la politique étrangère de la Pologne ou le processus d'intégration dans les structures sécuritaires ouest-européennes et euro-atlantiques. A cet égard, les principaux sujets de la recherche sont les suivants :

-l'inviolabilité territoriale et les problèmes de sécurité dans le cadre des relations avec les pays voisins;
-la réglementation, en droit international, du statut des minorités nationales;
-la nécessité de préserver des capacités militaires de caractère clairement défensif suffisantes pour être dissuasives sans être perçues comme une menace (la défense non offensive dans les relations avec les pays voisins).

Les domaines de recherche ci-après sont liés à la volonté de la Pologne de faire partie des structures euro-atlantiques de sécurité :

-l'effet de la disparition du danger d'expansionnisme soviétique sur l'analyse des risques effectuée par les pays occidentaux;
-la tendance à un isolationnisme (partiel) des Etats-Unis vis-à-vis de la sécurité européenne;
-les incidences de la nouvelle rivalité intereuropéenne - précipitée par l'unification de l'Allemagne - sur les relations transatlantiques et leur pérennité;
-les perspectives d'élargissement de la composition de l'OTAN et le rôle du "partenariat pour la paix" à cet égard;
-les perspectives de la participation de la Pologne aux structures sécuritaires de l'Union européenne.

On admet que toute analyse de la politique polonaise en matière de sécurité devrait prendre en considération le mécanisme de la Conférence sur la sécurité et la coopération en Europe (CSCE), notamment son nouveau champ d'action et sa nouvelle portée géographique, la dynamique de ses formes institutionnelles, et sa faculté considérable d'évoluer. Les chercheurs polonais accordent une attention croissante à des questions telles que :

-les moyens de déterminer avec davantage de rigueur la conformité du comportement de certains Etats avec les normes reconnues par la CSCE;
-les coûts politiques d'une violation des règles et principes mis au point et appliqués par le mécanisme de la CSCE et l'importance des normes en matière de sécurité et de coopération;
-les mécanismes nécessaires - et possibles - de gestion internationale des crises et de prévention des conflits;
-les éléments principaux d'un nouvel ordre militaire dans la région de la CSCE.

L'intérêt que porte la Pologne au rôle du Forum de Vienne sur la sécurité et la coopération s'est traduit par une étude approfondie des questions suivantes :

-les nouvelles négociations sur la maîtrise des armements, le désarmement et les mesures de confiance et de sécurité ("au-delà de la FCE");
-les perspectives d'élargissement des niveaux de coopération en matière de sécurité;
-la codification et l'élaboration de règles de comportement des Etats dans le domaine de la sécurité ("code de conduite");
-l'importance future de la CSCE dans le mécanisme de non-prolifération.

Les problèmes liés aux armes nucléaires et au régime de non-prolifération ont toujours été au centre de la recherche sur la sécurité internationale en Pologne. Alors qu'ils s'intéressaient auparavant essentiellement à des questions telles que les accords SALT ou START ou les traités sur les essais nucléaires, les chercheurs concentrent désormais leur attention sur les aspects européens des armes nucléaires et du régime de non-prolifération, qui sont étroitement liés à la sécurité de la Pologne. A cet égard, les problèmes qui revêtent une importance particulière sont les suivants :

-l'octroi de garanties de sécurité aux Etats non dotés d'armes nucléaires;
-les activités du Groupe des fournisseurs nucléaires : la résurgence de ce groupe et le contrôle des applications duales; les changements au régime de transfert d'articles nucléaires; la dimension orientale - les Etats nouvellement indépendants; et la relation mutuelle entre le Groupe des fournisseurs nucléaires, l'AIEA et le Comité Zangger;
-le rôle des armes nucléaires dans l'Europe de l'après-guerre froide;
-les structures de défense (sécurité) ouest-européennes et la dissuasion nucléaire ("doctrine nucléaire européenne" en tant qu'élément de l'identité de la défense européenne);
-les problèmes de la sécurité nucléaire dans le contexte du démembrement de l'Union soviétique;
-le processus de dénucléarisation du territoire de l'ex-Union soviétique et les perspectives de la Conférence d'examen du TNP qui doit se tenir en 1995.

Le champ de la recherche en matière de sécurité dans la Pologne d'aujourd'hui est beaucoup plus large que les sujets énumérés ci-dessus. Néanmoins, ceux-ci illustrent la réorientation et les nouveaux thèmes de la recherche en rapport avec les nouvelles réalités stratégiques en Europe et le nouvel environnement polonais en matière de sécurité extérieure.

For the English text, see pp. 7-8

Problèmes rencontrés en Hongrie dans l'étude des relations et de la sécurité internationales

par

Laszlo Valki

Laszlo Valki, directeur du Centre d'études en matière de sécurité de l'Académie hongroise des sciences, Budapest (Hongrie)

Les événements historiques des années 1989 et 1990 n'ont pas fondamentalement modifié en Hongrie les conditions de la recherche sur les relations et la sécurité internationales. Voici notamment pourquoi :

1. La communauté des chercheurs ne s'est pas développée depuis quatre ans, c'est-à-dire depuis que le pays a acquis sa pleine indépendance. Les pays qui ont vécu sous un régime de parti unique ne disposaient que d'élites scientifiques restreintes (à l'exception de la Russie, évidemment). Certains chercheurs ont quitté leurs instituts; d'autres sont tout simplement allés travailler ailleurs; enfin, rares sont ceux qui, depuis 1990, se sont joints à la communauté des chercheurs. De ce fait, il est de nombreux domaines de recherche qui ne comptent pas le moindre spécialiste susceptible de conseiller les décideurs ou d'être invité à des conférences internationales. La politique consistant à doter les petits pays de petits instituts de recherche ne peut être appliquée, car la conduite d'une politique étrangère indépendante requiert en soi un nombre beaucoup plus important de chercheurs.

2. Le pays manque de spécialistes de la chose militaire et de chercheurs jeunes et compétents, formés dans les universités occidentales, qui parlent couramment des langues étrangères et sachent écrire dans ces langues. Certains chercheurs n'ont aucune connaissance de cet ordre.

3. Les ressources dont disposent les instituts de recherche sont insuffisantes. Pour des raisons financières, il est relativement difficile de maintenir des contacts au niveau international. La Hongrie n'a aucune bibliothèque importante dans le domaine des relations internationales et de la sécurité internationale, qui dispose au moins d'ouvrages étrangers récents et d'autres sources d'information telles que les principaux journaux et revues. L'informatisation de la recherche et la mise en place d'une messagerie électronique viennent à peine de commencer et, faute de moyens, les utilisateurs de la messagerie n'auront peut-être pas accès aux banques de données payantes.

4. Le gouvernement n'a pas beaucoup misé sur les chercheurs, en partie pour les raisons susmentionnées et en partie du fait de l'héritage légué par l'ancien système, au sein duquel des connaissances spécialisées étaient rarement exigées pour la prise de décisions, notamment pour tout ce qui avait trait à la sécurité. D'autre part, le gouvernement s'est tourné vers les instituts de recherche indépendants, ce qui pourrait bien aussi être un héritage de l'ancien système, pour lequel tout ce qui était indépendant était perçu comme non communiste. Cependant, le gouvernement n'a pas encore pris conscience du fait que l'existence de chercheurs ou d'instituts indépendants est inhérente à toute société pluraliste et qu'elle peut contribuer au développement des sciences sociales.

5. Les chercheurs hongrois ne connaissent pas suffisamment leurs collègues des autres pays d'Europe centrale et orientale. En fait, ils ne connaissent rien de ces pays eux-mêmes, car ils ont essentiellement étudié l'Occident. Jusqu'à 1989, il était en effet mal vu d'étudier les autres pays frères. Or, comme le montre l'histoire contemporaine, nous allons devoir essentiellement faire face à des conflits entre nations d'Europe centrale et orientale; la recherche devra donc, elle aussi, prendre une autre orientation.

6. Il n'existe aucun cadre théorique fiable permettant une quelconque recherche dans le domaine des relations et de la sécurité internationales. Certes, le marxisme n'est plus, mais le vide qu'il a laissé n'a pas été comblé. Les instruments théoriques occidentaux qui ont été très en vogue à certaines époques au cours des 40 dernières années - de l'analyse fonctionnelle au behaviorisme - ne peuvent être adaptés aux circonstances de l'histoire récente. Les chercheurs ont donc recours à des instruments empiriques simples et, pour le moment, les résultats n'ont pas grand-chose à voir avec de véritables analyses scientifiques.

Institutes and the Security Dialogue

International Conference, Hotel Nova-Park, Zurich, April 26-28, 1994

List of Participants

Mrs. Anne C. Aldis, Research Manager, Conflict Studies Research Centre, Royal Military Academy Standhurst, Camberley, United Kingdom
Major-General Miguel J. Alonso Baquer, Director, Spanish Institute of Strategic Studies, Madrid, Spain
Mrs. Doris Antener, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Andrew J. Bacevich, Executive Director, Foreign Policy Institute, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, DC, United States of America
Major-General (ret.) Dr. Hans E. Bachofner, Zurich, Switzerland
Mrs. Anne Bader, The Potomac Foundation, McLean, United States of America
LTC Hans-Walter Bald, Assistant Director, Research and Conference Centre, George C. Marshall European Centre for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany
Mr. Magne Barth, Editor, Security Dialogue, Deputy Director, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo, Norway
Mr. Jacques Baumgartner, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Ronald G. Bechtold, Chief Information Management, George C. Marshall European Centre for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany
Col. Ernest G. Beinhart III, Commandant, College of Security Studies and Defence Economics, George C. Marshall European Centre for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany
Mr. Leonid Belousov, President, Ukrainian Centre for International Security Studies, Kiev, Ukraine
Dr. Grazyna Bernatowicz, Assistant Professor, Department of Strategic Research - PISM, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw, Poland
Prof. Alvin Bernstein, Director, George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany
Michele Bertelli, NATO Intern, Hungarian Atlantic Council, Budapest, Hungary
Mr. Thomas Bichsel, Director, Brainware Software Partners AG, Muttenz, Switzerland
Prof. Sergei Ye. Blagovolin, President, Institute for National Security and Strategic Studies, Moscow, Russian Federation
Mr. Urs Blatter, Swiss Bank Corporation, Zurich, Switzerland
Prof. Juris Bojars, Director, Institute of International Affairs, University of Latvia, Riga, Latvia
Dr. Svetoslav Bombik, Director, Institute for International Studies, Bratislava, Slovak Republic
Mrs. Tatiana V. Borissova, Executive Director, Council on Foreign and Defence Policy, Moscow, Russia
Prof. Yves Boyer, Deputy Director, Centre d'étude des relations entre technologies et stratégies (CREST), Paris, France
Mr. Georg Bruderer, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Fraser Cameron, European Commission (DG1A), European Union, Brussels, Belgium
Mrs. Raffaella Caporale, Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
Prof. Dr. Laurent F. Carrel, University of Bern and Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Christian Catrina, Deputy to the Representative of the Chief of the General Staff for Politico-Military Affairs, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Sved Aage Christensen, Head of Secretariat, Danish Commission on Security and Disarmament Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark
Mr. Michael Clarke, Executive Director, Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, London, United Kingdom
Dr. Armand Clesse, Director, Institute for European and International Studies, Luxemburg
Mr. Fernando Coronas, Centre for Political Science, Hochschule St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Mrs. Tanya Cox, NATO Intern at the International Institute on Global and Regional Security, Kiev, Ukraine
Captain Alejandro Cuerda Ortega, Spanish Institute of Strategic Studies, Madrid, Spain
Ms. Marion Cutting, Scientific Editor, Stockholm Institute of East European Economics, Stockholm, Sweden
Ms. Sophie Daniel, Conference Officer, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, Switzerland
Major-General (ret.) Gustav Daniker, Zurich, Switzerland, Member of the IISS Council
Col. (ret.) Dr. Peter Deak, Director, Centre for Security and Defense Studies, Budapest, Hungary
Mrs. Marie Christine Demortier, Institut de hautes études de défense nationale, Paris, France
Command Sergeant-Major Claude Derron, Staff for Operational Training, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Robert Diethelm, Centre for Political Science, Hochschule St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Mr. Job L. Dittberner, Vice-President, Programs and Projects, Atlantic Council of the United States, Washington, DC, United States of America

Ms. Gunnel von Döbeln, Acting Deputy Director, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
Dr. Georg Dobrovolny, Director, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Christopher N. Donnelly, Special Adviser on Central and East European Affairs, Office of the Secretary-General, NATO Headquarters, Brussels, Belgium
Dr. Ingemar N.H. Dörfer, Special Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, Sweden
Dr. Jens Drolshammer, Attorney, Zurich, Switzerland
Dr. Pal Dunay, International Law Department, Eötvös Lorand University, Budapest, Hungary
Dr. John F. Dunn, Conflict Studies Research Centre, Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, Camberley, United Kingdom
Mr. Larry L. Fabian, Secretary, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, DC, United States of America; and as of June 1, 1994 Senior Vice President and Chief Operating Officer, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, United States of America
Mr. Georg Farago, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Col. Victor Fillipov, Defence Attaché of the Russian Federation, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Philipp Fluri, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Shepard Forman, Director, International Affairs Program, Ford Foundation, New York, United States of America
Dr. Jean F. Freymond, Director, Centre for Applied Studies in International Negotiation, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Mihaly Fülöp, Director, Hungarian Institute of International Affairs, Budapest, Hungary
Mr. Ivan Gabal, Analysis & Consulting, Prague, Czech Republic
Prof. Dr. Jürg M. Gabriel, Centre for Political Science, Hochschule St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Prof. Ervin Y. Galantay, Federal Institute of Technology, Lausanne, Switzerland
Mr. Jeffrey J. Gardner, Director, Information Resources Department, RFE/RL Research Institute, Munich, Germany
Mr. Péricles Gasparini Alves, Research Associate, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, Switzerland
Prof. Curt Gasteyger, Director, Programme for Strategic and International Security Studies, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Ferenc Gazdag, Director, Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies of the Ministry of Defence, Budapest, Hungary
Major-General Louis Geiger, Adviser to the Armed Forces, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland
Mr. Peter J.A. van der Geld, Director of General Studies, Netherlands Defence College, The Hague, Netherlands
Mrs. Sarah Giles, NATO Intern at the Russian Public Policy Centre, Moscow, Russian Federation
Dr. Ernest Gilman, Director, Curriculum Planning and Development, NATO Defense College, Rome, Italy
Mrs. Mary Glantz, NATO Intern at the Centre for National Security Problems and International Relations, Moscow, Russian Federation
Dr. Laurent Goetschel, Institut de hautes études en administration publique, Chavannes-près-Renens, Switzerland
Dr. Jozef Goldblat, Consultant, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Philippe Grossen, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Gerd Hagmeyer-Gaverus, Computer System Manager, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
Mr. Thomas R. Hanson, Atlantic Council, Washington, DC, United States of America
Prof. Stefan Hedlund, Director, Department of East European Studies, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden
Dr. John Hemery, Director, Centre for Political and Diplomatic Studies, Harrogate, United Kingdom
Mr. David Hobbs, Senior Director, North Atlantic Assembly, Brussels, Belgium
LTC James T. Holcomb, Central and East European Defense Studies, SHAPE, Mons, Belgium
Dr. Elaine M. Holoboff, Director, Programme on Post-Communist Security Studies, Department of War Studies, King's College, London, United Kingdom
Mr. Neil Howcroft, British Council, Professional Services, Manchester, United Kingdom
Dr. Yuri A. Ivanov, Centre for National Security Problems and International Relations, Moscow, Russian Federation
Mr. Oyvind Jaeger, NATO Intern at the Baltic Regional Centre, Vilnius, Lithuania
Dr. Jaroslav Janda, Deputy Director, Institute of International Relations, Prague, Czech Republic
Mrs. Minna Järvenpää, NATO Intern, Latvian Institute of International Affairs, Riga, Latvia
Ms. Meredith Johnson, NATO Intern at the Centre for Personnel Training for National Security, Ministry of Defence, Sofia, Bulgaria
Mrs. Chantal de Jonge Oudraat, Senior Research Associate, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, Switzerland
Mr. Dietrich Kappeler, Director of Diplomatic Studies, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
Ms. Monika Kessler, Office of the Representative of the Chief of the General Staff for Politico-Military Affairs, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Jacob W. Kipp, Foreign Military Studies Office, Fort Leavenworth, United States of America
Dr. Alexander A. Konovalov, Director, Centre for Military Policy and System Analyses, Institute of the USA and Canada, Moscow, Russian Federation

Mr. Peter Köppel, MS Management Service AG, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Mr. Thomas Köppel, Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
Dr. Joachim Krause, Forschungsinstitut der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politick, Bonn, Germany
Mr. Andrius Krivas, Research Fellow, Baltic Regional Research Centre, Vilnius, Lithuania
Mr. Guntars Kukuls, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Riga, Latvia
Prof. Dr. Ernst Kux, Chairman, The Wilson Center European Alumni Association, Prof. Emer., University of St. Gallen, Küsnacht, Switzerland
Dr. Stephan Kux, Europainstitut Basel, University of Basel, Switzerland
Mr. Agu Laius, Executive Director, Jaan Tonisson Institute, Tallinn, Estonia
Mr. David Law, European Centre for International Security, Starnberg, Germany
Mr. Chris Le Gallo, NATO Intern at the Euro-Atlantic Centre, Chisinau, Moldova
Mr. Atis Lejins, Chairman of the Board, Latvian Institute of International Affairs, Riga, Latvia
Dr. Ian O. Lesser, Senior Analyst, International Policy Department, Rand Corp., Santa Monica, United States of America
Dr. Sverre Lodgaard, Director, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Christopher Lord, Director, International Forum, Institute of International Politics (UMP), Faculty of Social Sciences, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
Mr. John Lough, Office of the Special Adviser on Central and Eastern Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Brussels, Belgium
Captain Hans Luginbühl, Staff for Operational Training, Federal Military Department, Bern
Dr. Anatol Maisenia, President, National Centre for Strategic Initiatives «East-West», Minsk, Belarus
Mr. Christoph Mandel, Office of the Special Adviser on Central and Eastern Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Brussels, Belgium
Dr. Mauro Mantovani, Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
Ambassador Robert Mayor, Head of the Political Division III, Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Bern, Switzerland
Dr. Paul W. Meerts, Deputy Director, Netherlands Institute for International Relations, The Hague, Netherlands
Dr. Steven Miller, Director, International Security Program, Centre for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, Cambridge, United States of America
Mr. Vlad-Andrei Moga, Director, Association of International Law and International Relations, Bucharest, Romania
Dr. Albrecht von Müller, Director, European Center for International Security (EUCIS), Starnberg, Germany
Mr. Niels-Jorgen Nehring, Chairman, Danish Commission on Security and Disarmament Affairs, Copenhagen, Denmark
Dr. Götz Neuneck, Institute for Peace Research and Security Politics at the University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
Col. David Neyses, Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, United States of America
Dr. Alexander Nikitin, Director, Centre for Political and International Studies, Moscow, Russian Federation
Mr. Stefan Dimitrov Nikolov, Chairman, Institute for International Relations, Sofia, Bulgaria
Mr. Jerzy Marek Nowakowski, Director, Centre of International Studies, Chancellery of the Senate, Warsaw, Poland
Captain Michael O'Brien, Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University, Washington, DC, United States of America
Col. GS Hans W. Odenthal, Director, Research and Conference Centre, George C. Marshall European Centre for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany
Prof. Igor I. Orlik, Project Director, Institute of International Economic and Political Studies, Moscow, Russian Federation
Dr. Plamen Pantev, Director of Studies, Institute for International Relations, Sofia, Bulgaria
Mr. R. Eugene Parta, RFE/RL Research Institute, Munich, Germany
Ms. Katrin Peränen, NATO Intern at the Baltic Institute for Strategic and International Studies, Tallinn, Estonia
Dr. Igor A. Perring, North Atlantic Assembly, Brussels, Belgium
Mr. Michel De Perrot, Group for General Staff Services, Federal Military Department, Bern
Dr. Thomas Peter, Ernst Basler & Partner AG, Zollikon, Switzerland
Mr. Christopher Pett, NATO Intern at the Ukrainian Centre for Independent Political Research, Kiev, Ukraine
Mrs. Petra Pissulla, Director, Dräger Foundation, Lübeck, Germany
Dr. Weijo Pitkänen, Senior Research Fellow, Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki
Prof. William C. Potter, Director, Centre for Russian and Eurasian Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Monterey, United States of America
Mrs. Emmanuelle Pros, Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium
Captain Antonio Rapacciuolo, Deputy Director, Centro Militare di Studi Strategici, Rome, Italy
Mr. Christoph Reichert, Brainware Software Partners AG, Muttenz, Switzerland
Dr. Tomas Ries, Executive Director, International Training Course in Security Policy and Arms Control, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Armin Ritz, Head of the Office for Disarmament Policy and Nuclear Affairs, Political Division III, Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Bern, Switzerland

Mrs. Susanne Ritzmann, Centre for Political Science, Hochschule St. Gallen, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Mr. Yves Robins, Head of Information, WEU Assembly, Paris, France
Dr. W.G. Robinson, Executive Director, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto, Canada
Dr. Sergei M. Rogov, President, Centre for National Security Problems and International Relations, Moscow, Russian Federation
Dr. John F.H. Roper, Director, WEU Institute for Security Studies, Paris, France
Dr. Francis Rosenstiel, Head of the Research and Planning Unit, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France
Dr. Anatoli Rozanov, Deputy Director, Department of International Relations, Belarussian State University, Minsk, Belarus
Prof. Dr. Dieter Ruloff, Chief of International Relations Department, Center for Political Science, University of Zurich, Chief Executive of the Swiss Institute for International Studies, Switzerland
Mr. Dirk Rumberg, Referat «Politik», Bertelsmann-Stiftung, Gütersloh, Germany
Mrs. Katarzyna M. Rychlik, Centre of International Studies, Senate, Warsaw, Poland
Mr. Stefan Schärer, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Chris Scheurweghs, NATO Centralized Media Service, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Brussels, Belgium
LTC Kurt H. Schiebold, Office of the Special Adviser on Central and Eastern Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Brussels, Belgium
Dr. Alfred Schmidt, Volkswagen Foundation, Hannover, Germany
Mr. Mark Schmitz, GRIP, European Institute for Research and Information on Peace and Security, Brussels, Belgium
Dr. Klaus Segbers, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Ebenhausen, Germany
Dr. Dietrich Seydel, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politick, Ebenhausen, Germany
Dr. Alexander V. Sharapo, Director, Department of International Relations, Belarussian State University, Minsk, Belarus
Prof. Vladimir Shemyatenkov, Principal Research Fellow, Institute of Europe, Russian Academy of Science, Moscow, Russian Federation
Prof. Boris A. Shmelev, Director, Centre of International Studies, Institute of International Economic and Political Studies, Moscow, Russian Federation
Dr. Jeffrey Simon, Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University, Washington, DC, United States of America
Col. Ivan Sotirov, Head of the Information and International Relations Department, Centre for Personnel Training for National Security, Ministry of Defence, Sofia, Bulgaria
Prof. Dr. Kurt R. Spillmann, Director, Centre for Security Studies and Conflict Research, Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland
Mrs. Lily Sprangers, Director, Atlantic Commission of the Netherlands, The Hague, Netherlands
Ambassador Fritz R. Staehelin, President, Swiss Peace Foundation, Bern, Switzerland
Prof. Dr. Albert A. Stahel, Militärische Führungsschulen ETHZ, Au, Switzerland
Mr. Ignas Stankovicius, President, Baltic Regional Research Centre, Vilnius, Lithuania
Mrs. Kate Steel, European Studies Center of the Institute for East-West Studies, Prague, Czech Republic
Prof. Janusz Stefanowicz, Institute of Political Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland
Dr. Bernhard von Stengel, Universität der Bundeswehr, Munich, Germany
Bridadier-General Fritz Stöckli, Prof. Dr. h.c. of the Russian Academy of Sciences, University of Neuchâtel, Switzerland
Prof. Dr. Michael Stürmer, Director, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politic, Ebenhausen, Germany
Prof. Serge Sur, Deputy Director, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, Switzerland
Dr. Henryk Szlajfer, Director, Department of Strategic Research - PISM, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw, Poland
Dr. Fred Tanner, Director, Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies, University of Malta, Msida, Malta
Mr. Rolf Tanner, MS Management Service AG, St. Gallen, Switzerland
Ambassador Anatol Taran, Embassy of the Republic of Moldova in the Russian Federation, Moscow
Mr. Seyfi Tashan, Director, Foreign Policy Institute, Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey
Mr. Ian Tickle, Swiss Eastern Institute, Bern, Switzerland
Prof. Dr. Hylke W. Tromp, Director, Polemological Institute, Groningen, Netherlands
Dr. Vitaly N. Tsygichko, Institute for Systems Studies, Moscow, Russian Federation
Ambassador Gazmend Turdiu, Ambassador of the Republic of Albania in Switzerland, Bern, Switzerland
Mr. Jan Urban, Analysis & Consulting, Prague, Czech Republic
Prof. Yannis Valinakis, Deputy Director, Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy, Athens, Greece
Prof. Laszlo Valki, Director, Centre for Security and Conflict Studies, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary
Mr. Alvaro Vasconcelos, Director, Institute de Estudos Estratégicos e Internationalis, Lisbon, Portugal
Dr. Thanos Veremis, Director, Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy, Athens, Greece
Mr. Unto Vesa, Executive Secretary, Tampere Peace Research Institute, Tampere, Finland
Dr. Heinz Vetschera, CSCE Conflict Prevention Centre, Vienna, Austria
Major-General Carlo Vincenz, Chief of Staff for Strategic and Operational Training, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland

Prof. Dr. Peter M.E. Volten, Director, National Security Education Project, Centre for European Security Studies, University of Groningen, Netherlands

Dr. Lars B. Wallin, The Swedish National Defence Research Establishment, Sundbyberg, Sweden

Dr. Daniel Warner, Assistant Director, International Training Course in Security Policy and Arms Control, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

Mr. Robert J. Weibel, Negotiation Training and Consultancy, Bière, Switzerland

Dr. Peter R. Weilemann, Deputy Head, Research and Consultancy, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung e.V., St. Augustin, Germany

Mr. Andreas Wenger, Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research, Federal Insitute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland

Dr. Gerhard Wettig, Bundesinstitut für ostwissenschaftliche und internationale Studien, Cologne, Germany

Dr. Hakan Wiberg, Director, Centre for Peace and Conflict Research, Copenhagen, Denmark

Dr. Theodor H. Winkler, Representative of the Chief of the General Staff for Politico-Military Affairs, Federal Military Department, Bern, Switzerland

Ms. Karen Wittman, NATO Intern, Department of Strategic Research - PISM, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Warsaw, Poland

Dr. Valery E. Yarinich, Senior Researcher, Centre for Geopolitical and Military Forecasts, IMEMO, Moscow, Russian Federation

Mr. Sergei Zamascikov, R.A.Z. Associates, Santa Monica, United States of America

Mr. Vitaly Zaymak, Expert, Ukrainian Center for International Security Studies, Kiev, Ukraine

Mr. Martin Zbinden, Institut de hautes études en administration publique, Chavannes-près-Renens, Switzerland

Dr. Ryszard Zelichowski, Institute of Political Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Major-General Dr. Sergei A. Zhukov, Head of Department, Kiev State University, Kiev, Ukraine

News of the Institutes - Nouvelles des Instituts

NEW ADDRESSES
NOUVELLES ADRESSES

NETHERLANDS:

The ***Studiecentrum voor Vredesvraagstukken*** of the Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen moves as of 1 March 1994 to new premises. Its new address is:

Thomas van Aquinostraat 5, Postbus 9108, 6500 HK Nijmegen, The Netherlands. Tel: (31-80) 61 56 87, Fax: (31-80) 61 18 39.

OF SPECIAL INTEREST
ATTENTION

The ***Institute of International Relations (IIR)***, an academic research institute affiliated with Panteion University, Athens (Greece), organizes annually an international educational seminar for young specialists in international relations.

This year's seminar focuses on *Conflict Resolution* issues with special focus on the *Balkans and the Middle East*. It will take place in Corfu (Greece) from 28 August to 4 September 1994.

It is addressed to 25 highly qualified graduate students in international relations, selected from all over the world.

Eligible to apply are advanced students and graduates in international relations or other related fields up to 28 years old.

For further information contact:

Professor D. Constas, Director IIR, Rector Panteion University, 136 Syggrou Avenue, 176 71 Athens, Greece. Tel: (30-1) 92 20 031, Fax: (30-1) 92 18 429.

The ***Centre for our Common Future*** is searching for an Editor of its 12-page monthly international Newsletter ***The Network***. The Network addresses issues of environment and development and was set up in the wake of the Rio Summit. The candidate should have English, mother tongue level, and also speak French. Portuguese or Spanish would be useful. *For further information contact* the current Editor: Ms. Joanne Barr.

The Centre for our Common Future, Palais Wilson, 52 rue des Paquis, Ch-1201 Geneva, Switzerland. Tel: (41-22) 732 71 17, Fax: (41-22) 738 50 46, E-mail: commonfuture (Green Net).

Joachim Krause, ed. ***Kernwaffenverbreitung und internationaler Systemwandel, Neu Risiken und Gestaltmöglichkeiten***, Baden-Baden, Nomos Verlaggsgesellschaft, Band 36, 1994, 540p.

The book reviews current nuclear weapon proliferation risks and outlines possible scenarios for the 1990's. It also examens the existing non-proliferation instruments and possibilities of strengthening the regime. The book contains articles from twenty-one authors from different parts of the world. Articles are published in a mix of English and German.

The ***Monterey Institute of International Studies*** has published an update of its:

Inventory of International Nonproliferation Organizations and Regimes

The Inventory is a compilation of general information on international, regional and bilateral organizations, international treaties, and international nongovernmental organizations connected with the nonproliferation of weapons of mass destruction and their means of delivery.

Copies may be obtained from:

Monterey Institute of International Studies, International Organizations and Nonproliferation Project (IONP), Deborah OZGA, Project Manager, 425 Van Buren Street, Monterey, CA 93940 USA.

Tel: (1-408) 647 3504, Fax: (1-408) 647 4199.

Price: US $ 10. –

Conference Announcements
Calendrier des Conférences

MAY/MAI 1994

PROTECTION OF REFUGEES
May or June 1994
Thessaloniki - Greece
Institute of Public International Law and International Relations
University of Thessaloniki

for information contact
15, Megalou Alexandrou, GR-54640 Thessaloniki, Greece, Tel. (03031) 841-751/810-451, Fax. (03031) 853-427.
Part.: Academics, researchers, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (150). Lang.: Greek. Conference proceedings will be published.

CONFERENCE ON EUROPEAN INTEGRATION
May 1994
Bonn - Germany
Forschung zur Internationalen Politik, Bereich Forschung und Beratung der Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung

for information contact
Dr. Melanie PIEPENSCHNEIDER, KAS, Rathausallee 12, D-53757 Sankt Augustin, Germany, Tel. (49-22-41) 246-240, Fax. (49-22-41) 246-547.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military, journalists (500). Lang.: English, German. Conference proceedings will be published.

SIBERIE, RUSSIE ET LES RELATIONS INTERNATIONALES DANS LA REGION DE L'ASIE ET DU PACIFIQUE
May 1994
Irkutsk - Russian Federation
Irkutsk, State University

for information contact
Vladimir OLTAZJEVSKI, 1, rue Karl Marx, 664003 Irkutsk, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-395) 233-19-74, Fax. (7-395) 233-22-38.
Part.: Academics, researchers (50). Lang.: Russian. Conference proceedings will be published.

FOURTH UN/SWEDEN INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE ON REMOTE SENSING EDUCATION FOR EDUCATORS
2 May - 10 June 1994
- Sweden
Office for Outer Space Affairs, United Nations

for information contact
UN/OOSA, Room F-0832, Vienna International Center, P.O. Box 500, A-1400 Vienna, Austria, Tel. (43-1) 211-31-49-50, Fax. (43-1) 21-34-558-30.
Lang.: English.

PROSPECTS FOR AN ARAB-ISRAEL PEACE?
3 - 7 May 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Claire SPENCER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ENVIRONMENT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES (SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, AND CULTURAL DETERMINANTS AND DIMENSIONS)
13 - 15 May 1994
Oslo - Norway
Institutt for Alternativ Utviklingsforskning

for information contact
Unni GREBSTAD, IADR, P.O. Box 870 Sentrum, 0104 Oslo, Norway, Tel. (47-22) 42-04-38, Fax. (47-22) 42-04-38.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, social workers (50). Lang.: Norwegian, English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ETHNICITY AND SECURITY
13 - 14 May 1994
Kingston - Canada
Centre for International Relations, Queen's University

for information contact
Dr. David G. HAGLUND, CIR, Policy Studies Building, Room 403, Kingston, Ontario K7L 3N6, Canada, Tel. (613) 545-23-81, Fax. (613) 545-68-85.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

LOCAL PEACE RESEARCH
14 May 1994
Honolulu - United States of America
Spark M. Matsunaga Institute for Peace University of Hawaii

for information contact
Charlene MATSUNO, UHIP, 2424 Maile Way, Porteus 717, Honolulu 96822, Hawaii, USA, Tel. (808) 956-4236, Fax. (808) 956-5708/5710.
Part.: Academics, researchers, members of grass-roots non-governmental movements Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CONTROLLING ARMS
16 - 19 May 1994
Virginia Beach - United States of America
Center for Verification Research

for information contact
Richard S. SOLL, 8500 Cinder Bed Road, P.O. Box 1148, Newington, Virginia 22122-9998, USA, Tel. (703) 550-04-30, Fax. (703) 550-19-86.
Lang.: English.

This calendar is based on information as received from research institutes. To be included, conferences need to have a link to disarmament and/or international security. General national foreign policy conferences will usually be omitted unless a clear focus on disarmament and security matters exists. Lectures are also omitted, as well as regular training or educational seminars. It should furthermore be stressed that the majority of the conferences cited are closed to the public, i.e. are conferences upon invitation. / Ce calendrier est basé sur les informations provenant des instituts de recherche. Pour être mentionnées, les conférences doivent avoir un lien avec le désarmement ou la sécurité internationale. Les conférences générales sur la politique nationale étrangère seront le plus souvent omises, sauf s'il y a un accent particulier sur le désarmement ou la sécurité. Les conférences purement informatives sont également omises, tout comme des séminaires réguliers ou des enseignements de type formation continue. En outre, il est à souligner que la majorité des conférences citées sont fermées au public, c.à.d. sont des conférences sur invitation.

SECURITY IN CENTRAL EUROPE
16 - 17 May 1994
Budapest - Hungary
Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies

for information contact
Prof. Ferenc GAZDAG, SVKI, P.O. Box 181, 1241 Budapest, Hungária körút 9-11, Hungary, Tel. (36-1) 114-12-52, Fax. (36-1) 129-14-84.
Part.: Academics, researchers, military. Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

SOCIAL ASPECTS OF MILITARY REFORM
22 - 25 May 1994
Moscow - Russian Federation
Higher Military Humanitarian College of the Armed Forces

for information contact
HMHC, 14 Bolshaya Sadovay, 103107 Moscow, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-095) 299-21-05, Fax. (7-095) 299-69-21.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officals, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, military (400). Lang.: English, Russian. Conference proceedings will be published.

EUROPE'S BALKAN WARS: LESSONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY
23 - 27 May 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Steyning Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Claire SPENCER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

FIRST NATIONAL MEETING OF STRATEGIC STUDIES
25 - 27 May 1994
Brasilia - Brazil
Centro de Estudos Estratégicos

for information contact
Thomaz COST, CEE, Presidencia da República, Secretaria de Assuntos Estratégicos, SAISw - Area 5 - Quadra 1 - Bloco «A», 70.660-200 Brasília, DF, Brazil, Tel. (55-61) 216-11-60, Fax. (55-61) 245-49-11.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (350). Lang.: Portuguese. Conference proceedings will be published.

NUCLEAR POLICIES IN NORTHEAST ASIA
25-27 May 1994
Seoul - Korea
United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) and Institute for Foreign Policy and National Security (IFANS)

for information contact
Sverre LODGAARD, Director, UNIDIR, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland. Tel. (41-22) 917 74293, Fax. (41-22) 917 0176.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials. (30) Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

LA CRISE DES INDUSTRIES DE L'ARMEMENT ET LE DEVELOPPEMENT REGIONAL
25-27 May 1994
Brest - France
Université de Bretagne Occidentale

for information contact
Roland de PENANROS, Directeur du Centre d'Economie Sociale, Université de Brest, 12 rue Kergoat, BP 816, 29285 Brest Cedex, France. Tel. 33 - 9801 60 30, Fax. 33 - 9801 65 90.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials. Lang.: French. Conference proceedings will be published.

2ND WORKSHOP OF THE PUGWASH STUDY GROUP ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION
27 - 29 May 1994
Noordwijk - Netherlands
Pugwash Conferences on Sciences and World Affairs

for information contact
PUGWASH, Flat A, Museum Mansions, 63A Great Russel Street, London WC1B 3BJ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-1) 405-66-61, Fax. (44-1) 831-56-51.

JUNE/JUIN 1994

EC AN EMERGING ECONOMIC BLOC
June 1994
Karachi - Pakistan
Pakistan Institute of International Affairs

for information contact
Dr. Syed Adil HUSAIN, PIIA, Aiwan-e-Sadar Road, P.O. Box 1447, Karachi 74200, Pakistan, Tel. (92-21) 568-28-91/568-60-69.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (500). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

CONFIDENCE-BUILDING AND CULTURAL DIALOGUE
June 1994
Madrid - Spain
Unidad de Investigación sobre Seguridad y Cooperación Internacional Universidad Complutense

for information contact
UNISCI, Facultad de CC Politicas, Departamento de Estudios Internacionales, Campus de Somosaguas, 28223 Madrid, Spain, Tel. (34-1) 394-29-24, Fax. (34-1) 394-26-55.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials. Lang.: Spanish. Conference proceedings will be published.

PROBLEMS OF THE KALININGRAD REGION AS A PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY AND SECURITY
June 1994
Poznan - Poland
Institute for Western Affairs

for information contact
Prof. Andrzej SAKSON, Ul. Stary Rynek 78/79, 61-772 Poznan, Poland, Tel. (48-61) 52-49-05/52-76-91, Fax. (48-61) 52-49-05.
Part.: Academics, researchers. Lang.: Polish, German. Conference proceedings will be published.

FOURTH INTERNATIONAL UN/ESA WORKSHOP ON BASIC SPACE SCIENCE
2 June - 1 July 1994
Cairo - Egypt
Office for Outer Space Affairs, United Nations

for information contact
UN/OOSA, Room F-0832, Vienna International Center, P.O. Box 500, A-1400 Vienna, Austria, Tel. (43-1) 211-31-49-50, Fax. (43-1) 21-34-558-30.
Lang.: English.

NATO ADVANCED RESEARCH WORKSHOP ON SEA-DUMPED CHEMICAL AMMUNITION
2 - 5 June 1994
Moscow - Russian Federation
Institute for the USA and Canada

for information contact
A.V. KAFFKA, ISKAN, 2/3 Khlebny Pereulok, 121814 Moscow, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-095) 290-58-75, Fax. (7-095) 2001207.
Part.: Academics, researchers (30). Lang.: English, Russian. Conference proceedings will be published.

FOLLOW-UP OF THE SECOND EUROPEAN PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION CONFERENCE
3 - 6 June 1994
Budapest - Hungary
Institute for World Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Science

for information contact
Prof. Judit BALAZS, Kálló esperes 15, H-1124 Budapest, Hungary, Tel. (36-1-1) 668-433, Fax. (36-1-1) 620-661.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, military. Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

REFORMING THE UNITED NATIONS: NEW CHALLENGES AND PRESSURES FOR CHANGE
6 - 10 June 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Richard LANGHORNE, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE (COPUOS)
6 - 17 June 1994
Vienna - Austria
Office for Outer Space Affairs, United Nations

for information contact
UN/OOSA, Room F-0832, Vienna International Center, P.O. Box 500, A-1400 Vienna, Austria, Tel. (43-1) 211-31-49-50, Fax. (43-1) 21-34-558-30.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (65). Lang.: English, French, & S, R, A, Ch. Conference proceedings will be published.

MEETING THE NEEDS OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY: SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR THE 21ST CENTURY
12 - 18 June 1994
Baltimore - United States of America
Student Pugwash USA

for information contact
Betsy FADER, 1638 R. Street, NW, Suite 32, Washington, DC 20009, USA, Tel. (202) 328-65-55.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non-governmental movements, students (500). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

SOVEREIGNTY OF STATES IN THE UNITING EUROPE
17 - 19 June 1994
Poznan - Poland
Institute of Political Science A. Mickiewicz University

for information contact
Prof. Czestaw MOJSIEWICZ, ul. Solna 15 m 4, 61-736 Poznan, Poland, Tel. (48-61) 47-00-41.
Part.: Academics, reseachers (35). Lang.: Polish. Conference proceedings will be published.

WHO WILL STOP THE KILLING?
17 - 19 June 1994
St Paul - United States of America
Consortium on Peace Research, Education and Development
George Mason University

for information contact
COPRED, c/o Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, 4400 University Drive, Fairfax, VA 22030-4444, USA, Tel. (703) 993-36-39/36-40, Fax. (703) 993-13-02.
Lang.: English.

THE EARTH SUMMIT TWO YEARS ON: ACHIEVEMENTS AND DISAPPOINTMENTS OF THE UNCED
20 - 24 June 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Elizabeth HARRIS, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ARMS CONTROL, CONFIDENCE BUILDING AND SECURITY COOPERATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST
24 - 26 June 1994
Valetta - Malta
The Henry L. Stimson Center and the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies

for information contact
Fred TANNER, Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies, University of Malta, Msida, MSD 06, Malta. Tel (356) 483 090. Fax. (356) 483 091
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials Lang.: English.

1994 SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ACADEMIC COUNCIL ON THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM (ACUNS)
23 - 24 June 1994
The Hague - Netherlands
Academic Council on the United Nations System; the Institute of Social Studies (The Hague) and the Netherlands Institute of International Relations

for information contact
ACUNS, Brown University, Campus Box 1983, Providence, RI 02912-1983, USA, Tel. (401) 863-34-05, Fax. (401) 863-12-70.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non-governmental movements, graduate students (100). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

GLOBAL FORUM '94
24 June - 3 July 1994
Manchester - United Kingdom
Centre for our Common Future

for information contact
Steve YOLEN, Golbal Forum, Churchgate, 56, Oxford Street, Manchester M1 6EU, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-61) 234-37-41, Fax. (44-61) 236-38-70.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements . Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

44TH ANNUAL PUGWASH CONFERENCE
30 June - 4 July 1994
Kolymbari - Greece
Pugwash Conferences on Sciences and World Affairs

for information contact
PUGWASH, Flat A, Museum Mansions, 63A Great Russel Street, London WC1B 3BJ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-1) 405-66-61, Fax. (44-1) 831-56-51.

SOLAR ENERGY AND THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN: ECONOMIC AND ENERGY OPTIONS AND SECURITY RISKS
30 June - 3 July 1994
Mosbach - Germany
Arbeitsgruppe Friedensforschung und Europäische Sicherheitspolitik

for information contact
Dr. Hans Günter BRAUCH, AFES-PRESS, Alte-Bergsteige 47, D-74821 Mosbach, Germany, Tel. (49) 6261-12912, Fax. (49) 6261-15695.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (50). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

JULY/JUILLET 1994

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON SCIENCE ARMS CONTROL AND GLOBAL CONFLICTS
8 - 18 July 1994
Oberursel - Germany
OBERURSEL Technik und Sicherheitspolitik

for information contact
Prof. Werner KRABS, IANUS, c/o Fachbereich Mathematik, AG 10, Technische Hochschule Darmstadt, Schlossgartenstrasse 7, D-64289 Darmstadt, Germany, Tel. (49-61-51) 16-24-87, Fax. (49-61-51) 16-40-11.
Part.: Academics, researchers, members of grass-roots non-governmental movements (40). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

16TH ISODARCO SUMMER COURSE
9 - 19 July 1994
Urbino - Italy
Sponsored by University of Rome «Tor Vergata» and University of Urbino

for information contact
Prof. Carlo SCHAERF, Physics Department, Via della Ricerca Scientifica 1, I-00133 Rome, Italy, Tel. (39-6) 7259-4560/1, Fax. (39-6) 204-03-09.
Part.: (70). Lang.: English.

INTERNAL CONFLICT AND THE WORLD COMMUNITY: SELF-DETERMINATION, SECURITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS
17 - 29 July 1994
Providence - United States of America
Academic Council on the United Nations System and the American Society of International Law

for information contact
Thomas J. WATSON, ACUNS, Brown University, Campus Bos 1983, Providence, RI 02912-1983, USA, Tel. (401) 863-34-05, Fax. (401) 863-12-70.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-root non-governmental movements (25). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE EC'S POLICY AGENDA AFTER MAASTRICHT:: EMPLOYMENT, COMPETITIVENESS AND EXCHANGE RATES
18 - 22 July 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Elizabeth HARRIS, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

NORDIC AND BALTIC SECURITY: NEW NEIGHBOURS AND NEW CHALLENGES
25 - 29 July 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Richard LATTER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

AUGUST/AOUT 1994

USE OF FORCE AND HUMANITARIAN LAW
9 - 11 August 1994
Santiago - Chile
Instituto de Estudios Internacionales, Universidad de Chile

for information contact
María Teresa INFANTE, IEI, Av. Condell 249, Casilla 14187, Sucursal 21, Santiago, Chile, Tel. (56-2) 274-53-77, Fax. (56-2) 274-01-55.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (60). Lang.: Spanish. Conference proceedings will be published.

SCANDINAVIAN APPLIED ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH: CAN THE RESULTS BE USED FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AT THE GLOBAL LEVEL?
19 - 21 August 1994
Oslo - Norway
Institutt for Alternativ Utviklingsforskning

for information contact
Unni GREBSTAD, IADR, P.O. Box 870 Sentrum, 0104 Oslo, Norway, Tel. (47-22) 42-04-38, Fax. (47-22) 42-04-38.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, social workers (50). Lang.: Norwegian, English. Conference proceedings will be published.

UNIVERSALISM AND REGIONALISM IN THE ESTABLISHED INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM
29 August - 16 September 1994
Thessaloniki - Greece
Institute of Public International Law and International Relations University of Thessaloniki

for information contact
15, Megalou Alexandrou, GR-54640 Thessaloniki, Greece, Tel. (03031) 841-751/810-451, Fax. (03031) 853-427.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, students (150). Lang.: English, French. Conference proceedings will be published.

SEPTEMBER/SEPTEMBRE 1994

INTERNATIONAL FINAL CONFERENCE ON THE ENVIRONMENT AND CONFLICTS PROJECTS
Autumn 1994
Zürich - Switzerland
Forschungsstelle für Sicherheitspolitik und Konfliktanayse Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich

for information contact
ETHZ, ETH Zentrum, 8092 Zürich, Switzerland, Tel. (01) 256-40-20, Fax. (01) 363-91-96.
Part.: Academics, researchers Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION
Fall 1994
Brussels - Belgium
Centrum voor Polemologie Vrije Universiteit Brussel

for information contact
B. VAN HEES, POLE, Pleinlaan, 2, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium, Tel. (32-2) 641-22-28, Fax. (32-2) 641-22-82.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movement, military (50). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES
Fall 1994
Tbilisi - Georgia
Caucasian Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development

for information contact
George TARKHAN-MOURAVI, CIPDD, PO Box W4 (158), 380008 Tbilisi, Georgia, Tel. (7-8832) 95-47-23/95-44-97, Fax. (7-8832) 95-08-55/95-44-97.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (40). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

SECURITY AND CONFLICT PREVENTION IN CENTRAL ASIA
Fall 1994
Moscow - Russian Federation
Moscow State Institute of International Relations and BIOST (Cologne)

for information contact
Dr. Sergey SOLODOVNIK, MGIMO, 76, Prospect Vernadskogo, 117454 Moscow, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-095) 434-86-22, Fax. (7-095) 434-90-66.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (40). Lang.: English.

EUROPEAN IDENTITY IN MASS MEDIA - 1918 TO 1962
Autumn 1994
Florence - Italy
Dipartimento di Studi sullo Stato, Universita Degli Studi di Firenze

for information contact
Prof. Ennio DI NOLFO, Via Laura, 48, 50121 Firenze, Italy, Tel. (39-55) 275-70-06/275-70-42, Fax. (39-55) 234-54-86.
Part.: Academics, researchers (30). Lang.: Italian, English, & French. Conference proceedings will be published.

GERMAN-AMERICAN ROUNDTABLE
Autumn 1994
Berlin - Germany
Forschung zur Internationalen Politik, Bereich Forschung und Beratung der Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung

for information contact
Dr. Karl-Heinz KAMP, KAS, Rathausallee 12, D-53757 Sankt Augustin, Germany, Tel. (49-22-41) 246-240, Fax. (49-22-41) 246-547.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military, journalists (70). Lang.: English, German. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE ROLE OF AGRICULTURE IN THE TRANSITION OF EASTERN EUROPE TO A MARKET ECONOMY
September 1994
Munich - Germany
Südost-Institut, FAO and ECE

for information contact
Dr. Franz-Lothar ALTMANN, SOI, Güllstrasse 7, D-80336 München, Germany, Tel. (49-89) 746-13-30, Fax. (49-89) 746-13-333.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (50). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

WORKSHOP ON THE APPLICATION OF SPACE TECHNIQUES TO PREVENT AND COMBAT NATURAL DISASTERS
September 1994
- Zimbabwe
Office for Outer Space Affairs, United Nations

for information contact
UN/OOSA, Room F-0832, Vienna International Center, P.O. Box 500, A-1400 Vienna, Austria, Tel. (43-1) 211-31-49-50, Fax. (43-1) 21-34-558-30.
Lang.: English.

THE UN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY
September 1994
Vienna - Austria
Internationales Institut für den Frieden

for information contact
Prof. Lev VORONKOV, IIP, Möllwaldplatz 5, 1040 Vienna, Austria, Tel. (43-1) 504-64-37, Fax. (43-1) 505-32-36.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (30). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

PROBLEMS AND PERSPECTIVES OF REGIONAL BORDER COOPERATION
September - October 1994
Caracas - Venezuela
Coordinación del Postgrado en Ciencia Política Universidad Simón Bolívar

for information contact
Dr. Makram HALUANI, Graduate School in Political Science, Edf. Física y Electrónica I, 1. piso, Valle Sartenejas, Caracas 1080, Venezuela, Tel. (58-2) 906-36-11/907-39-70, Fax. (58-2) 93-77-20.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military, private sectors, environmental groups (80). Lang.: Spanish. Conference proceedings will be published.

BALTIC REGIONAL TABLE
September 1994
Riga - Latvia
Latvijas Arpolitikas Instituts

for information contact
Atis LEJINS, LAI, Brivibas bulvaris 32, LV-1716 Riga, Latvia, Tel. (371) 882-80-89, Fax. (371) 882-80-89.
Part.: Academics, researchers, military, diplomats, government officials (20). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

COOPERATION AND SECURITY IN EUROPE: THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE BALKANS
2 - 18 September 1994
Halki - Greece
Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy
University of Athens

for information contact
ELIAMEP, 17 Akadimias Street, 106 71 Athens, Greece, Tel. (30-1) 36-37-627/36-39-298, Fax. (30-1) 36-42-139.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non-governmental movement Lang.: English.

CSCM SUMMIT PREPARATIVE SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE
2 - 4 September 1994
Budapest - Hungary
Hungarian Institute for International Affairs

for information contact
Dr. Mihály FÜLÖP, HIIA, Szilágyi Erzsébet fasor 22/c, 1125 Budapest, Hungary, Tel. (36-1) 176-46-47, Fax. (36-1) 176-43-38.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (90). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

HALKI INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS 1994
2 - 16 September 1994
Halki Island - Greece
Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy
University of Athens

for information contact
Dr. Yannis NIKOLAOU, ELIAMEP, 17, Akadimias Street, 106 71 Athens, Greece, Tel. (30-1) 363-76-27/363-92-98, Fax. (30-1) 364-21-39.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military, journalists (70). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE MAGHREB AND EUROPE: CONSOLIDATING PEACEFUL CO-OPERATION IN THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN
5 - 9 September 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Claire SPENCER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

COURSE FOR RESEARCHERS: METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH (ANALYTICAL AND THEORETICAL)
5 - 10 September 1994
Oslo - Norway
Institutt for Alternativ Utviklingsforskning

for information contact
Unni GREBSTAD, IADR, P.O. Box 870 Sentrum, 0104 Oslo, Norway, Tel. (47-22) 42-04-38, Fax. (47-22) 42-04-38.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, social workers (40). Lang.: Norwegian, English. Conference proceedings will be published.

IISS - ANNUAL CONFERENCE
8 - 11 September 1994
Vancouver - Canada
International Institute for Strategic Studies

for information contact
Dr. John CHIPMAN, IISS, 23, Tavistock Street, London WC2E 7NQ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-71) 379-76-76/872-07-70, Fax. (44-71) 836-31-08.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (350). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN AREAS OF WAR ANALYSING REGIONAL EXAMPLES IN AFRICA AND EUROPE
16 - 17 September 1994
Bern - Switzerland
Schweizerische Friedensstiftung

for information contact
SFS, Wasserwerkgasse 5-7, Postfach 75, CH-3000 Bern 13, Switzerland, Tel. (41-31) 311-55-82, Fax. (41-31) 311-55-83.
Part.: Academics, researchers, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (100). Lang.: English, German. Conference proceedings will be published.

ECOLOGICAL POLICY AND ENTERPRENEURSHIP IN THE CHANGING WORLD
17 - 24 September 1994
Kharkov - Ukraine
Federation Peace and Conciliation and International Association «Ecopolitica - XX Century

for information contact
International Association «Ecopolitica - XX Century», Sumskaya street 3, 310057 Kharkov, Ukraine, Tel. (7-0572) 228-807/228-937, Fax. (7-0572) 434-976.
Lang.: English.

EUROPE'S DEFENCE IDENTITY AND THE US PRESENCE IN EUROPE
19 - 23 September 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Richard LATTER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY/ RELATIONS TRANSATLANTIQUES ET SECURITE INTERNATIONALE
22 - 23 September 1994
Caen - France
United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR)

for information contact
Serge SUR, Deputy Director, UNIDIR, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland. Tel. (41-22) 917 74256, Fax. (41-22) 917 0176.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials. Lang.: English and French. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE CONFLICT IN FORMER YUGOSLAVIA
22 - 23 September 1994
Keele - United Kingdom
Department of International Relations Keele University

for information contact
Dr Thomas HALVERSON, Keele, Staffordshire ST5 5BG, United Kingdom, Tel. (0782) 62-11-11/58-32-14, Fax. (0782) 58-30-88.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

«GREENING» THE GATT: INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT
26 - 30 September 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Elizabeth HARRIS, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

OCTOBER/OCTOBRE 1994

INTERNATIONAL WORKING OF RAJIV GANDHI MEMORIAL INITIATIVE FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF HUMAN CIVILIZATION
October - November 1994
New York - United States of America
Rajiv Gandhi Foundation

for information contact
M. RASGOTRA, Jawahar Bhawan, Dr Rajendra Prasad Road, New Delhi 110 001, India, Tel. (91-011) 375-51-18/28, Fax. (91-011) 375-51-19.
Part.: Academics, researchers, former Presidents, Prime Ministers, Senators Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

FIFTY YEARS OF UN
October 1994
Karachi - Pakistan
Pakistan Institute of International Affairs

for information contact
Dr. Syed Adil HUSAIN, PIIA, Aiwan-e-Sadar Road, P.O. Box 1447, Karachi 74200, Pakistan, Tel. (92-21) 568-28-91/568-60-69.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (500). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

NON-PROVOCATIVE DEFENSE REFORM IN ARGENTINA
October 1994
Buenos Aires - Argentina
Centro de Investigaciones Europeo-Latinoamericanas

for information contact
Dr. Thomas SCHEETZ, EURAL, Av. Corrientes 2554, 3°A, Buenos Aires 1046, Argentina, Tel. (54-1) 951-45-04/953-43-26, Fax. (54-1) 951-34-16.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (100). Lang.: Spanish. Conference proceedings will be published.

CHINA AND THE WORLD
October 1994
Moscow - Russian Federation
Institute of Far Eastern Studies Russian Academy of Sciences

for information contact
Dr. Rustam ASLANOV, IFES, Krasykova Street 27, 117218 Moscow, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-095) 124-08-35/124-07-22, Fax. (7-095) 310-70-56.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials (250). Lang.: English, Chinese. Conference proceedings will be published.

EUROPEAN FUTURES STUDIES COURSES
2 - 10 October 1994
Andorra - Andorra
World Futures Studies Federation Queensland University of Technology

for information contact
Tony STEVENSON, WFSF, c/o The Communication Centre, 2 George Street, GPO Box 2434, Brisbane Q 4001, Australia, Tel. (61-7) 864-21-92, Fax. (61-7) 864-18-13.
Part.: (35). Lang.: English.

JAPAN'S IDENTITY IN A MULTIPOLAR WORLD: A TIME FOR CHANGE?
10 - 14 October 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Nicholas HOPKINSON, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

XVTH KÜHLUNGSBORN COLLOQUIUM: BIOLOGICAL AND TOXIN WEAPONS RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND USE, 1925-45: A CRITICAL COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS
12 - 16 October 1994
Insel Vilm - Germany
Max-Delbrück-Centrum für Molekulare Medizin

for information contact
Prof. Erhard GEISSLER, MDC, Robert-Rössle-Strasse 10, D-13122 Berlin, Germany, Tel. (49-30) 94-06-23-28, Fax. (49-30) 94-06-38-24.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (30). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

RUSSIAN SECURITY DILEMMAS: POLICIES IN A PERIOD OF DOMESTIC UNCERTAINTY, AND EFFECTS ON NEIGHBOURING STATES
24 - 28 October 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Richard LATTER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE DEMOGRAPHIC TIME-BOMB: PRESSURES FOR MIGRATION AND RISKS OF CONFLICT
31 October - 4 November 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Elizabeth HARRIS, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

PREPARATION OF THE WORKSHOP AT THE FORTHCOMING IPRA GENERAL CONFERENCE
31 October - 4 November 1994
Valetta - Malta
IPRA Defence and Disarmament Study Group

for information contact
Dr. Paul SMOKER, Cracow School of Economics, Ul. Rakowicka 27, 31-510 Krakow, Poland, Tel. (48-12) 16-73-59, Fax. (48-12) 21-41-67.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

NOVEMBER/NOVEMBRE 1994

RUSSIA AND EUROPE
November 1994
Moscow - Russian Federation
Institute of Contemporary International Studies Diplomatic Academy

for information contact
Vladimir LEE, ICIS, 4 B. Kozlovsky Pereulok, Moscow 107078, Russian Federation, Tel. (7-095) 208-13-68, Fax. (7-095) 208-94-66.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (200). Lang.: English, French, & Russian. Conference proceedings will be published.

US AND JAPAN: PROSPECTS FOR REFORM AND COOPERATION
Mid-November 1994
Tokyo - Japan
Yomiuri Research Institute

for information contact
Hiroshi YAMADA, YRI, 1-7-1 Otemachi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-55, Japan, Tel. (03) 3242-1111, Fax. (03) 0245-0219.
Part.: Academics, researchers (15). Lang.: English, Japanese. Conference proceedings will be published.

DEMOGRAPHICS AND NATURAL RESOURCES: THE COMPETITION FOR REGIONAL SURVIVAL
November 1994
Caracas - Venezuela
Coordinación del Postgrado en Ciencia Política Universidad Simón Bolívar

for information contact
Prof. Makram HALUANI, Graduate School in Political Science, Edf. Física y Electrónica I, 1. piso, Apartado Postal 89000, Caracas 1080, Venezuela, Tel. (00-58-2) 906-36-11/907-39-70, Fax. (00-58-2) 962-16-95.

NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION
November 1994
Dublin - Ireland
Royal Irish Academy National Committee for the Study of International Affairs

for information contact
Dr. Richard SINNOTT, Academy House, 19, Dawson Street, Dublin 2, Ireland, Tel. (353-1) 676-25-70, Fax. (353-1) 676-23-46.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (80). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

CO-OPERATION IN LAW ENFORCEMENT: COMBATTING INTERNATIONAL ORGANISED CRIME AND DRUGS TRAFFICKING ACROSS WESTERN EUROPE'S BORDERS
11 - 18 November 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Elizabeth HARRIS, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ARMS CONTROL AND VERIFICATION CONFERENCE
18 - 20 November 1994
Dallas - United States of America
Department of Political Science, Southern Methodist University

for information contact
Dr. James BROWN, SMU, Story Hall # 41, Dallas, TX 75275, USA, Tel. (214) 768-25-20, Fax. (214) 768-34-69.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, military (170). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

INDONESIA'S SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TRANSFORMATION AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR AUSTRALIA
25 - 26 November 1994
Canberra - Australia
Australian Institute of International Affairs

for information contact
Bob LOWRY, AIIA, 30-32 Thesiger Court, Deakin, ACT 2600, Australia, Tel. (61-6) 282-21-33, Fax. (61-6) 285-23-34.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements, military (300). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

THE MEDIA AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS: CONSTRUCTIVE CONBRIBUTORS OR DESTRUCTIVE DELETTANTES?
28 November - 2 December 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Nicholas HOPKINSON, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

DECEMBER/DECEMBRE 1994

LE SECTEUR NUCLEAIRE EN RUSSIE ET EN EUROPE CENTRALE
2 December 1994
Paris - France
Centre d'Etudes et de Prospective Stratégiques

for information contact
Muriel STEINMEYER, CEPS, 44, avenue Charles Floquet, F-75007 Paris, France, Tel. (33-1) 45-67-03-66, Fax. (33-1) 47-34-66-33.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, industrials, experts, politics (100). Lang.: French, English. Conference proceedings will be published.

JAPAN AND THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE AGE OF GLOBALIZATION
7 - 10 December 1994
Yokohama - Japan
Peace Research Institute, International Christian University

for information contact
Yoshikazu SAKAMOTO, PRI, 3-10-2 Osawa, Mitaka, Tokyo 180, Japan, Tel. (81) 422-33-31-87, Fax. (81) 422-34-69-85.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non-governmental movements (70). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ASIA-PACIFIC SECURITY: PROSPECTS FOR A NEW REGIONAL BALANCE
12 - 16 December 1994
Steyning - United Kingdom
Wilton Park Conferences, Wiston House Conference Centre

for information contact
Dr. Richard LATTER, Steyning, West Sussex BN44 3DZ, United Kingdom, Tel. (44-903) 815-020, Fax. (44-903) 815-931.
Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

ASIAN PACIFIC ARMS RACE AND ARMS CONTROL
26 Dec. 1994 - 1 Jan. 1995
Taipei - Taiwan
International School on Disarmament and Research on Conflicts
University of Rome

for information contact
Dr. Yuan Hsieh SHU, ISODARCO, Taiwan Institute of International Law, 4 Chang-an E. Rd, Sec. 1, 2F, Taipei, Taiwan, Tel. (886-2) 521-10-11, Fax. (886-2) 531-12-89.
Part.: (100). Lang.: English.

APRIL/AVRIL 1995

FIRST SESSION OF THE NORTH PACIFIC FORUM
Spring 1995
Beijing - China
China Institute of International Studies

for information contact
Zheng RUIXIANG, CIIS, 3 Toutiao, Taijichang, Beijing 100005, People's Republic of China, Tel. (86-1) 512-37-44/513-22-25, Fax. (86-1) 512-37-44.
Part.: Academics, researchers (35). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

MAY/MAI 1995

FUTURE ROLE OF THE UN
May - June 1995
Dublin - Ireland
Royal Irish Academy National Committee for the Study of International Affairs

for information contact
Dr. Richard SINNOTT, Academy House, 19, Dawson Street, Dublin 2, Ireland, Tel. (353-1) 676-25-70, Fax. (353-1) 676-23-46.
Part.: Academics, researchers, diplomats, government officials, members of grass-roots non governmental movements (80). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

JUNE/JUIN 1995

NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT IN SOUTH ASIA
1 - 5 June 1995
Nagpur - India
Indian Institute for Peace, Disarmament and Environmental Protection

for information contact
Dr. Balkrishna KURVEY, 537, Sakkardara Road, Nagpur 440 009, India, Tel. (91-712) 458-06, Fax. (91-712) 72-23-37.
Part.: Academics, researchers, members of grass-roots non government movements (25). Lang.: English. Conference proceedings will be published.

JULY/JUILLET 1995

XIV WORLD CONFERENCE FUTURES BEYOND POVERTY: VALUES, GOALS AND SUGGESTIONS
July - August 1995
Nairobi - Kenya
World Futures Studies Federation, Queensland University of Technology

for information contact
Tony STEVENSON, WFSF, c/o The Communication Centre, 2 George Street, GPO Box 2434, Brisbane Q 4001, Australia, Tel (61-7) 864-21-92, Fax. (61-7) 864-18-13.
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